

IV. FLAVII AUGUSTI LIBERTI

726	Abascantus (1) Aug. lib. (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i> ² F 194 + add.) (1) 6.2214 DIS/ M / SACR / APHRODISIO / VERNAE SUO DULC / FEC T FLAVIUS EPAPHRODITUS / AEDITUUS / ABASCANTI ET PRISCIL/LAES PATRONOR / ET SIBI SUIS B B	Rome A G
	(2) 6.8598 D M / LAMYRO ABASCANTI / AUG LIB AB EPISTULIS L / DOMITIA NEREIS / CONIUGI OPTIMO	Rome G I
	(3) 6.8599 THALLO / ABASCANTI / AUG LIB / AB EPISTULIS / LIB / D M	Rome G I
	(4) Statius, <i>Silv.</i> 5. <i>praef.</i> 2ff. Staius Abascanto suo salutem... pietas, quam Priscillae tuae praestas, et morum tuorum pars et nulli non conciliare te, praecipue marito, potest... (9) praeterea latus omne divinae domus semper demereri pro mea mediocritate conitor. nam qui bona fide deos colit, amat et sacerdotes.	AD 95/6
	*'latus' = 'those at the side of (the emperor)', 'companions', 'adherents'; cf. (7) & (10) below; <i>Silv.</i> 3.3.64ff.: 'semperque gradi prope numina, semper / Caesareum coluisse latus sacrisque deorum / arcanis haerere datum'.	
	(5) <i>ib.</i> 5.1.37ff. notat ista deus, qui flectit habenas / orbis et humanos propior love digerit actus, / maerentemque videt; lectique arcana ministri; / hinc etiam documenta capit, quod diligis umbram / et colis exsequias. hic est castissimus ardor, / hic amor a domino meritis censore probari.	
	(6) <i>ib.</i> 45ff. illa quidem nuptumque prior taedasque marito / passa alio, sed te ceu virginitate iugatum / visceribus totis animaue amplexa fovebat.	
	(7) <i>ib.</i> 73ff. dum cunctis supplex advolveris aris / et mitem genium domini praesentis adoras. / audita es, venitque gradu Fortuna benigno. / vidit quippe pii iuvenis navamque quietem / intactamque fidem succintaue pectora curis / et vigiles sensus et digna evolvere tantas / sobria corda vices, vidit, qui cuncta suorum / novit et inspectis ambit latus omne ministris.	
	(8) <i>ib.</i> 83ff. ille subactis / molem immensam umeris et vix tractabile pondus / imposuit — nec enim numerosior altera sacra / cura domo — , magnum late dimittere in orbem / Romulei mandata ducis viresque modosque / imperii tractare manu; quae laurus ab arcto, / quid vagus Euphrates...	
	(9) <i>ib.</i> 94ff. praeterea, fidos dominus si dividat enses, pandere quis centum valeat frenare, maniplos / inter missus eques, quis praecepisse cohorti, / quem deceat clari praestantior ordo tribuni, / quisnam frenigeræ signum dare dignior alae; / mille etiam praenosse vices, an merserit agros / Nilos, an imbrifero Libye sudaverit austro; / cunctaque si numerem...	

	(10) ib. 183ff. 'vidi omni pridem te flore nitentem, / vidi altae propius propiusque accedere dextrae... tu limite coepto / tende libens sacrumque latus geniumque potentem / inrequietus ama.'	
	(11) ib. 258ff. sic manes Priscilla subit; ibi supplice dextra / pro te Fata rogat, reges tibi tristis Averni / placat, ut expletis humani finibus aevi / pacantem terras dominum iuvenemque relinquo / ipse senex!	
	(12) <i>Notitia Urbis Romae Regionum XIV</i> (74.1 Nordh; cf. 73.15) Regio I, Porta Capena: balneum Abascantis *This bath is usually attributed to Domitian's <i>ab epistulis</i> ; cf. <i>Diz. Epig.</i> 1.970.	
	*This Abascantus <i>ab epistulis</i> under Domitian is not to be identified with Abascantus (2) below who was a <i>cognitionibus</i> , possibly under Domitian, but more likely under Nerva or Trajan, if he outlived Scorpis the charioteer (see 683 *). Abascantus (1) was still <i>ab epistulis</i> late in AD 95 at the time <i>Silvae</i> 5.1, the <i>epicedion</i> for his wife Priscilla, was written. This was one full year after her death (16–17). 108ff., along with passages 8, 9 and 10 above, suggest that he had been appointed some years before, at least as early as AD 88, if the reference at 127–9 to Priscilla being ineligible to	
	accompany him with Domitian against the Chatti is to the time of Saturninus' revolt. Cf. Claudius Zosimus (645), the <i>procurator praegustatorum</i> , who was also there at Mainz, along no doubt with other key Palatine functionaries. Because of his age (he is called 'iuvenis' four times by Statius in <i>Silv.</i> 5.1.11, 76, 197, 247, written in AD 95) it is unlikely that he was <i>ab epistulis</i> for nearly the whole reign of Domitian, from 83/4.	
	The suggestion (A. Hardie, <i>Statius and the Silvae</i> [1983], 185ff.; cf. B. W. Jones, <i>The Emperor Domitian</i> [1992], 63ff.) that, after the death of Priscilla, he was demoted by Domitian to the lower-ranking Palatine post of a <i>cognitionibus</i> , when the equestrian Cn. Octavius Titinius Capito became <i>proc. ab epistulis et a</i> <i>patrimonio</i> , sometime in 96 (Pflaum, <i>CP</i> no. 60), and that he also then remarried (Flavia Hesperis), is unconvincing. See Weaver, <i>Echos du Monde</i> <i>Classique</i> 38, n.s. 13, 1994, 343ff., 359f.	
727	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Abascantus (2) 6.8628 = D 1679 DIIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI AUG LIB / ABASCANTI / A COGNITIONIBUS / FLAVIA HESPERIS / CONIUGI SUO / BENE MERENTI / FECIT / CUIUS DOLORE NIHIL / HABUI NISI MORTIS / SCORPUS INGENUO ADMETO PASSERINO ATMETO	Rome A F I
	* <i>PIR</i> ² F 195. (Flavius) Scorpis (<i>PIR</i> ² F 359) the celebrated charioteer of Domitian's reign, with his four horses, is an incongruous addendum to the restrained sentimentality of this funerary record. Syme (<i>RP</i> 3.1064) conjectures that Abascantus could have been his patron. He had won an incredible 2,048 victories (6.10048 = D 5287.19) by the time of his death at the age of 27 in AD 95 — or possibly 98 — (Martial 10.53.3; cf. ib.50.5). It is preferable to suppose that he had predeceased Abascantus (2) and that, when the latter himself subsequently died, Flavia Hesperis, meditating on her late husband's death as well as his enthusiasm for racing, was moved to include on his monument his sporting hero Scorpis with horses as an escort or psychopomp to the world below. See Weaver, <i>EMC</i> 1994 [685n. above], 339ff.. See also on 596 , 598 & 682 above.	

728	<p>Abascantus (3) Aug. lib. Atimetianus (1) 6.30806 = 656 = D 3536 SANCTO SILVANO / ABASCANTUS AUG LIB ATIMETIANUS / AMPLIATO PODIO MARMORA RELIQ QUAE DEFUER / ADIECIT ET AEDEM OPERE SIGNIN INPOSUIT IN QUA / CONSACRAVIT SIGNA SILVANI IOVIS VOLCANI / APOLLINIS ASCLEPI DEANAE ITEM TYPUM ET / PAVIMENTUM GRAECENSE ANTE PODIUM EIUSD P XXIV</p>	Rome K L M S
	<p>(2) 14.2657 = 15.7818 = D 8681 IMP DOMITIANI CAES AUG SUB CURA / ALYPI L PROC FEC ABASCANTUS SER ATIME</p>	Tusculum: I F N P S
	<p>*Chantraine 303, nos. 61, 62; cf. no. 63 and 301f., no. 54. The <i>agnomen</i> 'Atimetianus' is presumed to derive from the Atimetus who was a freedman of Nero's aunt Domitia and who was executed by Nero in 55 (Tac. <i>Ann.</i> 13 19ff.). Abascantus Atime(tianus) would then have entered the Fam. Caes. no later than the first years of Nero's reign. The lead-pipe stamp (2) establishes that he was still a slave nearly thirty years later in the reign of Domitian. 'Caes. Aug.' in that emperor's title indicates that this stamp is probably to be dated before AD 85. It is reasonable to suppose, therefore, that Abascantus owed his subsequent manumission to Domitian. See Weaver, <i>EMC</i> 1994, 342-3.</p>	
	<p>The career of another Imperial slave with the same <i>agnomen</i>, Eglectus Atimetianus (3590), also in the water supply, was even more unspectacular. He had once belonged to the same Atimetus as above, and is recorded as an Imperial slave (<i>Caes. n. ser.</i>) on a lead pipe from the reign of Vespasian (<i>AE</i> 1951, 198). He appears, still a slave, on yet another pipe stamp (15.7289), this time from the reign of Domitian, as 'Eglectus ser. Atimetianus'. The later form of that emperor's title, 'Imp. Domitiano Aug. Germ(anico)' suggests that he made very slow progress and may never have won manumission at all.</p>	
729	<p>[T. Fl]avius [Acin]dynus (T. Flavi Aug. I. Celadi) I. 10.4142 See 739 (b)</p>	Capua: I F G
730	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Acraba 6.8962 T FLAVIUS AUG L ACRABA / DECURIO OSTIARIORUM / FECIT SIBI ET / HADRIAE ACRABILLAE / VIX AN VII MENS VIII D XVII H X ET / PROVINCIAE VIXIT / ANNIS XVIII / PATER FILIABUS BENE MERENTIBUS ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM / IN FR P X IN AGR P VIII</p>	Rome B H I
731	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Actius Epaphroditianus Unpublished, Antiquarium Comunale Cf. Solin 568 *Epaphroditianus': Chantraine 312; cf. Weaver, <i>CQ</i> 44, 1994, 000.</p>	Rome S
732	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Agathopus (1) 6.8431 D M / T FLAVIUS AUG L AGATHOPUS / CUSTOS TABULARI A RATIONIB FEC SIBI ET / IULIAE SECUNDAE CONIUGI SVAE KARIS/SIMAE DE SE BENE MERITAE CUM QUA / [vix] ANN XXXXV SINE ULLA INIURIA TE / [aute]M HERES MEUS IUBEO TE APERIRE / S[arcop]HAGU ET OSSUA ET CINERES MEAS / [ut post obitum meu]M IN UNUM ADICIAS ET POST / [denuo eum] CLUDAS PLUMBO NE QUIS / [possit nobis i]BI INIURIAM FACERE TE AUTEM / [---]JUTAE COMMENDO TIBI CORPUS MEUM</p>	Rome A H I

733	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Agathopus (2) 6.17985 D M / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / AGATHOPUS FECIT SIBI / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Rome
734	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Aihi 6.9051 DIS MANIBUS / SACRUM / IULIAE FORTUNATAE / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB AIHI ET / MONTANUS CAESARIS TABELL[arius] / ET L IULIUS NATALIS PATER EIU[s] / FECERUNT B M ET SIBI ET SUIS [---] *The <i>cognomen</i> 'Aihi' occurs 'in litura' (CIL) and seems otherwise unknown. It is not recorded by Solin or Kajanto.	Rome A b C
735	Aithalis Aug. lib. AE 1928, 12 HORTI / VOLUSIANI / TERMINUS / POSITUS / EX CONVENT / FEROCIS / LICINIANI / ET AITHALIS / AUG LIB INTER / HORTOS / MARSIANOS QUOS / POSSIDET AITHALIS / AUG LIB ET HORTOS / VOLUSIANOS / QUOS POSSIDET / FEROX / LICINIANUS	Rome F K
736	Flavia Alcime (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Piniti) lib. 6.18168 See 928	Rome a F G
737	T. Flavius Alcimus (1) Aug. I. 6.5981 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO MAXIMO / FECIT T FLAVIUS / ALCIMUS AUG L / VIXIT ANNUM ET MENSES TRES / DIE UNO	Rome B H
738	T. Flavius Aug. I. Alcimus (2) 6.6191 D M / T FLAVIO AUG L / ALCIMO CUBIC / FECIT FLAVIA IRIS / PATRONO INDUL/GENTISSIMO / ET PIENTISSIMO / CUM QUO VIXIT / ANN XXIII FIDE/LISSIME ET SIBI / ET SUIS	A G H I
739	T. Fla[vius] Aug. lib Alcimus (3) 6.20548 = Moretti 1239 IULIAE C FIL LAUDICE ET T FLA[vio] / AUG LIB ALCIMO PARENTIB OPTI[mis] / FLAVIA T FIL TITIANE FECI[t et sibi] / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ [suis] οὐ δολιχὴ παρ' ὁδὸν σε γραφὴ στηλείδος ἐρύξει· στῆθι καὶ ἦτις ἐγὼν ἔνθα μαθὼν ἄπιθι· Λαυδίκη οὖνομά μοι, πατὴρ Σάμη Ἄλκιμος ἀνὴρ θῆλυ τέκος μήτηρ καὶ τριχὶ γηραλέη σὺν δὲ κασίγνητος καὶ ἀδελφεή, οὐσπερ ἅπαντας ἐς φάος ἡελίου κάλλιπον ὠκύμορος οὐ πυρετοῖς φλεχθεῖσα, νόσων ἄτερ οὐ μελεδῶναις λιχθυβλόρος δὲ ἀφάτως λαίμωδς ἔκλεισε πνύας	Rome A B M O
740	Alcimus (4) Aug. lib. 14.2469 See 876	Castri- moenium: I A K
741	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Alcon 6.10238 = D 8353 (a) T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / ALCON ET ANTONIA / LYDE MONUMENTU / FECERUNT SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / COMMUNIBUS POS/TERISQUE EORUM / CUM AEDIFICIO / ESCITIANO CUS/TODIAE CAUSA MO/NUMENTI ITUM / ACTUM ADITUM / (b) AMBITUM / ITA UT VIVI / POSSEDIMUS / POSTERIQUE / NOSTRI PO/SSIDEANT / VIVI VIVIS / DEDIMUS / INSCRIBI / IUSSIMUS /	Rome A K M

	(c) QUOD SI Q(u)IS / EORUM PAR/TEM IURIS / SUI VENDIDE/RIT AUT EX / CONSE(n)SU UNI/VERSORUM / EA PECUNIA IN / AERARIUM PO/PULI ROMANI IN/FERRI IUBEMUS / HOC MONUMEN / CUM SUA CUSTOD/<i>A HEREDEM NON / SEQUETUR	
742	Flavius Alexander (1) Aug. lib. 6.8610 D M / IULIA GRAPHIS / FLAVIO / ALEXANDRO / AUG LIB AB / EPISTULIS LATINIS / CONIUGI SUO BENEME/RENTI FECIT VIXIT / ANNIS XXXX / ITEM SIBI POSTERIS/QUE SUIS	Rome A H I
743	T. Flavius Aug. I. Alexander (2) 6.17992 T FLAVIUS AUG L ALEXANDER / FECIT SIBI ET / T FLAVIO EPAGATHO FILIO / ET IULIAE COETONIDI / VXORI BENE MERENTI LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS / POSTERISQ EORUM HUIC MONUMENTO CEDIT / CUSTODIAE CAUSA QUAE EST IUNCTA TABERNA{E} CUM / AEDIFICIO ET HORTO PLUS MINUS IUGER V QUITQUIT IURIS EST / EIUS SEPULCHRI ITA NE VENDERE LICIAT SET COLERE / H M ET AEDIFICIU H NON S *8: 'quitquit' = 'quidquid', cf. 9: 'set' = 'sed'.	Rome A B K M
744	T. Flavius Aug. I. Alexander (3) 6.19779(b) D M S / FLAVIAE PRISCILLAE / T FLAVIUS AUG L / ALEXANDER FIL / DULCISSIMAE FEC	Rome B M
745	[T. Fl]avius [Aug.] I. Alypus (1) 5.7209 See 648	finis Cottii: Alp. Cott. A I L
746	Alypus (Aug.) I. (2) (1) 14.2304 = 15.7819 = D 8680 [i]MP CAESAR DOMITIANI AUG SUB CURA / ALYPI PROC FEC ESYCHUS ET HERMEROS SER / ALB *3: 'Alb.' = the Imperial <i>villa Albana</i> , built under Domitian. Cf. 15.7820: '[imp.] Domitiani Caesaris Aug. Germ. sub cura / Alb. / [---] proc. Primigenius ser. fec.'	ad lacum Albanum: I F I N P
	(2) 14.2657 = 15.7818 = D 8681 IMP DOMITIANI CAES AUG SUB CURA / ALYPI L PROC FEC ABASCANTUS SER ATIME *See 687*.	Frascati: I F I N P
	(3) 15.7289 IMP DOMITIANO AUG GERM SUB CURA / [alypi l?] PROC F EGLECTUS SER ATIMETIANUS	Rome F I N P
	(4) 15.7295 [imp caesa]RIS NERV TRAIAN AUG GER DACICI / [sub c]UR ALYPI L PROC HERACLA SER FEC / XXX	Rome 102/114 F I N P
	*For procurators on <i>fistulae</i> in different locations outside Rome and Ostia, cf. 1239: Hebrus (Trajan); 1720: Restitutus (Hadrian). Alypus in (1) and (2) might simply have been a <i>procurator</i> in the patrimonial administration responsible for the imperial villa, rather than <i>procurator aquarum</i> directly responsible to the senatorial <i>curator aquarum</i> .	

747	<p>Amemptus Caes.l. (1) 10.4734 = D 3868 NYMPHIS SANCT NOVIS REPERTIS / IN VILLAM SURDINIANAM AMEMPTI / CAES L ET ORC(h)IVIAE PHOEBES ET RHODINI LIB / EORUM DEDUCT AD EAM VILLAM QUAE ET IPSAE / MAIESTATI SUAE SE DEDERUNT / IMP CAESARE VESPASIANO III M COCCEIO NERVA COS</p>	Sinuessa: I A G K L M N AD 71
	<p>(2) 3.2082 C ORCHIVIO AMEMPTO DECUR / ANN XIIX ORCHIVIA PHOEBE / MATER FECIT SIBI ET AMEMPTO CAESARIS AUG / DISP CONIUGI ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ / SUIS ET EORUM ET RHODINO AMEMPTI CAESARIS / IN FRONTE CUM TABERNA P LII IN AGRO P XLV HOC MONUMENT / SIVE SEPULCHRUM EST EXTRANIUM HEREDEM NON SEQUETUR</p>	Salonae: Dalm. A B G H I M
	<p>*In the absence of <i>nomen gentilicium</i>, the dating criteria are: (i) the consular date AD 71 at (1) 6; (ii) the freedman status indication 'Caes. l.' at (1) 3; and (iii) the slave indications 'Caesaris Aug.' and 'Caesaris' at (2) 3 & 5. Chantraine (144 n. 21, 190 n. 9, cf. 391 n. 20), on the basis of (ii) & (iii), opts for the earlier Claudian or Neronian date with reservations.</p>	
	<p>Before his manumission, which occurred no later than 71, Amemptus already had a son, C. Orchivius Amemptus, who died as a decurion at the age of 18. He must, therefore, have married no later than during the reign of Claudius and his wife, Orchivia Phoebe, was almost certainly freeborn. Having held the post of <i>dispensator</i>, Amemptus was most probably not manumitted till he was about 40 (cf. Weaver 131, 206). Such a late manumission could easily have been at the beginning of the reign of Vespasian and is concordant with the unusual inclusion of a precise consular date in (1).</p>	
748	<p>? Amiantus Aug. lib. 3.7045 = MAMA 4.62 DIS MANIBUS / FL EUTYCHIAE / MATRI PISSIMAE / AMIANTUS AUG / LIB / A COMMENTARIS *The <i>nomen</i> 'Flavius' is not certain; it is the earliest possible option, assuming his mother was a former Imperial slave. At MAMA ad loc. it is conjectured that he may have been the same as T. Ael(ius) Amiantus Aug. lib. <i>proc(urator)</i> (3.287 = MAMA 1.21 = 1329) and accords the inscription a 2nd C. date, which cannot be earlier than 138. The time lapse of at least 42 years from his mother's manumission and the differing occupational titles cast considerable doubt on this.</p>	Synnada: Asia C I
749	<p>T. Flavius Aug. [l.] Amin[---] 6.35274 HAEC AEDIFICIA PRO[pria comparata facta ---] / DICATAQ SUNT MO[numenti sive sepulcrum est ---] / ET OLLARUM QUAE I[n his aedificiis insunt et] / CONSECRATAE SUN[t religionis earum causa a] / T FLAVIO AUG [l] AMIN[---] / COGITATO ET VITALI[---] / FLAVIAE PIAE ALUM[nae libertis eorum utriusque] / SEXUS POS[terisque eorum] *Supplements as in <i>CIL</i>, based on 6.16033. Listed under 'Aminias', Solin 720; cf. <i>Arctos</i> 7, 1972, 201.</p>	Rome b E
750	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Ampliatus (1) 6.2249 = D 4407 D [m] / OSTORIAE SUCCESSAE / SACERDOTI BUBASTIUM / FECIT T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / AMPLIATUS CONIUGI / OPTIMAE ET SANCTISSIMAE / BENE DE SE MERITAE *3: 'Bubastium': cf. D 4373 n. 1.</p>	Rome A L

751	T. Flavius Aug. lib Ampliatus (2) 6.8623 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI AUG LIB / PRIMIONIS / A COMMENTAR AUG / ANTONIA METHE / CONIUGI / BENE MERENTIS (!) ET / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / AMPLIATUS FRATER	Rome D E
752	T. Flavius Anicetus (1) 6.8976 = D 1833 D M / T FLAVIO / ANICETO SUB/PEDAGOGO / PUERORUM / CAES N V A LX * Certainly an 'Aug. lib.'; <i>paedagogi/praeceptores puerorum Caesaris nostri</i> are regularly Imperial freedmen or slaves, e. g. 6.8968–79.	Rome H I
753	T. Flavius Anicetus (2) Aug. lib. 8.12728 = <i>ILT</i> 898 D M S / T FLAVIUS ANICE/TUS AUG LIB PIUS VI/XIT ANN LXXVII MENS X / DIES V HSE	Carthage: Africa H M
754	Τ. Φλάουιος Ἀνθεσφόρος Σεβ. ἀπελεύθερος <i>SEG</i> 29, 1979, 1347 Τ Φλάουιος Ἀνθεσφόρος Σεβ ἀπελεύθερος ἑαυτῷ καὶ Ἀρουλήνῃ Φορτουμνάτῃ συμβίῳ καὶ τοῖς ἰδίοις μ χ *5: μ(νήμησ) χ(άρην).	Nicomedia: Bithynia A
755	[T. F]lavius Anthus Augusti I. NS 1923, 372 [t f]LAVIUS ANTHUS / AUGUSTI L FECIT / T FLAVIO FAUSTO / AUGUSTI L / POSTERISQUE EOR[um]	Rome F
756	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Antio[chus] <i>Corinth</i> 8.3.62; cf. <i>AE</i> 1964. 167 [--- / decernente] COLLEGIO LARUM DOMU[s] / DIVINAE / CURAM AGENTIBUS COLLEGIANI[s] / PRIMI<s> T FLAVIO AUG LIB / ANTIO[cho] / ET TI CLAUDIO PRIMIGENIO *Identified with Antiochus Caes. n. s. vern. (3757), also found in Achaia, by J. H. Oliver (<i>Hesperia</i> 32, 1963, 87), but on insufficient grounds.	Corinth: Achaia F L Q
757	Flavia Aphrodisia (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Euschemonis lib.) 6.8604 = D 1519 = <i>ILCV</i> 4854 See 802 *Cf. <i>PIR</i> ² F 265.	Rome A G
758	T. Flavius Apollonius 6.8475 = D 1542 D M / T FLAVIO APOLLONIO / A LIBELLIS F F / SECUNDUS / CAESARIS / NOSTRI SER / CRESCENTIANUS / DISP XX HEREDITAT *3: 'a libellis f(isci) f(rumentarii)', not a Palatine head. Despite lack of status indication, Apollonius was certainly an Imperial freedman; cf. Chantraine 309, no. 104; Boulvert (1) 232 n. 182.	Rome F I
	If the <i>agnomen</i> 'Crescentianus' of the dedicator Secundus derives from Crescens, the freedman of Nero (<i>Tac. Hist.</i> 1.76), the inscription would be Flavian in date, rather than later, especially as the inscription of his own former slave, Chresimus Aug. lib. Secundianus (6.594 = 748), from the same department in Rome (<i>XX hereditatium</i>), is dated to the end of the 1st C. (cf. Chantraine 334, no. 297).	

759	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Apollophanes (1) 6.18407 DIS MANIBUS / FLAVIAE PRISCAE / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / APOLLOPHANES / BENEMERENTI / F	Rome A
760	Aug. I. T. Flavius Apollophanes (2) AE 1958, 185 DIS MANIBUS / AUG L / T FLAVIO APOLLOPHANI / FECIT / EROS FRATRI SUO B M / V A XXXX / IN FR P VI IN AGR P V *The position of the status indication, misplaced due to stonemason's error, is exceptional; cf. 0000 . See Chantraine 281n.	Rome D H
761	T. Fl(avius) Aug. li(b.) Areter AE 1985, 104 T FL AUG LI(b) ARETER D M A CURA AMIC HIC SITUS	Rome I M
762	Arruntianus (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Tichici) lib. 6.8547 See 996	Rome G
763	T. Flavius Arzaches 6.8481 See 825	Rome A E I
764	Ascanius Aug. I. AE 1984, 103 ASCANIUS AUG L / SIBI ET / VALERIAE MAURAE ET / MARCIAE ANAPAUMAE ET / T FLAVIO COMMUNI FILIO / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM / IN FR P X IN AGR X	Rome A B
765	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Asiaticus 13.3090 [---] / UXORI / OPTIMAE / T FLAVIUS / AUG LIB / ASIATICUS	Iuliomagus :Gall. a
766	? T. Φλάουιος Ἀσκληπας MAMA 4.113 Τ Φλάουιος Ἀσκληπας ἐπίτροπος τεσσαρακοστ(ῆ)ς τὸν βωμὸν τ(η) θεῶ *According to AE 1973, p. 167, a freedman procurator in the administration of the <i>quadragesima portuum Asiae</i> on the basis of his (Greek) <i>cognomen</i> and the absence of Σεβαστοῦ in his occupational title. This is not compelling; <i>PIR</i> ² F 222 (Stein) classes him unequivocally as equestrian. On the nomenclature question, see Chantraine, <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 613–16.	Oinan: Asia I L
767	Astectus Aug. lib. 6.8629 DIS MAN / FLAVIAE NYSAE / ASTECTUS AUG LIB / A COGNITIONIBUS / LIBERTAE BENE DE SE MERITAE	Rome G I
768	Asyncretus Aug. lib. 6.12565 D M ASYNCRETO / AUG LIB FECIT FL/AVIA SUCCESSA / PATRONO BENE / MERENTI / [---] D M / HERMADION / AUG LIB V AN / [---]XI / [---]	Rome F G

769	<p>T. Flavius Athictus Aug. lib. 6.18008 D M / T FLAVIO AUGUSTALI FILIO / DULCISSIMO Q V A XII M VIII D V / T FLAVIUS ATHICTUS AUG LIB / PATER PISSIMUS R F SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM *5:'r(arissimo) f(ilio)' <i>CIL</i> ad loc.; 'r(...?) f(ecit)'?</p>	Rome B H
770	<p>Flavia Aug. lib. Auge AE 1985, 199 (a) T FLAVIO AUG LIB CARPO ET / CLAUDIAE FORTUNATA[e] (b) T FLAVIO AUG LIB CARPO PATRI / ET CLAUDIAE FORTUNATAE MATRI / FLAVIA AUG LIB AUG E FILIA BENE / MERENTIBUS FECIT ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POSTERISQUE EORUM / ET TI CLAUDIO ZOSIMO PATRI</p>	Ostia: I C
	<p>*b3: 'Flavia', correction on the inscription for original 'Claudia'. It follows that her natural father was Ti. Claudius Zosimus (b5) and that he was probably a freedman of Claudius or Nero. Auge was an Imperial slave by birth and was adopted by Carpus, the second husband of her mother, Claudia Fortunata. She was subsequently manumitted by a Flavian emperor, possibly at the same time as her adoptive father. See <i>AE</i> ad loc.</p>	
771	<p>T. Flavius Augustalis (1) 6.10162 FLAVIAE / ATHENAIDI / AUGUSTALIS / AUG LIB TABUL / A MUNERIBUS ET / APPIA IUSTINA / FILIAE DULCISSIM</p>	Rome A B I
	<p>(2) 6.33981 D M / T FLAVI AUGUSIALI (!) / TABULARI A MUNE/RIBUS FILIA AT/OPTATICA CENSI (!) / FLAVIA ALEXANDR(ia)/ FECIT CONIUGI / ABINEO SE BIBOS (!) / ET ALUMNAE / FLVINIAE (!) ATTICEN(i) / ET FLAVIA(e) MAXIMIN(ae) / VERNAE M(e)AE / E{V}OS POSSEDERI (!) / D(e)BERE ITA <uti> NEQU(e) / VENDANE (!) NEQU(e) / DONE(n)T</p>	Rome B E I
	<p>* (2) 5: 'censi' (nom. plural) = Augustalis & Alexandr(ia), i. e. formal census registration of the adoption of Alexandr(ia) by Augustalis (cf. Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.) Note the poor standard of literacy in (2). The family relationships of the persons involved are: (1) (T. Flavius) Augustalis = Appia Iustina + Flavia Athenais† (<i>filia</i>) (2) T. Flavius Augustalis = (" ") + Flavia Alexandria (<i>adopticia</i>) Flavia Alexandria = Abineus + F(u)lvinia Attice (<i>alumna</i>) + Flavia Maximina (<i>verna</i>).</p>	
772	<p>Flavius Aug. lib. Bagas 6.35310 FLAVIA STASI/ME M ULPIO / AUG LIB TELOMA/CHO (!) CONIUGI / BENE MEREN/TI FECIT FLAVIA TABI/TA FLAVIO AUG / LIB BAGATI/ CON<u>GI BENE / MERENTI / FECIC (!)</p>	Rome A E
773	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Bassus 3.2093 + 2325 T FLAVIO AUG L BASSO AUGUST / CLAUDIA TI [f] THETIS MARIT B M / ET T FLAVIUS FELIX PRO PARTE QUINT / PATRONO [b]ONO / H M H N S IN F P LX IN AGR P XXV *The complete inscription is restored from the two halves which were published separately in <i>CIL</i> 3.</p>	Salonae: Dalm. A G K M

774	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Blastus 6.18416 D M / FLAVIAE RESTITUTAE / T FLAVI AUG LIB BLA/STI LIBERTI (!) FECIT / TI CLAUDIUS ONESI/MUS CON B M F	Rome E G
775	T. Flavius Aug. I. Caes? 6.33771 D M / T FLAVIO / AUG L CAES / A VESTE CUBICULAR / FLAVIA TR[y]PHAENA / PATRONO SUO / BENE MERENTI FECIT / ET SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM / IN FRO P X IN AGR P XIIS *3: 'Caes' <i>C/L</i> ; perhaps from 'Ga' or 'Gaha', cf. Vidman 231, 267. On the numbers and specialised organisation of the cubicularii, with their catering, clothing and medical staff, see Boulvert (1) 246-7.	Rome G I
776	T. Flavius Callistus (1) Aug. lib. 6.8935 D M / T FLAVIO CAL/LISTO AUG LIB / NOMENCLAT / PIDIA TERMINA/LIS CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI / [vix] AN LXX	Rome A H I
777	Callistus (2) Aug. lib. Hyginianus 6.18358 = 1504* D M / FL AUG LIB HELPIDI / CAENIDIANAE QUAE / CUM VIXIT DEA ET SANCTISSIMA / DICTA EST CALLISTUS AUG LIB / HYGINIANUS CONIUGI CARIS/SIMAE CUM QUA VIXIT BENE AN/NIS L ET ULPIA CALLISTE FILIA MATRI PI/ENTISSIMAE LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POS/TERISQUE EORUM H M H N S	Rome A B H S
	*Callistus, the dedicand, was married to a former slave of Antonia Caenis (concubine of Vespasian), Flavia Aug. lib. Helpis Caenidiana (838), with whom he lived 50 years. Their daughter is Ulpia Calliste. The inscription is thus easily Trajanic or even later in date. His <i>agnomen</i> 'Hyginianus' occurs also in 6.8865 (= 0000): Epaphorditus(!) (H)yginianus, of Trajanic date, perhaps derived from T. Flavius Aug. lib. Hyginus Ephebianus (855); see Chantraine 317, no. 177. The other 'Caenidiani', however, (402 & 459) are Claudian/Neronian.	
	It seems preferable to assume that Callistus was also a Flavian manumission and that his daughter Calliste was born an Imperial slave before the manumission of either parent and subsequently freed by Trajan, than that she was freeborn after her father had been freed by that emperor perhaps two decades or more after her mother Helpis had been herself freed (cf. 838*).	
778	Callistus (3) Aug. I. (1) AE 1954, 61 = D 8678 IMP CAES AUG VESPASIANI / SUB CURA CALLISTI AUG L PROC	Rome I N P
	(2) NS 1901, p. 144 = D 8678a IMP VESPASIANI SUB CURA CAL/[i]ISTI AUG L PROC F ATIMETUS ANT *2: 'Ant(onianus?)', 'Ant(iochianus?)' etc.; cf. Chantraine 301f., no. 54. Atimetus is most probably an Imperial slave.	Rome F I N P
	(3) 15.7288 [i]MP D[omitia]NI CAESARIS AUG GERM SUB / CUR C[---]STI AUG LIB PROCURATORIS *2: 'C[alli]sti' is the most likely restoration and should be identified with the Vespasianic procurator Callistus (<i>PIR</i> ² C 232) of (1) & (2), despite the Domitianic date of (3). Cf. Bruun ...	Rome I N P
779	T. Flavius Callistus (4) Unpublished [Text awaited from Eck; cf email 3/5/99]	Caesarea Maritima: Palaestina

780	T. Flavius [Aug.?] lib. Kap[---] 6.38365 = AE 1904., 85 D [m] / T FLAVIO [aug?] / LIB KAP[---] / T FLA[vius] / POSIDO[nius] / PA[ter?] *2, 3, 6: less likely 'T. Flavio [<i>cognomen</i>], lib(erto) kar[issimo]... pa[tronus]'. 	Rome c
781	Flavia Aug. I. Carinia 10.1311 LASCIVA AUG LIB / VIXIT ANNIS XXV / T FLAVIUS AUG L [---] FRAT / FLAVIA AUG L CARINIA MAT / TI CLAUDIUS PRI[mige]NIUS PAT / H M S S H N S	Nola: I A B H
782	Carpus (1) Aug. lib. Pallantianus (1) 6.143 = D 3896a CARPUS AUG LIB / PALLANTIANUS / SANCTIS / DRACONIBUS / D D (2) 6.8470 = D 1535 CARPUS AUG LIB / PALLANTIANUS / ADIUTOR CLAUDI / ATHENODORI PRAEF / ANNONAE FECIT SIBI / ET CLAUDIAE CALE / COIUGI PISSIMAE ET / TI CLAUDIO QUIR / ANTONINO FILIO ET / TI CLAUDIO ROMANO / VERNAE ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTAB POSTERISQUE / EOR	Rome L S Rome A B I S
	*Carpus was a former slave of M. Antonius Pallas, who died in AD 62. He eventually served as <i>adiutor</i> to the equestrian Claudius Athenodorus, who was <i>praefectus annonae</i> , at the earliest, late in the reign of Domitian (see K. R. Bradley, <i>Historia</i> 27, 1978, 336ff.). On grounds of age, he was more likely to have been manumitted by a Flavian emperor than by Nero.	
	Omission of <i>nomen</i> by freedman officials of similar standing is normal (see Chantraine 101ff.; Weaver 37ff.). The use of the <i>nomen</i> 'Claudius' in the family nomenclature of the freeborn son Antoninus derives from his mother Claudia Cale, as does that of Romanus, who is also possibly freeborn (despite the designation 'verna', on which see Chantraine 171 n. 137). On Carpus, see Weaver, <i>Antichthon</i> 13, 1979, 76ff.; Boulvert (1) 150f.	
783	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Carpus (2) AE 1985, 199 See 724	Ostia: I A B E
784	Cassianus T. Flavi Aug. lib. Celadi libertus 6.644 = D 3537 See 737	Rome B G L N
785	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Celadus (1) 6.644 = D 3537 SILVANO FLAVIORUM / CASSIANUS T FLAVI AUG LIB / CELADI LIBERTUS FECIT UNA / CUM FLAVIS CASSIANO ET / AMANDO FILIS INCHOATA / ANTONINO AUG PIO P P / DEDICATA XV K APRIL / SCIPIONE ORPHITO ET / SOSIO PRISCO COS * The dedication to Silvanus Flaviorum is nearly a half century at least after the manumission of Celadus. He was not necessarily still living at this date. Freedmen of freedmen could outlive their patrons by considerable periods.	Rome G L N AD 145
786	T. Flavius Aug. I. Celadus (2) 6.8484 = D 1599 = Bruzza, p. 125 T FLAVIUS / AUG L / CELADUS / TABULARIUS / MARMORUM / LUNENSIUM / V A XXXVII / H S E / T T L S / O T B Q *PIR ¹ C 514 (not included in PIR ²).	Rome H I

787	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Celadus (3) 10.4142 (a) [fla]VIAE PRIMAE / [cel]ADI AUG L VXORIS / [cine]RES HIC SUNT CONDITAE (b) [t fi]AVIO / [acin]DYNO L / [gra]TISSIMO / [pien]TISSIMO / [t fla]VIUS AUG / L CELADUS / FECIT (c) FLAVIAE NIC[e] / LIB GRATISSIM[ae] / ADFECTU ET OFFIC[is] / ET INPENDIS SUIS / PATRONUM DILEX[it] / T FLAVIUS AUG L / CELADUS FECIT</p>	Capua: I A G M
788	<p>[--- C]eladus (4) Aug. I. 14.3908 [aquis a]LBULIS D D / [--- c]ELADUS AUG L *Doubtfully the same as Celadus (2) above (742), as conjectured in <i>PIR</i>¹ C 514.</p>	Aquae Albulae: I L
789	<p>Celer (Flavi?) Primi Aug. lib. libertus 6.14646 See 939</p>	Rome A B G
790	<p>P. (!) Flavius Aug. I. Cer[---] NS 1915, 67 no. I [d m] P (!) FLAVII AUG L CER[---] / VIXIT AN XIII [mens --] / DIEB XI HO[r --]</p>	Rome H
791	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Cerialis (1) 6.8580 = D 1497 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / CERALI TABUL / REG PICEN / PHOENIX CAES N / SER FILIO PIENTISS / ET P IUNIUS / FRONTINUS / FRATRI DULCISSIM / ET CELERINA SOROR</p>	Rome C D I
	<p>(2) 6.18398 D M / FL PHRONIME / PHOENIX CAES N SER / CONIUGI OPTIMAE / ET FL CERALIS / ET PHRONIMUS / ET CELERINA MATRI / PIENTISSIMAE</p>	Rome C D
	<p>* (2), recording the death of the mother, Flavia Phronime, is earlier than (1), which records the death of the Imperial freedman and eldest son, Flavius Cerialis. The second son, Phronimus, who derived his name from his mother, was also born a slave as was his sister Celerina. Their mother, Phronime, was thus previously herself an Imperial slave.</p>	
	<p>The change of name of Phronimus ([2] 6) to P. Iunius Frontinus ([1] 7) resulted either from purchase and manumission outside the <i>Fam. Caes.</i> by a P. Iunius or, more likely, adoption by him after manumission. This is suggested by the change of <i>cognomen</i> from the Greek 'Phronimus', which has a servile connotation (no senators, equestrians or decurions; cf. Solin 700f.), to the similar-sounding but Latin 'Frontinus', which has a distinctly higher social resonance (18 examples of senators/equestrians, 6 decurions, but only one other example in the Imperial <i>familia</i>; cf. Kajanto 236). Imperial slaves and freedmen not otherwise employed in the emperor's service were candidates for adoption even into elite freeborn circles.</p>	

792	<p>Cerulus (freedman of Vespasian; <i>PIR</i>² C 685) Suetonius, <i>Vesp.</i> 23 [Vespasian] utebatur et versibus Graecis tempestive satis... et de Cerylo liberto, qui dives admodum ob subterfugiendum quandoque ius fisci ingenuum se et Lachetem mutato nomine coeperat ferre: ὁ Λάχης, Λάχης, ἐπὶ ἀποθάνης, αἴθις ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἔσει σὺ Κηρύλος. *Menander, fr. 223.2 K. Cerylus' attempted change of name was with fraudulent intent and had no social connotation. On the supposed clear differentiation between <i>cognomina ingenua</i> and <i>cognomina servilia</i>, see Weaver 87-9; CQ 14, 1964, 313f.</p>	
793	<p>Chresimus (1) Aug. lib. Secundianus 6.594 SILVANO / SACRUM / CHRESIMUS AUG LIB / SECUNDIANUS / T ABULAR XX HERED / D D *For Flavian date, see 713; cf. Chantraine 334, no. 297.</p>	Rome I L S
794	<p>(T. Flavius) Chresimus (2) lib. = Χρήσιμος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος (1) <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1215 = P. Hermann, <i>Tyche</i> 3, 1988, 119 Χρήσιμος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος ἐπὶ τῶν λατομίων (2) 3.7146 [imp] NERVA[e caes aug] / P P / [chr]ESIMUS [lib proc lapi/cidin]ARUM CE[llam ? / cal]DARIAM G[ymnasii / tra]LLIANORU[m marmoribus / exo]RNATUM AD[jectis--- / d]UOBUS [dedicavit] /</p>	Miletus: Asia I Tralles: Asia I K N
	<p>[Αὐτοκράτορι Νέρουα Σεβαστῶ] πατρὶ πατρίδος Χρήσιμος ἀπελεύθερος ἐπίτροπος λατομεῖων τὸ θερμὸν τοῦ γυμνασίου [παρὰ Τραλλ]ιανοῖς τῇ πόλει λίθων κοσμήσας δύο ---] οὖς ἐν αὐτῶ [προσθεῖς] καθιέρωσεν *3: '[lib.]' Chantraine 168, cf. 46 n. 24, 54; '[Aug. I.]' <i>CIL</i>. See Hermann 120f.</p>	AD 96/98
	<p>(3) <i>AE</i> 1927, 97 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 856; cf. Hermann 121f., 125 Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι [Δομιτιανῶ] Σεβαστῶ [Γερμανικῶ] Χρήσιμος ἀπελεύθερος καὶ ἐπίτροπος τῶν λατομείων [--- ἱερωσύνη]--- --- τοῦ ψηφ[---] ---εις λι[---] ---της [---] ἀνε[θηκ]εν --- *2: '[Νέρουα]' or '[Νέρουα Τραιανῶ]' also possible, Hermann 125; '[Τραιανῶ Ἀδριανῶ]' <i>I. Eph.</i>; 3: '[Μάρκος Οὐλπίος]' <i>I. Eph.</i> See <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1183; Chantraine 168.</p>	Ephesus: Asia I K N
	<p>(4) <i>AE</i> 1988, 1028 = <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1073 = Hermann, <i>Tyche</i> 3, 1988, 122ff. [imp caesar divi vespasia/ni f domitianus] AUG [gerrma]nicus pontifex] MAXIM[us / [trib pot x[--- ?] imp xxii]] COS XVI[i ? --- / [cens per]] P P VIAS RESTITUIT / [per] CHRESIMUM LIB PRO[cur / a] MARMORIBUS</p>	Mylasa: Asia I K N c. AD 92, AD 97
	<p>Αὐτοκράτωρ Καίσαρ [Θεοῦ Οὐεσπασιανοῦ υἱὸς Δομιτιανὸς] Σεβαστὸς [Γερμανικὸς] ἀρχιερεὺς μέγιστος δημοκρατικῆς ἐξουσίας [τὸ ἰ' αὐτοκράτωρ τὸ κβ] ὑπάτος τὸ [ισ' (ἂ) τειμητῆς] αἰώνιος πατὴρ πατρίδος τὰς ὁδοὺς ἀποκατέστησεν [διὰ Χρησίου] ἀπελευθέ[ρου καὶ ἐπιτρόπου] λατομίων Z *Milestone erected c. 92 from which Domitian's titles were erased in 97 and replaced by those of Nerva; see <i>AE</i> ad loc. & esp. Hermann 122–5.</p>	

	<p>(5) Bruzza, <i>Ann. d. Ist.</i> 42, 1870, 193, no. 277; cf. Hermann, <i>Tyche</i> 3, 1988, 125f.; <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1006 IMP DOM AUG GERM PER CHREZ LIB *Text on piece of marble from Paros (Bruzza). 'Chrez' = 'Chres(imus)', accepted with reservations by Hermann as the same as (1) – (4) above, despite lack of title <i>procurator</i>.</p>	Rome / Paros
	<p>Hermann (art. cit.) has shown conclusively that this Chresimus was procurator in charge of the marble quarries (<i>a marmoribus = lapicidinarum = λατομίων</i> [1, 2 & 4]) in Ionia & Caria (possibly also including the Cyclades [5]) during the later part of Domitian's reign and up to the beginning of Trajan's. He is therefore almost certainly a Flavian freedman, possibly earlier, but cannot now be identified with M. Ulpus Chresimus (1165), the freedman ἐπίτροπος τῶν μετάλλων in the Mons Claudianus district of Egypt in 118, at the beginning of the reign of Hadrian (<i>IGR</i> 1.1255–6 = <i>OGI</i> 678); cf. Chantraine 168. On the administrative jurisdiction of Chresimus in the province of Asia, and his munificence and social position in Tralles, Ephesus, Mylasa and perhaps Miletus, see esp. Hermann 125–8.</p>	
795	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Chrysogonus (1) Lesbianus 6.8438 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB CHRYSOGONO / LESBIANO ADIUTOR TABULARIOR / RATION HEREDITAT CAESAR N / FLAVIA NICE CONIUNX CUM QUO / VIXIT ANN XLV SINE ULLA OFFENSA ET / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB URBANUS FIL / B M FECERUNT SIBI ET LIBERTIS LI/BERTABUSQUE SUIS POSTERISQUE EORUM / ET MARIA TERTIA ORBIO MAGNO / FILIO PIISSIMO ET SIBI LIBERTIS LI/BERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome A B F H I S
	<p>*Chantraine 321, no. 205; the <i>agnomen</i> is from a 'Lesbius/ia', who was undoubtedly of servile origin; cf. Solin 584f., 1364. Chrysogonus reached only the relatively junior level of <i>adiutor tabularior(um)</i> when he died at the age of about 65, after a long career and a long and happy marriage (45 years).</p>	
796	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Chrysogonus (2) 6.18254 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI URBICI / VIX ANN IIII DIEB XVI / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / CHRYSOGONUS ET / FLAVIA PRIMITIVA FIL SUO / ET M ANTONIUS HERMES / FECERUNT SIBI ET SUIS / LIB LIBERTAB POSTERISQ EOR / H M EXTR H N SEQ *The son, T. Flavius Urbicus, who died aged 4 years, was evidently freeborn, after the manumission of his mother, Flavia Primitiva (who may, however, have been herself freeborn). The two Flavii Aug. lib. Chrysogoni thus had sons also of similar name, Urbanus and Urbicus, one slave-born, the other freeborn.</p>	Rome A B F H
797	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Cinnamus 6.18023 DIS MAN / T FLAVIO AUG L / CINNAMO PATRI / IULIA FELICULA / FECIT BENEMERENT</p>	Rome B

798	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Clonius (= Clonius Caesaris [ser.]) (1) 15.1147 T FLAVI AUG L / CLONI</p> <p>(2) 15.941; cf. 3.14148.6 CLONI / CAESARIS</p> <p>*'Clonius': Solin 497; Vidman 240. 'Clonus': Bloch, <i>Index</i> 31, 57. Single-name brick stamps of the 'trademark' type—[opus doliare]+ genitive—characteristic of 1st c. Clonius, like several others in the Fam. Caes., began his career as brick production manager while still a slave, but, uniquely in the record so far (cf. 948a), continued in the same role after manumission by one of the Flavian emperors, not necessarily Domitian.</p>	Rome P Rome P
799	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib./ Aug.I. Clymenus (1) (1) 6.18305 D M / FLAVIAE CARAE QU(a)E ET IANUARIA / VIXIT ANNIS XIII M VI D XXVIII / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB CLYMENUS / ET BAEBIA IANUARIA PARENTES / FILIAE SVAE BENEMERENTI ET PIEN/TISSIMAE FECERUNT ITEM LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POST EORUM</p>	Rome A B H T
	<p>(2) 6.18306 D M / FLAVIAE CARAE QUAE ET / IANUARIA VIXIT ANNIS XIII / M VI DIEBUS XXVIII / T FLAVIUS AUG L CLYMENUS / ET BAEBIA IANUARIA PARENTES / FILIAE SVAE BENE MERENTI ET PIENTISSI/MAE FECERUNT ITEM LIBERTIS LIBERTAB/USQ POSTERISQ EORUM</p>	Rome A B H T
800	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Clymenus (2) 9.4651 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIUS AUG L / CLYMENUS SIBI ET / ANTISTIAE EROTICE / CONIUGI BENE ME/RITAE POSTERISQUE / SUORUM FECIT</p>	Interocri- um: IV A
801	<p>T. Flavius Communis (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Piniti) lib. 6.18168 See 928</p>	Rome F G
802	<p>[T.] Flavius Aug. I. Coracinus 10.2428 [t] FLAVIO / AUG L / CORACINO</p>	Puteoli: I
803	<p>Flaviu[s A]ug. lib. Crathis Unpublished? FLAVIU[s a]UG LIB CRATHIS / SIBI ET FL[aviae s]OZUSAE VERN[ae et libe]RTAE / ET LIBE[rtis et libertab]USQUE SUIS / POS[terisque eor]UM</p>	Ostia: I G
804	<p>T. F[ia]v[ius] Aug. liber. Crescens (1) 5.987 T F[ia]v[ius] AUG LIBER CRESCENS / IIIII[i] VIR V FECIT SIBI ET / IULIAE NOMADI CONIUGI CARISSIMAE / CASSID[i]AE MARCELLAE FILIAE / FLAV[i]AE P[ro]CILLAE FILIAE *2: 'v(ivus)'.</p>	Aquileia: X A B K
805	<p>(T. Flavius) Crescens (2) Aug. I. (1) 6.682 = 30813 = D 1623 SILVANO S S / MAIOR ET DIADU/MENUS CAES N SER / ET CRESCENS AUG L D D / HOR DE H C *1: 's(ancto) s(acrum)'; 5: 'hor(rearii) de h(orreis) C(aesaris)/G(albae)'.</p>	Rome F I L

	(2) 6.30901 = D 1622 HERCULI DOMUS AUGUSTI SACRUM EX / COLLATIONE HORRIARIORUM CHORTIS II MAIORIS / ET DIADUMENI C N SER ET T FLAVI CRESCENTIS ET / OPERARI GALBESES CURANTE HERMETE C MUNDIC / HELPISTI SER DEDICATUM K IUNIS / M IUNIO METTIO RUFO Q POMPONIO MATERNO COS *For consular date: <i>CIL</i> 15.69 (cf. ib. 939, 1409).	Rome F I L N Q AD 128
806	Crescens (3) Aug. I. 6.8414 See 768	Rome D I
807	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Crescens.(4) ... Burrianus 6.9059 T FLAVIO AUG LIB / CRESCENTI TABULAR / BURRIANO ACCEPTUS / ET LOCHIUS FRATRES ET / FORTUNATA ET EUSTATUS / PATRONO ET SIBI *The <i>agnomen</i> derives most probably from Afranius Burrus, praetorian prefect under Nero; cf. Chantraine 305, no. 78.	Rome D G I S
808	(T. Flavius?) Crescens (5) Augustor. lib. (1) 14.2807 = D 6220 FL T FIL VARIANE / OB MERITA / CRESCENTIS / AUGUSTOR LIB PATRIS EIUS / QUI OMNES HONORES / MUNICIPI N DELATOS SIBI / SINCERA FIDE GESSIT / DEC POPULUSQ (2) 14.2808 OCTAVIAE C F / STRATONICES / MATRI / FL VARIANE	Gabii: I B K Gabii: I A B
	*One of only three possible Flavian <i>Augustorum liberti</i> so far attested (cf. 928 Marcion). Accepted, with hesitation, as Flavian by Chantraine (226 n. 4; but cf. 235 n. 47, 236); taken as post 161 by Boulvert ([2] 226 n. 189). The case of 'Variance' is evidently dative in both (1) and (2). (For examples of 1st declension dative singular in -e in proper names, see <i>ILS</i> Index, Vol. iii.2, p. 843). The name of Crescens' freeborn daughter is presumably Flavia Variana and Octavia Stratonice in (2) is thus her daughter, by an Octavius, and the granddaughter of the Imperial freedman. The <i>nomen</i> of Flavia Variana, especially in its abbreviated form, is not conclusive of a late 1st-early 2nd century date, as it could derive from her (unrecorded) mother. The form of her father's status indication 'Augustor(um) lib. rather than 'Augg. lib.' is more characteristic of these exceptional cases of successive/multiple patrons in the Fam. Caes. before AD 161 (Chantraine 236).	
	Dessau, however, in the indices to <i>ILS</i> Vol. iii. 1., pp. 68, 251, and <i>CIL</i> 14, s.v., consistently lists her <i>cognomen</i> as 'Variance' in the nominative. 'Variance' must be dative in (1) and he does not include 14.2808 = (2) in <i>ILS</i> . There appears to be no other example of such a nominative. Kajanto (158) only records six instances of <i>Variana</i> [If (2) line 4 is read as 'FI(avia) Variance' in the nominative as the dedicator, it is just possible that Octavia C.f. Stratonice was the mother of Crescens freeborn daughter, and thus that Flavia Variance derived her <i>nomen</i> from her father. But this is unlikely, as 'Stratonices', and therefore also 'Octaviae', is genitive dependent on 'matri']	
809	Flavia Crispina (T. Flavi Aug. I. Onesimi [904]) I. 6.8704 = D 4994 DIIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI AUG L / ONESIMI / AEDITUI TEMPLI / NOVI DIVI AUG / FIR[m]A MARTILLA UXOR PISSIMA / ET SIBI ET / FLAVIA CRISPINA L	Rome G

	<p>*AE 1988, 133 ad loc. conjectures an identification with Flavia Crispina, wife of Atimetus Caes. n. ser. (4163a). This is hazardous. In the Fam.Caes. see also 835 (14.4482 = AE 1926, 118; 14.4483 = IPO B 67), where another Flavia Crispina is wife of T. Flavius Ingenuus Aug. lib.; cf. 6.13200, 25069. Some, if not all, of these could be freeborn. 'Crispina' is not a common freed <i>cognomen</i> (see Kajanto 223; Vidman 243), especially so for a <i>lib. liberta</i>.</p>	
810	<p>Flavia Aug. I. Daphne 6.8414 DIS MANIBUS / FLAVIAE AUG L / DAPHNE / CRESCENS AUG L / A RATIONIBUS / SORORI</p>	Rome D
811	<p>T. Flavius Dap(h)nus (1) Aug. lib. 8.12639 DIS MANIB SACR / T FLAVIUS DAP(h)NUS AUG / LIB AGRIMENSOR PIUS / VIX ANN LXXX / IULIA FORTUNATA VIRO PISSIMO / FECIT H S E</p>	Carthage: Afr. Procos. A H I M
812	<p>Daphn{n}us (2) I. 15.7791 IMP CAES DOMITIANI AU[g] / SUB CUR DAPHN{N}I L PROC FEC FAUST SER</p>	Rome F I N P
813	<p>T. F(lavius) December 6.8549 = D 1761 D M / T F DECEMBRI A VESTE / MUNDA ET SERGIAE FE/LICITATI CONIUGI LIB / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTE/RISQUE EORUM *Probably an <i>Aug. lib.</i>, despite the unusual abbreviation of the <i>nomen</i> and omission of the Imperial status indication. For an Imperial slave a <i>veste munda</i>, cf. 6.8548 (= 5815).</p>	Rome A I
814	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Delphicus AE 1888, 130 = EE 7.1263 = D 1518 ULPIAE EUHODIAE / CONIUGI OPTIMAE / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / DELPHICUS / TABULARIUS A RATIO[n / p]ROC RATION / THESAURORUM HEREDITATIUM / FISCO ALEXANDRIN[i] *6f.: 'proc(urator) ration(um) thesaurorum...', i. e. three separate posts, all located in Rome; cf. Hirschfeld 369 n. 3. On the <i>fiscus Alexandrinus</i>: Hirschfeld 369f.; Jones, <i>Studies</i> 110f.; Weaver, <i>Antichthon</i> 14, 1980, 148f. On <i>proc. Alexandriae</i>, see Bruun, <i>ZPE</i> 82, 1990, 274ff., with refs.</p>	nr. Nomen- tum: I A I
815	<p>T. Flavius Aug. [I.] Demosthenes 6.38366 = 11.3835 D M / T FLAVIO AUG [I] / DEMOSTHENI VIRO / BENE MERENTI ET / TI CLAUDIO / MUCRONI ET / M ULPIO AUG L / ROMANO / FILIS PISSIMIS / CLAUDIA DANAE / MATER FECIT SIBI / ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM</p>	Veii: VII A B
	<p>*The family relationships depend on the status of Claudia Danae, the mother of the two sons, whether she was either (i) a former Imperial slave, or (ii) freeborn. If (i), Romanus would be the elder and born an Imperial slave before her manumission no later than 68, and Claudius Mucro the younger, freeborn after her manumission but before that of Demosthenes (if he was the father). This is just possible. Romanus would have been at least 30 when freed by Trajan in 98 or later. Danae, who survived all the other three, would have been manumitted early, although with only one child, and be at least 50 at the time of dedicating the inscription.</p>	

	If (ii), Claudius Mucro would have been the elder and the child of a previous husband; Romanus would have been born later while his father Demosthenes was still an Imperial slave, and, though to a freeborn mother, enslaved under the provisions of the <i>SC Claudianum</i> . This is perhaps the more likely explanation of the family nomenclature. Cf. Chantraine 112; Weaver 160, 162ff.	
816	T. F(lavius) Diadumenus (1) Lurnesianus 6.602 VOTUM SILVANO / SOLVIT LIBENS / MERITO T F / DIADUMENUS / LURNESIANUS / PRAEGUSTATOR / AUGUSTI *Chantraine 322, no. 213; <i>Aug. lib.</i> because of occupation as <i>praegustator Aug.</i> ; the unusual abbreviation of <i>nomen</i> is preserved in a manuscript text.	Rome I L S
817	Diadumenus (2) Aug. I. 6.9100 = D 1850 D M / DIADUMENO / AUG L PRAEPOSIT / ORDINA[t]O ULTRO / A DIVO TITO VIII COS / EXCESSIT / IIII IDUS SEPTEMB / L CATILIO SEVERO / T AURELIO FULVO COS	Rome I K N AD 80 AD 120
818	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Diadumenus (3) 10.7189 T FLAVI AUG LIB / DIADUMENI / FLAVIA VICTORINA / PATRI PISSIMO	Henna: Sic. B
819	T. Flavius Aug. I. Diadumenus (4) 11.3956 DIS MANIBUS / M ARRUNTI / PROBI / T FLAVIUS AUG L / DIADUMENUS / AMICO / BENEMERENTI / FECIT	Capena: VII F
820	Donatus Aug. I. 6.18028 D M T FLAVIQ (!) COR/NELIANO DONATUS / AUG L ET CORNELIA / SECUNDA FILIO ET / CORNELIO NUMISIA/NO ET SIBI POSTE/RISQUE SUIS	Rome A B
821	Flavia Aug. I. Doris 6.18325 FLAVIA AUG L DORIS / FECIT SIBI ET / IDAEO CAESARIS N SER / CONIUGI SUO ET / EPAPHRODITO FIL / LIBERTIS LIBERTABQ / SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A B
822	T. Flavius Aug. I. Doryphorus (1) 6.18285 D M / FLAVIA APPHIN (!) FEC / T FLAVIO AUG L / DORYPHORO PAT SUO / BEN MER ET SIBI ET POST / SUIS	Rome B
823	T. Flavius Aug. I. Doryphorus (2) AE 1984, 93 D M / T FLAVIO / AUG L DORY/PHORO V A LX / FLAVIA PIA / PATRONO / ET CONIUGI / K B M FEC / ET SIBI POST S / IN F P IIII / IN A P III S *8:"k(arissimo) b(ene) m(erenti)".	Rome A G H

824	<p>Flavius Earinus (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i>² F 262)</p> <p>(1) Dio 67.2.3 καὶ διὰ τοῦτο, καίπερ καὶ αὐτὸς Ἐαρίνου τινὸς εὐνούχου ἑρῶν, ὅμως, ἐπειδὴ καὶ ὁ Τίτος ἰσχυρῶς περὶ τοὺς ἔκτομίας ἔσπουδάκει, ἀπηγόρευσεν ἐπὶ ἐκείνου ὕβρει μηδένα ἔτι ἐν τῇ τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῇ ἐκτέμεισθαι.</p>	AD 81 O
	<p>(2) Statius, <i>Silv.</i> 3 <i>praef.</i> 17ff. Earinus praeterea, Germanici nostri libertus scit quamdiu desiderium eius moratus sim, cum petisset ut capillos suos quos cum gemmata pyxide et speculo ad Pergamenum Asclepium mittebat, versibus dedicarem.</p>	
	<p>(3) <i>ib.</i> 3.4.6f. accipe laudatos, iuvenis Phoebeie, crinis / quos tibi Caesareus donat puer... Pergame, pinifera multum felicior Ida... (12) at tu grata deis pulchroque insignis alumno / misisti Latio, placida quem fronte ministrum / Iuppiter Ausonius pariter Romanaque luno / aspiciunt et uterque probant... (37) nec te plebeia manebunt / iura: Palatino famulus deberis amori... (57) hic pocula magno / prima duci murrasque gravis cristaque portat / candidiore manu... (73) nondum pulchra ducis clementia coeperat artus / intactos servare mares; nunc frangere sexum / atque hominem mutare nefas... (78) tu quoque nunc, iuvenis, genitus si tardius esses, / umbratusque genas et adultos fortior artus / non unum gaudens Phoebea ad limina munus / misisses.</p>	
	<p>(4) Martial 9.16.1ff. consilium formae speculum dulcisque capillos / Pergameo posuit dona sacrata deo / ille puer tota domino gratissimus aula, / nomine qui signat tempora verna suo. *Cf. <i>ib.</i> 11, 12, 13, 17.</p>	
	<p>(5) <i>ib.</i> 36.1ff. viderat Ausonium posito modo crine ministrum / Phryx puer, alterius gaudia nota lovis: / 'quod tuus ecce suo Caesar permisit ephebo / tu permittite tuo, maxime rector' ait... (6) cui pater aetherius 'puer o dulcissime,... Caesar habet noster similis tibi mille ministros / tantaque sidereos vix capit aula mares.'</p>	
825	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Eglectus 6.9098 D M / T FLAVIUS / AUG LIB / EGLECTUS / AB UNG<u>ENTIS / FECIT SIBI</p>	Rome I
826	<p>Eleutheris (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Pisti) lib. <i>AE</i> 1985, 108 See 929</p>	Rome A G
827	<p>T. Flavius Encolpius Aug. I. Galbianus 6.18048 D M T FLAVIO / ENCOLPIO AUG L / GALBIANO FLAVIA / RECEPTE CONIUX / ET LIBE ET LIBERT / PATRONO BENE / MERENTI FECERUNT *Galbianus': Chantraine 314.</p>	Rome A G S
828	<p>Entellus (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i>² E 66) (1) 15.7282 IMP CAESARIS [do]MITIANI AUG GERM SUB CURA / ENTELLI ET HEPONIS (!) PROC AUG LIB PRIMIGENIUS SER FECIT</p>	Rome AD 83/96 F I N P

	(2) Dio 67.15.1 ἐπέθεντο δὲ αὐτῷ Ἰδομπτίαν καὶ συνεσκευάσαντο τὴν πράξιν Παρθένιός τε... Ἐντελλός τε ὁ τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς βιβλία διέπων μετὰ Στεφάνου ἀπελευθέρου.	AD 96
	(3) Martial 8.68.1ff. qui Corcyraei vidit pomaria regis, / rus, Entelle, tuae praeferet ille domus. / invidia purpureos urat ne bruma racemos / et gelidum Bacchi munera frigus edat, / condita perspicua vivit vindemia gemma / et tegitur felix nec tamen uva latet. *A <i>libellis</i> under Domitian and one of the Palatine <i>domestici</i> involved in his assassination.	AD 93
829	T. Flavius Aug. I. Epaenus Atticianus 6.18049 T FLAVIUS AUG L EPAENUS / ATTICIANUS HUIUS / MONUMENTI PARTEM / DIMIDIAM DEXTERIOREM / CUM AEDIFICIO OLLIS OSSUAR / COLUMBARIS EMIT SIBI ET SUIS POSTERISQUE EORUM ITUM / AMBIT *7f.: 'itum ambit' = 'includes right of access'. A former slave of (Ti. Claudius) Atticus Aug. lib. a <i>rationibus</i> under Domitian (328*). For further 'Atticiani', not all Flavian, see Chantraine 303f.	Rome M S
830	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Epagathus (1) 3.14195.2 = D 4046 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 858 DIANAE EPHESIAE ET IMP NERVAE TR[aiano caesa]RI A[ug] / GERMANICO DACICO ET CIVITATI EPHESIORUM T FLAVIUS / AUG LIB EPAGATHUS CUM MANLIA L F PROCULA SYNPLEGMA / CUM OMNI ORNATU SUA PECUNIA FECIT PROCONSULATO (!) / ALBI PULLAIENI POLLIONIS /	Ephesus: Asia A K L N AD 103/4
	Ἀρτέμιδι Ἐφεσία καὶ αὐτοκράτορι Νερούα Τραιανῷ Καίσαρι Σεβαστῷ Γερμανικῷ Δακικῷ καὶ τῷ νεωκόρῳ Ἐφεσίων δήμῳ Τ. Φλ Σεβαστοῦ ἀπ[ε]λεύθερος Ἐπάγαθος σὺν Μαλία. Λουκίου θυγατρὶ Πρόκλη τὸ σύνπληγμα σὺν τῷ παντὶ κόσμῳ ἀνέθηκεν ἐπὶ ἀνθυπάτου Ἀλβίου Πωλλαιηνοῦ γραμματεύοντος τὸ β' Τ Φ[λ] Πυθίωνος ἀσιάρχου] *2: 'synplegma': sculpture of a pair of wrestling figures.	
831	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Epagathus (2) 6.8467 D M / T FL AUG LIB EPAGATHO TABULAR / VIAE SALARIAE QUI VIX AN XLVIII / FECIT AEL PLUSIAS VIRO SUO SANCTISSI/MO ET CARISSIMO HOMINI OPTIMO ET / INDULGENTISSIMO MIHI IN FINEM VITAE SUAE / CUIUS OMNEM PIETATEM EXPERTA SUM / SIBI ET FILIS SUIS FLAVIANE ET FLAVIANO C N / VERN ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A B H I M
832	T. Flavius Epagathus (3) 6.8630 T FLAVIO / EPAGATHO / A COGNITIO/NIBUS / FLAVIAE CALE / CONIUGI / DIGNISSIMAE *Aug. lib. on basis of occupational title a <i>cognitionibus</i> , but not necessarily head of Palatine bureau; see Weaver 261 n.6.	Rome A I

833	<p>Epagathus (4) Aug.lib./Aug. I. (1) 15.7283 [imp] DOMITIANI CAES AUG GERMA SUB CUR EPAGAT(h)I / AUG LIB PROC CLAUDIUS EU[ty]CHUS FEC</p> <p>(2) 15.7284 IMP DOMITIANI AUG GER SUB CURA EPAGATHI / AUG L PROC FEC MARTIALIS ET ALEXANDER SER</p>	Rome AD 83/4+ F I N P Rome AD 83/4+ F I N P
834	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Epaphra 14.2608 = D 1579 DIIS MANIBUS / GAVIAE / HELPIDI / VXORI SANCTISSIMAE / T FLAVIUS AUG L / EPAPHRA / PROC VILLARUM / TUSCULANARUM</p>	Tusculum: I A I
835	<p>Epaphroditus (1) Aug. I. 6.1887 = D 1944 See 828 *PIR² E 70.</p>	Rome D I
836	<p>T. Flav(ius). Aug. I. Epaphroditus (2) 6.5323 DIS MANIB FLAVIAE / HELPIDIS VIX ANN XIII M VII / D XVI / T FLAV AUG L EPAPHRODITUS / F ET SIBI</p>	Rome: mon. vin. Codin. 2 B H
837	<p>Epaphroditus (3) Aug.lib. Peplia(nus) 6.8439 = D 1527 (a) EPAPHRODITO / AUG LIB PEPLIA / AB AUCTORITA / RATION HEREDIT (b) EPAPHRODITO / AUG LIB PEPLIA / AB AUCTORITA / FLAVIAE PREPUSA / ET PIA PATR *a3-4: 'ab auctorita(tibus) ration(is) heredit(atium)'; b5: 'patr(ono)'; <i>agnomen</i> 'Peplia(nus)': Chantraine 327, no. 261-2.</p>	Rome B G I S
838	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Epaphroditus (4) 6.10518 = 1083* ACILIA ELEUTHERIS / EPAPHRODITO FILIO PISSIMO / ET T FLAVIO AUG L EPAPHRODITO / CONIUGI SVO / ET TUCCIAE ATHENAIID / ET ACILIAE PREPONTIDI / FILIABUS PISSIMIS / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM *Acilia Eleutheris is probably freeborn and twice married. For the nomenclature of the children, see 771* above.</p>	Rome A B
839	<p>T. Flavius Epaphroditus (5) Eph[e]bianus Aug.lib. 6.33468 D M S T FLAVIO / EPAPHRODITO EPH[e]/BIANO AUG LIB [-- A] / RATIONIBUS [--- / ---]DI[---]M[---] *3f.: 'Aug. lib[erto a] rationibus' <i>CIL</i>; 'Aug. lib. [adiut./tabul. a] rationibus' Chantraine 312, no. 133. Of these alternatives '[tabul. a] rationibus' is the most likely; however, 'Aug. lib. [a] rationibus' should not be excluded (cf. Weaver 219 n. 3, 260; see also 788* above).</p>	Rome I M S
840	<p>T. Flavius Epaphroditus (6) (Abascantus [Aug. lib.] et Priscillaes lib.) 6.2214 See 682 (1)</p>	Rome b G I
841	<p>Epictesis (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Tichici [!]) lib. 6.8547 See 996</p>	Rome G

842	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Epictetus 14.2840 = D 1571 T FLAVIUS AUG L / EPICTETUS AB EPISTULIS / A COPIS MIL LICTOR / CURIATIUS HIC SITUS EST / HUNC TITULUM FLAVIA TYCHE UXOR CONIUGI OPTIMO *3: 'a copi(i)s mil(itaribus)': 'in charge of military supplies' (cf. 428); 'lictor curiatus': official attendant serving priest on sacral occasions (cf. Mommsen 1³.356); <i>lictores</i>: Mommsen, ib. 355ff.; Purcell 148ff. Given this <i>cursus</i>, it is unlikely that Epictetus was head of the Palatine secretariat.</p>	ager Prae- nestinus: I A I
843	<p>Epimachus Aug. lib. 10.6609 FLAVIAE IONICE / VIX ANN XV D XXVII / EPIMACHUS / AUG LIB ET / DOMITIA EUTYCHIS / PARENTES / INFELICISSIMI / ET SIBI POSTERISQUE SUIS</p>	Velitrae: I A B H
844	<p>Flavia Erotis (T. Flavi Aug. I. Ianuarii lib.) 6.8449 = D 1552 See 860</p>	Rome A G
845	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Euangelus 10.6667 = D 1581 DIIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / EUANGELO TABLARIO / PRAETORI ANTIATINI / M ULPIUS AUG LIB [p]RISCUS / PARENTI BENEMERENTI / H M H N S</p>	Antium: I B I
846	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib[?] Euanthus 6.38367 DIS MANIBU[s] / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB[?] / EUANTHUS FECIT SIBI ET C[---]/ VENERIAE CONIUGI SVAE CA[ris]/SIMAE ET POSTERISQUE SUORU[m]</p>	Rome A
847	<p>T. Flavius Euaristus Aug. lib. 6.5764 D M / T FLAVIO EUARISTO AUG / LIB FLAVIA ISIAS / CONIUGI DULCISIMO FEC</p>	Rome A
848	<p>T. Flavius A[ug. lib.?] Eunoicus 8.13035 T FLAVIUS A[ug lib?]/ EUNOICUS / PIUS VIXIT A[nn ---] / H S E</p>	Carthage: Afr. Procos.
849	<p>Euphemus (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i>² E 118) Martial 4.8.7ff. hora libellorum decuma est, Eupheme, meorum, / temperat ambrosias cum tua cura dapes / et bonus aetherio laxatur nectare Caesar / ingentique tenet pocula parca manu. / tunc admitte iocos: gressu timet ire licenti / ad matutinum nostra Thalia lovem. *As Domitian's tricliniarch he would be an <i>Aug. lib.</i></p>	I
850	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Euphrosynus 6.18055 T FLAVIUS AUG LIB EUPHROSYNUS / CONIUGI SVAE BENE MERENTI / ET SIBI POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome a

851	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Euschemon 6.8604 = D 1519 = <i>ILCV</i> 4854 T FLAVIO AUG LIB / EUSCHEMONI / QUI FUIT AB EPISTULIS / ITEM PROCURATOR AD CAPITULARIA / IUDAEORUM / FECIT / FLAVIA APHRODISIA / PATRONO ET CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI *<i>PIR</i>² F 265; Jewish poll-tax: Josephus, <i>BJ</i> 7.6.6; Suet. <i>Domit.</i> 12; Dio 66.7.2.</p>	Rome A G I
852	<p>Eutactus (1) Aug. lib. 6.1962 = D 1943 EUTACTO / AUG LIB PROC / ACCENSO DELAT / A DIVO VESPASIANO / PATRI OPTIMO / CLEMENS FILIUS *On <i>accensi</i>: Mommsen 1³.356ff.; Purcell 140, 146.</p>	Rome B I
853	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Eutactus (2) 6.8481 [d] M / [---]A PITHANE FECIT SIB(i) ET / T FLAVIO ARZACHI INTERPRETI AUG / CONIUGI CARISSIMO ET / T FLAVIO AUG L EUTACTO / EXACTORI OPERUM / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM QUI SUPR S S / H M HER EXTERUM N S</p>	Rome E I
854	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Eutactus (3) 6.12623 T ATILIO / PISONI / T FLAVIUS / AUG LIB / EUTACTUS ET / SALVIA M F / PISONINA / FILIO SUO / MENS SEPTEM / TITULUM / POSUERUNT IN AREA / MONIMENTI EIUS / LONGUM PED QUATTUOR / LATUM PED TRES *The son's <i>nomen</i> (Atilius) differs from those of both parents, but his <i>cognomen</i> (Piso) derives from his freeborn mother (Salvia Pisonina). The freeborn child was either adopted soon after birth by a T. Atilius or was a stepson of Flavius Eutactus. Cf. Chantraine 114 + n. 40; Weaver 151f.</p>	Rome A B H
855	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Eutactus (4) 6.18057 T FLAVIUS AUG L EUTACTUS / TELLUCIAE CHILIDAE CONIUGI SUAE / BENE MERENTI / D M</p>	Rome A
856	<p>Eutactus (5) lib. <i>AE</i> 1930, 86 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 262 IMP T CAESARI DIVI / VESPASIANI FILIO / VESPASIANO AUG PONT / MAX TRIB POT IX IMP XV / COS VIII PP / EUTACTUS LIB PROC PROVINCIARUM ASIAE ET LYCIAE EX / TESTAMENTO CLAUDI SYMMACHI DEDICAVIT</p>	Ephesus: Asia AD 80 F I K N
	<p>[Αὐτο]κράτορι Τί[τ]ω Καίσαρι [θεο]ῦ Οὐεσπασιανοῦ υἱῷ [(Οὐε)σπασιανῷ Σε[β]αστῷ [ἀ]ρχιε[ρ]εῖ μεγίστῳ δημαρχ[ικῆς] ἐξουσί[α]ς τὸ θ'] αὐτοκ[ρ]άτορι τὸ η' [π]ατρὶ [πα]τρίδ[ο]ς [Εὐ]τ[α]κτοῦ ἀπελεύθερος καὶ ἐπί[τ]ροπος ἐπ[α]ρχειῶν τῶν Ἀσίας Λυκίας ἐκ διαθήκ[η]ς Κλαυδίου Συμμαχίου κ[α]θιέρωσεν</p>	
	<p>*The earliest attested freedman <i>proc. provinciae</i>, but still mid-Flavian (cf. Flavius Pergamus [917]); <i>PIR</i>² E 128; Weaver 276f. + nn. (where it is conjectured that he was a procurator in charge of a <i>vectigal</i>, such as the <i>vicesima hereditatum</i>). Possibly the same as the <i>procurator</i> Eutactus (1) above (810); cf. <i>PIR</i>² ad loc.</p>	

857	T. Fl(avius) Aug.lib. Eutyclus (1) Ap{p}ollonianus 6.8920 D M / T FL AUG LIB EUTYCHUS / APPOLLONIANUS MINISTRAT / FECIT FLAVIAE IDUSAE / CONIUGI KARISSIMAE / CUM QUA VIXIT ANNIS XXXV / ET SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM *Chantraine 302, no. 56.	Rome A H I S
858	Eutyclus (2) Aug. lib. Neronianus (1) 6.10172 = D 5152 EUTYCHUS / AUG LIB / NERONIANUS / MEDICUS LUDI / MATUTINI FECIT SIBI ET / IRENE LIB CONIUGI / CARISSIMAE / BENE MERITAE ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQUE / EORUM	Rome A G I S
	(2) 6.10173 [e]UTYCHUS AUG LIB MEDICU[s lu]DI NERON[ianus] / FECIT SIBI ET IRENE L ET CONIUGI [kar]ISSIM BENE ME[r] / ET NICOSTRATO ET ANDROMA[c]HO KARISSIMIS ITEM / [i]IBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS [p]OSTERISQUE EORUM / ET QUIBUS EGO DONAVI USU CHIROGRAPHO VETO AUTEM / NE QUIS VELIT POS MORTEM MEAM OSSUA ALIENA / [i]NFERRE NEVE QUIS AUSUS SIT [ali]QUEM INFERRE / [i]N MONIMENTO COMBUS[sisse]VE VELIT / [ho]C MONIMENTUM EXTERUM H[eredem non sequ]ETUR	Rome A B G I M S
	(3) 10.6406 [---]YCHUS AUG [--- / ---]ONIANUS ET [--- / ---]US FILIUS EIUS DE SUO D D *Chantraine 325f., nos. 241–4.	Tarracina: I B S
859	T. Flavius Eutyclus (3) Aug. lib. 6.18061 D M / T FLAVIO EUTYCHO / AUG LIB FLAVIUS / [m]YRINUS PATRO/[no bene m]EREN/[ti fecit]	Rome G
860	Eutyclus (4) I. 15.7285 IMP DOMITIANI CAES AUG SUB CURA / EUTYCHI L PROC FEC HYMNUS CAESAR N SER	Rome F I N P
861	[T.] Fl(avius) Aug. lib. [Eu]tyclus (5) AE 1934, 145 [he]RCULI / [i]NVICTO / [t] FL AUG LIB / [eu]TYCHUS / [d] D	Rome L
862	Extricus Aug. I. 8.2439 T FLAVIUS / RESPECTUS / EXTRICATI / AUG L L ROG F / SECUNTILLA / AUG L MAT E / FECIT *4: 'Rog(atus) f(ilius)'? 6: 'mat(er) e(ius)' suppl. <i>CIL</i> . <i>Rogatus</i> is one of the commonest African <i>cognomina</i> ; cf. <i>CIL</i> 8.5.1 (<i>Index cognominum</i>), p. 110.	nr. Timgad: Numidia G
863	T. Flavius Au[g. lib.] Faustus (1) (1) 14.4482 = IPO B 68 DIS MANIBUS / INGENUO AUG LIB / TABULARIO PORTUS AUG / VIXIT ANNIS XXVIII / MENSIB X DIEBUS XIII / FLAVIA CRISPINA / MARITO OPTIME DE SE MERITO / ET FLAVIUS FAUSTUS FRATRI / PISSIMO (2) 14.4483 = IPO B 67 T FLAVIUS [aug lib] / INGENUUS TA[bularius] / TESTAMENTO FI[eri iussit] / DE HS [---] / T FLAVIUS AU[g lib faustus] / FR[atri / fla]VIA C[rispina]	Ostia: I D E Ostia: I D E M

864	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Faustus (2) (1) AE 1985, 64 MONU/MENTUM / FACTUM / EMIT / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / FAUSTUS / DE IULIA / MONIMENE / IN FR P XII / IN AG P XVI / ET EXTRA / IN AGRO PEDE I / LOCO CIPPORUM</p> <p>(2) AE 1985, 65 [t fl]AVIUS AUG LIB FAUSTUS ET / [ap]ULEIA PRIMA HIPOGEUM QUOD IN HOC / MONIMENTO EST AEL PIAE FELICULAE COGNATAE / CARISSIMAE DONAVERU[nt]</p>	Rome F M Rome A E M
865	<p>T. Flavius Faustus (3) Augusti l. NS 1923, 372 See 710</p>	Rome F
866	<p>T. Flavius Augusti l. Felix (1) 6.8422 T FLAVIO / AUGUSTI L / FELICI VERNAE / ADIUTORI / A RATIONIBUS / DILIGENS FRATER</p>	Rome D I
867	<p>T. Flavius Felix (2) Aug. lib. 6.18069 D M / T FLAVIUS / FELIX AUG LIB / FEC SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQ / EORUM</p>	Rome
868	<p>Flavius Aug. lib. Felix (3) 6.18395 DIS MANIBUS / FLAVIAE PHIALAE / FILIAE / DULCISSIMAE / ET PISSIMAE ET / FELICI NEPOTI SUO / POSUIT / FLAVIUS AUG LIB / FELIX PATER</p>	Rome B
869	<p>T. Flavius Aug. l. Felix (4) 6.18455 D M / FLAVIAE TYCHE / T FLAVIUS AUG L FELIX / CONIUGI KARISSIMAE / DE SE PER OMNIA BENE / MERITAE F ET SIBI ET / T FLAVIO FELICI / FILIO PIENTISSIMO / ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUS POSTERISQUE / EORUM FECIT</p> <p>*Possibly the same as (4) above, in which case a male child in three successive generations in the same family bore the <i>cognomen</i> 'Felix'.</p>	Rome A B
870	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Felix (5) (1) IPO A 104 DIS MAN / T FLAVI AUG LIB / FELICIS CLAUDIA / DAPHNE CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI / ET T FLAVI SEVERUS / PATRI FECERUNT</p>	Ostia: I A B
	<p>(2) IPO A 228 [dis] MAN / [t flavi] SEVERI / [et t flavi] FELICIS / [claudia] DAPHNE / [filio et coniugi pientissi?]MIS FECIT</p>	Ostia: I A B
871	<p>T. F(lavius) Aug. l. F(elix?) (6) Rostowzew, <i>Tesserarum</i> no. 1222 T F AUG L F</p>	Rome P
872	<p>T. Flavius Felix (7) (T. Flavi Aug. l. Bassi lib.) 3.2093 + 2325 See 727</p>	Salonae: Dalm. G M
873	<p>T. Flavius Felix (8) (T. Flavi Successi Aug. l. libertus) (1) 6.8485 See 976 (1)</p>	Rome G H

	(2) <i>AE</i> 1974, 153 See 976(2)	Casale de Sabone: I G
874	Felix (9) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Tichici) lib. 6.8547 See 996	Rome G
875	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Firmus Narcissianus 6.9035; cf. 9035a D M / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB NARCISSUS / FECIT / SIBI ET COELIAE SP FILIAE / IERIAE CONIUGI SUAE / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE {A}EORUM / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB FIRMUS NARCISSIANUS RELATOR AUCTIONUM / MONUMENTUM REFECIT EX SUSCRIPTIONE EORUM QUORUM IURIS EST DAN/DI FECIT IDEMQ SUBSTITUIT SEXTIAM CHRYSIDEM CONIUGEM SUAM ET SEXTIAE / EPITEUSIX COGNATAE EIUS ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABQ POSTERISQ EORUM *The <i>agnomen</i> is clearly derived from the Flavian freedman Narcissus in the same inscriptions, not that of Claudius or Galba (as Hirschfeld, <i>Kl. Schr.</i> 524 n.3); cf. Chantraine 325, nos 239–40.	Rome A E I S
876	F(lavia) Fortunata (T. F. Hermetis Aug. lib.) lib. 6.8973b = D 1830 See 844	Rome G
877	Fortunatus (1) Aug. l. 6.1887 = D 1944 SECURITATI / COGNATIONIS SUAE / FORTUNATUS AUG L / VERNA PATERNUS / AB EPISTULIS / ACCENSUS PATRON / DIVO AUG VESPASIANO / LICTOR CURIAT / VIAT HONOR DEC COS ET PR / ET SIBI ET / EPAPHRODITO AUG L / AB EPISTULIS FRATRI SUO *9: 'viat(or) honor(atus) dec(uriae) co(n)s(ularis) et pr(aetoriae)'; <i>PIR</i> ² F 481. On apparitorial posts, see 793, 808 .	Rome D I K
878	Fortunatus (2) 6.8570 = D 1517 HERMAE / AUG LIB / A CUBICULO / DOMITIAE AUG / FORTUNATUS F / PROC FISC ASIATIC / PATRI PISSIMO ET / INDULGENTISSIMO *In the absence of <i>nomen</i> and status indication, classed as <i>Aug. lib.</i> on basis of occupational title alone; for his <i>nomen</i> , and his father's, see 893* : Herma.	Rome C I N
879	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Ganymedes 6.8970 = D 1831 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB GANYMEDI / PAEDAGOGO PUERORUM / CAES N FEC ULPIA HELPIS / CONIUGI OPTIMO B M ET / LIB LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS *: 'puerorum', i.e. slaves, especially <i>vernae</i> , of the Fam. Caes. The <i>paedagogi</i> , who are mostly of freed status, are the teaching staff of the imperial school on the Palatine, established in the early 1st C. for training slaves of the imperial household for careers in the administrative and Palatine domestic service. On imperial <i>paedagogi</i> and the <i>paedagogium Palatinum</i> , see Mohler 264ff.; Boulvert (1) 177-8 + nn. 593-604. On the elite <i>paedagogium</i> on the Caelian, the <i>ad caput Africae</i> , for which the evidence is post-Flavian, see under [1802]: (Aurelius) Anemurius and [1962a]: (Aurelius) Eumenianus.	Rome A I

880	Gemellus Aug. I. Poppaeanus 6.99 DEORUM OMNIUM AMATOR GEMELLUS AUG L / POPPAEANUS FECIT ET D D *A former slave of Poppaea Sabina (who married Nero in 62 and died in 65). Inherited by Nero, Gemellus was either manumitted by him between 65 and 68 or, more probably by a Flavian emperor, as was the other 'Poppaeanus', T. Flavius Aug. lib. Parthenopaeus (914); cf. Chantraine 330, no. 273.	Rome L S
881	T. Flavius Aug. [lib.] Genialis 6.18075 [---] / MENOPH[ilo] / T FLAVI AUG [lib] / GENIALIS / FRATR[---]	Rome D
882	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Hagnus 6.8902 DIS MAN / T FLAVIO AUG LIB HAGNO / MEDICO ET FLAVIAE / MYRTALE LIBERTIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Rome A I
883	T. Flavius Aug. I. Harmodius 6.18076 DIS MANIB / T FLAVIO AUG L / HARMODIO / Q Q CALIDII EROS ET / HERMES BENE MERENTI	Rome F
884	Flavia (H)ediste (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Romani lib.) 6.18188 See 954	Rome G
885	T. Flavi[us] Aug. I. Heliades (2) <i>I. It.</i> 10.1.598 T FLAVI[o] / AUG L / HELIAD[i] / DIONYSIU[s] / SPUR ENNI R[ufi?] / AMICO	Stignano: I F
886	Flavia Aug. lib. Helias (1) 6.15235 See 589	Rome A
887	Τίτος Φλάβιος Ἡλῖος Οὐεσπασιανοῦ Καίσαρος ἀπελεύθερος (1) T. Drew-Bear & C. Naour, <i>ANRW</i> II 18.3. 1967-77, No. 15 ἐπὶ ὑπάτων Οὐεσπασιανοῦ Καίσαρος τὸ θ' καὶ Τίτου Καίσαρος τὸ ζ' Τίτος Φλάβιος Ἡλῖος Οὐεσπασιανοῦ Καίσαρος ἀπελεύθερος εἰρηνοφύλαξ τῆς ἐπαρχείας υἱὸς δὲ Γλύκωνος Τειμαίου Ἀγροστεαίου ὑπὲρ τῶν Σεβαστῶν καὶ ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ὑπὲρ Σεξιτίας Ποπλίου ἠθυγατρὸς Ἡδονῆς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ γυναικὸς καὶ ὑπὲρ Τίτου Φλαβίου Σεξιτιανοῦ ἠὲ Ἡλίου υἱοῦ ἰδίου Διὸς Βεννίω τῆς ἑαυτοῦ πατρίδος Ἀγροστεων καὶ Ζβουρηας καὶ τοῖς πατρίοις θεοῖς εὐξάμενος ἀνέθηκεν *4-5: εἰρηνοφύλαξ (<i>Eirenophylax</i>) = 'peace-keeper', i.e. guard, policeman; ἐπαρχείας = <i>regionis</i> , 'region, district'. Cf. 3911 = <i>IGR</i> 3.240 = <i>MAMA</i> 7.135: Kosmion Caes verna, who is an eirenarch (εἰρηνάρχης). See esp. T. Drew- Bear & Naour 1974-7.	Kirkpinar, nr. Appia: Phrygia AD 79 A B C I K L N O
	(2) <i>ibid.</i> 1977-81, No. 16 ἐπὶ ὑπάτων Οὐεσπασιανοῦ Καίσαρος τὸ ἕνατον καὶ Τίτου Καίσαρος τὸ ζ' Σεξιτία Ποπλίου θυγάτηρ Ἡδονῆ ὑπὲρ τῶν Σεβαστῶν καὶ ὑπὲρ Τίτου Φλαβίου Ἡλίου εἰρηνοφύλακος τῆς ἐπαρχείας υἱοῦ Γλύκωνος Ἀγροστεαίου Τειμαίου τοῦ ἑαυτῆς ἀνδρὸς καὶ ὑπὲρ Τίτου Φλαβίου Σεξιτιανοῦ υἱοῦ ἰδίου Διὸς Βεννίω Ἀγροστεων καὶ Ζβουρηας καὶ θεοῖς πατρίοις τοῖς Ἡλίου τοῦ ἑαυτῆς ἀνδρὸς εὐξάμενη ἀνέθηκεν	<i>ibid.</i> AD 79 A B C E K L N

	<p>* Two dedications by a husband and wife pair to Zeus Bennius of Agrostea and Zbourea, villages in the territory of Appia in Phrygia, and to the ancestral gods of the Imperial freedman husband T. Flavius Helius, dated to AD79 , before the death of Vespasian. His wife, Sextilia Hedone, is freeborn with filiation, as is their son T. Flavius Sextilianus Helius, born after the manumission of Helius. Helius junior is thus under ten years old as it is unlikely that his father in Phrygia was freed by Vespasian before AD 69. The couple may very well have married while Helius senior was still a slave, or even before then, if he was freeborn and subsequently enslaved in the civil war period. Freeborn status for wives of Imperial slaves is in any case quite regular by this time.</p>	
	<p>But very unusually, in this case Helius senior, though certainly previously a slave, records both his own filiation as son of Glycon, and also his father's filiation as son of Timaios. This is very much in the Greek manner. How he was enslaved, alone remains unclear. Drew-Bear & Naour assume, somewhat awkwardly, that he came from a servile family, i.e. that he was born a slave (1968: 'une famille servile existant en fait, sinon juridiquement, et enracinée dans un terroir dont elle servait les propriétaires de génération en génération.') But filiation, whether in the Roman or Greek form, is very rare for Imperial slave or freedmen (e.g. 109 = AE 1979, 656: C. Iulius Aug. I. Felix Accavonis f.), and at the least implies free birth, not slave birth. How frequently enslavement after birth was a means of entering the Familia Caesaris, particularly in the Greek-speaking eastern provinces, is impossible to judge, but may have been not unusual in the Julio-Claudian period and even later.</p>	
	<p>The dedications to 'Zeus Bennios of his native land, Agrostea and Zbourea and his ancestral gods' (Διὶ Βεννίῳ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ πατρίδος Ἀγροστεῶν καὶ Ζβουρηῶν καὶ τοῖς πατρίοις θεοῖς (1) 11.13; cf. (2) 10-13) make his local origin and that of his wife as clear as can be, but also suggest that he himself was freeborn like his wife, son and father. It is to be noted that in (2) 12-13 Sextilia Hedone, in addition to the dedication she makes to Zeus Bennios the local deity of Agrostea and Zbourea, also makes one to the ancestral gods of her husband Helius, thus indicating that the latter were not her own ancestral gods and that she herself came from a different locality than that of her husband (see Kearsley, no. 144, commentary). Imperial freedmen with local ties and marriage connections illustrate the special role they played in the Graeco-Roman communities in Asia Minor in which their family units in their inscriptions frequently reflect a mixture of Greek and Roman custom and law as well as language. I am particularly indebted to the work of Dr Rosalinde Kearsley on the bilingual inscriptions of Asia Minor (see Bibliography); cf. Drew-Bear & Naour 1968-9; Boulvert (2) 216ff.</p>	
888	<p>Fl(avia) Aug. lib. Helpis Caenidiana 6.18358 = 1504* See 731 *The inscription is post-Flavian (cf. 731*). In this case Helpis passed directly into the Fam. Caes. at the latest as a slave inherited from Antonia Caenis who died no later than AD 75 (Dio 66.14; cf. Suet. Vesp. 21).</p>	Rome A B H S
889	<p>T. Flavius Heracleo 6.8428 DIIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO HERACLEONI / TABULARIO / A RATIONIBUS / FECIT CLAUDIA ELEUTHERIS CONIUGI BENEMERENTI VIXIT ANNIS XXXV *Aug. lib. on basis of occupational title.</p>	Rome A H I
890	<p>Hermadion Aug. lib. 6.12565 See 722</p>	Rome F H

891	Hermeros (1) Aug. lib. 6.8614 = D 1674 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI CAPITOLINI / HERMEROS AUG LIB / A LIBELLIS ET / FLAVIA IRENE / PARENTES / FILIO DULCISSIMO / VI ANN VIII M V *Most likely a 'Flavius'. The son, who died aged 8, is probably freeborn (unless freed very early) and born after the manumission of his father (who holds a Palatine office, presumably gained some years after that). Capitolinus would then take his <i>nomen</i> from his father, not his mother.	Rome A B H I
892	[T.] Flavius Aug. I. Hermeros (2) 6.18083 D M / [t] FLAVIUS AUG L HERMEROS / FECIT TUCCIAE SYNTYCHE / UXORI CARISSIMAE / V A XLIII	Rome A H
893	Herma Aug. lib./l. (1) 6.8570 = D 1517 HERMAE / AUG LIB / A CUBICULO / DOMITIAE AUG / FORTUNATUS F / PROC FISC ASIATIC / PATRI PISSIMO ET / INDULGENTISSIMO	Rome B I N
	(2) 6.8978 = D 1834 DIS MANIBUS / PIERI AUG L PRAEC / PUERR CAESARIS N / FLAVIA NICE CONIUNX / B M TITULUM CUM VALVIS / AENEIS D S P PERMISSU HERMAE / AUG L A CUB DOMITIAE AUG	Rome F I N
	* Herma does not have his <i>nomen</i> recorded in either inscription. If it is assumed to be 'Domitius' because of his position as a <i>cubiculo Augustae</i> , it would be exceptional for the son of an <i>Augustae lib.</i> , i.e. Fortunatus (878), and without any status indication, to become an Imperial procurator in Rome. The ambiguous formula used in both inscriptions for Herma himself also creates the suspicion that he is not in fact a freedman of Domitia but a Flavian <i>Augusti libertus</i> ; cf. Chantraine 44 n. 10.	
894	T. F(lavius) Hermes (1) Aug. lib. 6.8973b = D 1830 D M / T F HERMES / AUG LIB / A SUPERLECTI/LE P CAE N / F FORTUNATA / LIB PAT B M *5: 'p(uerorum) Cae(saris) n(ostris)'; 7: 'lib(erta) pat(rono)'.	Rome G I
895	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Hermes (2) 6.18094 D M S / T FL AUG LIB HERMES ET AE/LIA IANUARIA FECERUNT / SIBI ET SUIS ET AELIAE FELICITATI ALUMNAE ET CORNE/LIAE THESPIDI ET FL ALEXAN/DRIAE ET LIB LIBERTABUS/QUE POSTERISQUE EORUM / ET ONESIMO COGNATO SUO / ET FLAVIAE ARETHUSAE CONIUGI SUAE	Rome A B E
896	T. Flavius Hermes (3) Aug. I. 6.18095 D M / T FLAVIUS HERMES AUG L / FECIT SIB ET OCTAVIAE / VENERAE COIUGI LIBER/TIS LIBERTABUS / POSTERIS {A}EORU<m>	Rome A
897	T. Flavius Aug. I. Hermes (4) AE 1925, 92 [---] / ET T FLAVIO AUG L / HERMIITI (!) MED / ET L L P E	Velitrae: I I M

898	<p>[T. Φλ(αούιος) Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθερος [Ἐρ]μῆς (5) <i>SEG</i> 39, 1989, 677; cf. <i>AE</i> 1963, 171 = <i>SEG</i> 24, 1969 1049 = <i>I. Tomis (I. Scyth. Min. 2)</i> 38 + 42 [τύχη ἀγαθῇ ὑπὲρ τῆς τοῦ Αυτοκράτορος Νέρουα Τραιανοῦ [Καίσαρος Σεβαστο]ῦ Γερμανικ[κ]οῦ σωτηρίας [T Φλ Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθερος [Ἐρ]μῆς καὶ T Φλ T [υἱὸς ---]ος Τομειτῶν δήμῳ [--- ἀ]φικιέρωσαν</p>	Tomi: Moesia Inf. AD 98-103 B K
	<p>*4: the <i>nomen</i> 'Φλ(αούιος)' is restored. 'Flavius' is preferred to 'Ulpius' (or 'Claudius'), not only on the basis of the conjectured relationship with T. Flavius T. [f. ---]us (4–5), but also as the more commonly abbreviated Imperial <i>nomen</i>, the early Trajanic date of the inscription, and the more senior status (than that of a recently manumitted freedman) implied for a public dedicand of this type. See also A. Stefan, <i>REG</i> 104, 1991, 574–83.</p>	
899	<p>Hermes (6) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Philomusi) lib. 6.9093 = D 1791 See 924</p>	Rome G
900	<p>Heron Aug. lib. 15.7282 = See 779 (1) *<i>PIR</i>² H 162</p>	Rome AD 83/96 F I N P
901	<p>T. Flavius (H)esyclus Aug. lib. 6.15634 D M / CLAUDIAE TYCHENIS / T FLAVIUS (h)ESYCHUS AUG LIB / CONIUGI B M F CUM QUA VIXIT / ANNIS XXXVI M II D XVIII / SIN(A)E ULLA QU(A)ERELLA ET SIBI / ET SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM / H M D M A *8: 'h(uic) m(onumento) d(olus) m(alus) a(besto)'.</p>	Rome A H
902	<p>T. F(lavius) Aug. lib. Hieraticus 10.2433 T F AUG LIB / HIERATICO / T F AUG LIB IASPIS / BENE MERENTI FRATRI / EX TESTAMENTO / D M</p>	Puteoli: I D
903	<p>Hormus (freedman of Vespasian; <i>PIR</i>² H 204) (1) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 3.12 [Lucilius] Bassus honorata custodia Liburnicis navibus Atriam pervectus a praefecto alae Vibennio Rufino, praesidium illic agitante, vincitur, sed exsoluta statim vincula interventu Hormi Caesaris liberti: is quoque inter duces habebatur.</p>	K
	<p>(2) <i>ib.</i> 27f. incesserat cunctatio, ni duces fesso militi et velut inritas exhortationes abnuenti Cremonam monstrassent. (28) Hormine id ingenium, ut Messala tradit, an potior aucto sit C. Plinius, qui Antonium incusat, haud facile discreverim, nisi quod neque Antonius neque Hormus a fama vitaeque sua quamvis pessimo flagitio degeneravere.</p>	
	<p>(3) <i>ib.</i> 4.39 Kalendis Ianuariis in senatu, quem Iulius Frontinus praetor urbanus vocaverat, ... Hormo dignitas equestris data. *Along with Ti. Iulius Aug, I. [---] (277), the father of Claudius Etruscus, also under Vespasian, Hormus is one of the dwindling number of Imperial freedmen whose advancement to the dignity of equestrian rank remains uncontested.</p>	

904	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Hyginus (1) Ephebianus 6.732 = IG 14.996 = Moretti 179 SOLI / INVICTO MITHRAE / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB HYGINVS / EPHEBIANUS / D D / Ἡλίω Μίθρα Τ Φλάουιος Ὑγείνος διὰ Λολλίου Ῥούφου πατρός ἰδίου *For <i>agnomen</i>, cf. 790; Chantraine 312, no. 134.</p>	Rome C L S
905	<p>T. Flavius Augusti liber. Hyginus (2) 6.37993 D M / ANNIA SUC/CESSA T FLAVIO / AUGUSTI LIBER / HYGINO CON/IUGI OPTIMO / BENE MEREN/TI FECIT VIXIT / ANNIS XXXXV / MENSES IIII</p>	Rome A H
906	<p>T. Flavius Aug. l. Hymnus (1) 6.18111 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO AU/G L HYMNO / LICINIA AUTO/NOE COIUGI / SUO BENE ME/RENTI ET SUIS / FECIT / ET TROPHIMUS / LIB</p>	Rome A G
907	<p>Hymnus (2) Augusti libertus 6.18112 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO HYPANO / HYMNI AUGUSTI LIBERTI / LIBERTO / VIXIT ANNIS XXXXIII / POSUIT / PRIMIGENIA CONTUBER / BENEMERENTI</p>	Rome G H
908	<p>T. Flavius Hypanus Hymni Augusti liberti libertus 6.18112 See 862</p>	Rome A G H
909	<p>Flavia Aug. l. Ianuaria 6.18366 DIS MANIB / FLAVIAE AUG L / IANUARIAE / NARCISSUS CONL / CONIUG OPT</p>	Rome A
910	<p>T. Flavius Aug. l. Ianuarius (1) 6.8449 = D 1552 D M / T FLAVIO AUG L / IANUARIO / ADIUTORI TABULAR / XX HEREDITATIUM / VIX AN XXVI / FLAVIA EROTIS / PATRONO / IDEM CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI / FECIT</p>	Rome A G H I
911	<p>Ianuarius (2) Domitiani Caesaris I. 6.8768 IULIA SABINA / VIXIT ANNIS XXV / IANUARIUS / DOMITIANI CAESARIS L / SCRIB CUB CONTUBERNALI / OPTIMAE FECIT *5: 'scrib(a) cub(iculariorum)'. In the freed status indication, the form 'Caesaris I.' is predominantly early 1st C.; there are no other Flavian examples. It is quite likely that Ianuarius was manumitted by Domitian between 69 and 81 before he became emperor. Cf. Chantraine 24 + n. 33, 144f.; Weaver 49.</p>	Rome A H I N
912	<p>T. Fl(avius) Iason Aug. lib. 6.8814 D M / T FL IASON / AUG LIB / CUSTODI AMAND / FL TYCHE F PATRON / ET PRIMA[e] VER SUAE / V A L MEN V *4: 'a mand(atis)' C/L.</p>	Rome A G I
913	<p>T. F(lavius) Aug. lib. Iaspis 10.2433 See 857</p>	Puteoli: I D

914	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Ingenuus (1) 14.4482 = <i>IPO</i> B 68 See 819 (1) (2) 14.4483 = <i>IPO</i> B 67 See 819 (2)	Ostia: I A D H I Ostia: I A D I
915	Irene (Eutychi Aug. lib. Neroniani) lib./I. (1) 6.10172 = D 5152 See 817 (1) (2) 6.10173 See 817 (2)	Rome A G Rome A G M
916	Flavia Iris (T. Flavii Aug. I. Alcimi lib.) 6.6191 See 694	Rome A G H
917	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Isidorus 11.4462 D M / FL HAGNE T FL AUG LIB ISI/DORUS CONIUGI FECIT ET SIBI / ITEM FL PROTOGENIA ET CL / CALLISTIANUS EUDAEMONI / VERNAE CAES N FECERUNT ET SIBI ET / SUIS LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POSTERIS/QUE EORUM	Ameria: VI A F
918	Flavia Aug. I. Iucunda 6.7528 D M FLAVIAE AUG L IUCUNDAE FEC / MATRI BENEME<re>NTI FECERU<nt> / F ISIDORUS AUG VILI<c>US / ET T FLAVIUS DIODORUS / VIXIT ANNIS LXXXIII *3: '(liii)'.	Rome B H
919	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Laetus 8.12595 DIS MANIBUS SACRUM / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB LAETUS / TABUL PIUS VIXIT ANNIS LXX / H S E	Carthage: Afr. Procos. H I M
920	Lamyus (T. Flavi) Abascanti Aug. lib... I. 6.8598 See 682 (2)	Rome A G
921	Lasciva Aug. lib. 10.1311 See 733	Nola: I C D H
922	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Liberalis 6.8709 = D 4996 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / LIBERALI AEDITUO / AED MARTIS ULTORIS / CLAUDIA EXOCHE / CONIUGI / BENEMERENTI ET / SIBI FECIT / VIXIT ANN LVII	Rome A H I L
923	T.Flavius Aug. I./lib. Lucrio 6.18122 (a) D M / VITELLIAE GRATAE / T FLAVIUS AUG L LUCRIO / CON DULCIS B M FECIT / VIX ANN XXXV	Rome A B H

	(b) D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB LUCRIONI / TI CLAUDIUS FLAVIANUS ET / T FLAVIUS AUGUSTIANUS / ET VITELLIA VITALIS PATRI / B M FECER / VIX AN LXXX	
	*Mommsen (<i>CIL</i> ad loc.) considered Ti. Claudius Flavianus (b3) as a certain example of an Imperial freedman who took his <i>nomen gentilicium</i> not from the (Flavian) emperor who manumitted him, but from a previous emperor (Nero/Claudius). This is most unlikely, if not impossible.	
	(b) is considerably later than (a), erected probably in the early 2nd C. under Trajan, as much as 35 years later, assuming that Lucrio (d. 80) was ten years older than his wife Grata (d. 35). If Lucrio was manumitted at the regular age of 30, their eldest child, Vitellia Vitalis, was born while her father was still a slave and her mother, aged 18-20, was free (and possibly freeborn). Flavius Augustanus was born next, after Lucrio was freed. Claudius Flavianus, as his <i>cognomen</i> 'Flavianus' suggests, was also born under the Flavians, taking his <i>nomen</i> from a different mother, Claudia, a later wife of Lucrio. It is not necessary to suppose that any of these children were slave-born, despite the fact that they all carried Imperial <i>nomina</i> .	
924	T. Flavius Aug. I. Lupus (1) 6.18123 T FLAVIUS AUG L LUPUS / INPE(n)SAM FEC IN SEPULCRI / MACERIA OSTORIANO QUAE / FUIT ALTU P VII AMPLIUS / INPENSA SUA ET SIB ET SUIS / ITU AMBITU POSTERISQ EORUM ET / CLAUDIA PROCLA UXOR OSTORI / FELICIS IN PARTE QUARTA F SIBI / ET SUIS ITU AMBITU POSTER EORUM *2–3: 'in sepulcri maceria Ostoriano' = 'in sepulcri Ostoriani maceria'.	Rome F M
925	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Lupus (2) 6.18124; cf. 13834 DIS MANIB / T FLAVIO AUG LIB LUPO / CAECILIA MARCELLINA / ALUMNA FECIT	Rome B
926	Flavia Aug. lib. Marcella 14.2469 FLAVIA AUG LIB MARCELLA / FECIT SIBI ET ALCIMO AUG LIB / CONIUGI ET / MARTIALI CAESARIS N / CONIUGI OPTUMO ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM / LOCUS DATUS EX / DECRETO DECURIONUM / CASTRIMOENIENSIVM	Castri- moenium: I A K
927	? Flavius Marcianus 6.8512 See 1122 *Without status indication but conjectured to be an <i>Aug. lib.</i> as 'mag(ister) a balineis Aug(usti)', president of an early-2nd C. <i>collegium</i> within the Fam. Caes.; cf. Boulvert (1) 238 n. 235; (2) 239f. + n. 259.	Rome F I Q
928	T. Fl(avius) Augg. libert. Marcion 14.3935 D M / T FL AUGG LIBERT / MARCIONI T FL / AUGG LIBERT / ZOSIMUS CONLI/BERTO B M F *Two of the three known Flavian <i>Augustorum liberti</i> , both with abbreviated <i>nomen</i> and 'Augg.' in the status indication, which are more characteristic of a later period. The only other example of a possible Flavian <i>Augustorum libertus</i> is 808 Crescens (5). On the general question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> before AD 161, see Chantraine 235ff., esp. 250f., and <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 603ff.; Weaver 61f., 65; Boulvert (2) 61f. + nn.	Monte Rotondo: I F

929	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Martialis (1) 6.8689 = 10.8059.168 = 15.8023 T FL AUG LIB / MARTIALI PROC / AUG AD CASTOR <i>*signaculum.</i>	Rome / Naples: I I P
930	T. Flavius Aug. l. Martialis (2) 6.9590 = D 9434 C MATTIO LYCDAMO / MEDICO SATTIAE / VIX AN LXXVII / MATTIA MOSCHIS / PATRONO ISDE CONIUGI / T FLAVIO AUG L MARTIALI COIUGI SUO / SIBI POSTERISQ SUIS	Rome A F H
931	[T. F]lavius Aug. lib. Martialis (3) AE 1959, 42 [---] HYGIAE / [---] IMP CAESARIS / [domiti]ANI AUG GERMANICI / [ser c]ONIUGI OPTUMAE ET / [t f]LAVIUS AUG LIB MARTIALIS / COGNATAE PIISSIMAE ET SIBI / ITEM LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / SUIS POSTERISQUE / EORUM <i>*4: '[ser.]' Chantraine 24 n. 34, not '[lib.]' as AE ad loc.</i>	Rome AD 83–96 E N
932	T. [Fl]a[v]ius Aug. lib. Ma[r]tialis (4) AE 1978, 375 D M / T FLAVIO IUSTO / VIX [a]NNIS XVIII / DI[e]BUS XXVIII / T [fl]A[v]IUS AUG LIB / MA[r]TIALIS FILIO / [pi]ISSIMO / ET [fl]AVIAE PRIM[it]IVAE FILIAE / ET [fl]LAVIAE AUXESI / CONIUGI / B M F	Carales: Sardinia A B H
933	T. Flav(ius) Aug. l. Max(imus?) AE 1981, 486 T FLAV AUG L MAX / FECIT POTICUS SE <i>*2: 'se(rvus)'; cf. Epigraphica 28, 1966, 190 no. 27.</i>	Nora: Sardinia G
934	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Metrobius 14.1030 = IPO A 105 D M / T FLAVI FELICIS / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / METROBIUS PATER / FILIO PIENTISSIMO FECIT / V AN XXV D XVII SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ P Q E / LOC DAT A PRIMIGENIO CONLIBERTO <i>*7: 'p(osteris)q(ue) e(or)um'.</i>	Ostia: I B F H
935	Τ. Φλάουιος Σεβαστους Ούεσπασιανού ἀπελεύθερος Μονόμιτος IG 5.1.1431.40ff. (40) Τ Φλάουιος Σεβαστοῦ Ούεσπασιανοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Μονόμιτος χωρομέτρης τοὺς προγεγραμμένους ὄρους ἀντιβαλῶν ὑπέγραψα Δέκμῳ Ἰουνίῳ Πρέισκῳ Λ Καειονίῳ Κομόδῳ ὑπάτοις πρὸ ἰθ' καλανιδῶν Ἰανουαρίων ἐν Πάτραις <i>*Part of a lengthy boundary determination of the territories of Messene and Sparta during the reign of Vespasian.</i>	Messene: Achaia I N AD 78
936	Flavius [M]yrinus (T. Flavi Eutychi Aug. lib. lib.) 6.18061 See 813	Rome G
937	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Myrtilus Ianuarianus 6.10252 = D 7349 D M / T FLAVI / AUG LIB MYRTILI / IANUARIANI / SCRIBAE / COLLEGI / MAGNI <i>*Chantraine 317, no. 180; for refs to the collegium magnum of the Fam. Caes. in Rome, see D 1505 n. 3.</i>	Rome I Q S

938	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib Mythus 11.3932 = D 5770 T FLAVIO T F QUIR FLAVIANO / AEDILI QUAESTORI DESIGNATO / MUNICIPIO CAPENAE FOEDERATO / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB MYTHUS ET / FLAVIA DIOGIS PARENTES FILIO PISSIMO / FECERUNT ET SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / UTRISQUE SEXUS POSTERISQU(A)E EORUM / CUM BALINEO ET AEDIFICIS QUAE SUNT IUNCTA / EX UTRAQUE PARTE SECUS VIAM CUM AQUAE / DUCTU EX FUNDO CUTULENIANO ET IUGERA / AGRI CUTULENIANI P M IIII ITA UT DEPALATUM EST / H M H N S *11: 'p(lus) m(inus)'. A case of a freeborn son of a presumed Imperial freedwoman mother who rose to municipal office.</p>	Capena: VII A B K M
939	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib Narcissus (1) 6.9035; cf. 9035a See 831</p>	Rome A E
940	<p>Narcissus (2) (Flaviae Aug. l. Ianuariae) conl. 6.18366 See 864</p>	Rome A
941	<p>Natalis (1) Aug. lib. 6.9022 D M / FLAVIIS / CYPRIDI ET OPTATAE / SORORIBUS ET / T FLAVIO GLYCONI / NATALIS AUG LIB / PROC</p>	Rome D E I
942	<p>T. Flavius Natalis (2) Aug. lib. 6.18142 DIS MANIB / T FLAVIO NATALI / AUG LIB FLAVIA / HELPIS FRATRI SUO / PISSIMO BENE ME/RENTI VIXIT ANN XIX</p>	Rome D H
943	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Nereus 6.9019 D M / T FLAVIO / AUG LIB / NEREO / PROC / V A LXXXXVIII</p>	Rome H I
944	<p>Flavia Nic[e] (T. Flavi Aug. l. Celadi) lib. 10.4142 See 739 (c)</p>	Capua: I F G
945	<p>T. Fl(avius) Nicephorus (T. Fl. Aug. lib. Parthenopaei Poppeani) lib. 6.8954 = D 1782 See 913</p>	Rome G
946	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Nicostratus Titianus AE 1981, 185 D M / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB NICOS/TRATUS TITIANUS FECIT / SIBI ET LIBERTIS LIBERTA/BUSQ SUIS POSTERISQUE / EORUM V XITANNIS LXXX / H M H N S *The <i>agnomen</i> 'Titianus' has hitherto been assumed to derive from the <i>nomen</i> 'Titius'. It occurs once in the early 1st C., in 6.5194 (164), where the <i>nomen</i> '[Iu]lius' is restored, and the likelihood of '[Ae]lius' is rightly discounted (cf. Chantraine 338, no. 319). This Flavian example confirms the suggestion of Chantraine (loc. cit.) that it can also be derived from the <i>praenomen</i> of the emperor Titus.</p>	Nomentum : I H S
947	<p>Τίτος Φλάουιος Νείκος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος I. Didyma 80 = <i>Didyma Inscr.</i> 156; cf. <i>Gnomon</i> 31, 1959, 662 Ἀπ[ό]λλωνι Διδυμεῖ Τίτος Φλάουιος Νείκος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος σὺν τῷ καθ' αὐτοῦ ἐπιθέματι</p>	Didyma: Asia L

948	<p>[T. Fla]vius Au[g. I.? Ny]mph[icus?] 11.4014 [---]VIUS AU[g I / ny?]MPHI[icus? / ---]JOR[---]</p>	Capena: VII
948a	<p>? T. Flavius Pyramus Bloch 506 T FLAVI PYRAMI / ADIUTOR SER FEC cf. Bloch 537: Pyramus Encolpi Aug. (5686) PYRAMI ENCOLPI / AUG DISP ARCARI / AMPLIATUS VIC F (Pyrami Encolpi Aug(usti) disp(ensatoris) arcari Ampliatus vic(arius) f(ecit) *Both are ceramic 'signature' stamps found on <i>dolia</i>, indicating the maker of the particular vessel (Helen 47-9). in the one case a slave, in the other the slave <i>vicarius</i> of the slave <i>arcarius</i> of the Imperial slave <i>dispensator</i> Encolpius. Bloch, ad 537, reports the suggestion that T.Flavius Pyramus (506) might be the same person as Pyramus (537). This scenario is unlikely. In that case his master Encolpius would have to have been manumitted by Vespasian, Titus or Domitian and then in turn have manumitted Pyramus. Among several known Encolp(i)i Aug. liberti, only a former slave of Galba, T.Flavius Encolpius Aug. I. Galbianus (785) and possibly Encolpus Aug. libertus (2683 = 10.4120) are available. The funeral dedication of neither hints at a career post such as <i>dispensator</i>, which, with an attached <i>arcarius</i>, would most probably been a provincial appointment of later date than the Flavian period (Weaver 205 + n.1, cf. 250-2). Similarly, Adiutor the slave of Flavius Pyramus on the <i>dolium</i> stamp above (Bloch 506), even if originally the slave of a slave of an Imperial slave, is scarcely to be identified with Adiutor Aug. I. (2569) on the <i>brick</i> stamp from Rome, 15.777, .as an Imperial freedman in his own right.</p>	Rome G P Ostia I G I P
949	<p>Flavia Nysa (Flavi Astecti Aug. lib. liberta) 6.8629 See 721</p>	Rome a G
950	<p>Flavia Aug. lib. Oeogonomia AE 1903, 338 DIS MANIB / FLAVIAE SOZUSAE / FLAVIA AUG LIB / OEOGONOMIA / VERNAE SUAE / CARISSIMAE FECIT / VIXIT ANNIS XIII / MENSIBUS X / DIEBUS II *On the meanings of <i>verna</i>, see esp. Chantraine 171 n. 137.</p>	Tor Paterna, Latium: I B H
951	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Onesimus (1) 6.975 = 31218 = D 6073 IMP CAESARI DIVI / TRAIANI PARTHICI FIL / DIVI NERVAE NEPOTI / TRAIANO HADRIANO / AUG PONTIF MAXIMO / TRIBUNIC POTESTAT XX / IMP II COS III PP / MAGISTRI VICORUM URBIS / REGIONUM XIII / L CEIONIO COMMODO SEX VETULENO CIVICA POMPEIANO COS /</p>	Rome F I K N O Q AD 136
	<p>REG I / CUR / [-] CURTIUS ꝯ L IUCUNDUS / DENUNTIAT / P HELVIDIUS P L HERMES / VICO CAMENARUM / C PUBLILIUS ꝯ L CHRESTUS / M ULPIUS M L PYRALLUS / TI IULIUS TI L ATIMETUS / M SERVILIUS L F CELER / VICO DRUSIANO /... REG X /... VICO CURIARUM... M ULPIUS AUG L GAETULICUS / VICO FORTUNAE RESPICIENT / P AELIUS AUG L ONESIMUS /... REG XIII... / REG XII... / REG XIII... VICO CENSORI / T FLAVIUS AUG L ONESIMUS /...</p>	

	<p>*A list of <i>magistri vicorum urbis regionum XIII</i> of the year 136, containing 275 names belonging to Regions I, X, XIII, XII & XIII. Only 3 (1%) are <i>Augusti liberti</i>; 38 (14%) are freeborn with filiation; the rest (234) are all freedmen with freed status indication, except for 5 who are <i>incerti</i>. Of the <i>curatores</i> and the <i>denuntiatores</i> at the head of each region, none of whom is an <i>Aug. lib.</i>, 10/11 are non-imperial freedmen, and one is freeborn. The earliest of the imperial freedmen <i>magistri</i> is Flavius Aug. I. Onesimus, who was therefore manumitted at least 40 years previously. Among those who are classed as non-imperial freedmen there are 6 T. Flavii, 1 M. Ulpus, 1 P. Aelius and 1 T. Aurelius, whose manumission dates cannot be determined.</p>	
952	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Onesimus (2) 6.8673 DIS MAN / RYTHIAE TRO/PHIMENI F CAR / T FLAVIUS AUG L ONES/IMUS EXACT HORTOR / SERVICIT SIBI ET VETTI/AE VITALI CONIUG SVAE / ET RYTHIAE THALLUSAE / MATRI PIENISSIM ET LIBE / AB Q SUIS POSTERI<s>Q<u>E [---] *3: 'f(iliae) car(issimae)'; 9–10: 'libe(rtis)libert)ab(us) q(ue)' ? The daughter Rythia Trophimenis takes her <i>nomen</i> from Rythia Thallusa who was either her grandmother and mother of Onesimus or, preferably, her mother and first or second wife of Onesimus.</p>	Rome A B C I
953	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Onesimus (3) 6.8704 = D 4994 DIIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI AUG L / ONESIMI / AEDITUI TEMPLI / NOVI DIVI AUG / FIR[M]IA MARTILLA / UXOR PISSIMA / ET SIBI ET / FLAVIA CRISPINA L *See 760*.</p>	Rome A G I L
954	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Onesimus (4) 6.8915 = D 1805 T FLAVIO AUG LIB / ONESIMO MINISTRAT / DEC IIII / DEC FAVORIS / T FLAVIUS VITALIANUS / PATRI OPTIMO *2–3: 'ministrat(ori) dec(uria) (quarta), dec(uria) Favoris'.</p>	Rome B I
955	<p>[T.] Flavius Aug. lib. Onesimus (5) 10.4747 MATIDIAE AUG / FIL DIVAE SABINAE / SORORI / IMP ANTONINI AUG PII / P P MATERTERAE / [t] FLAVIUS AUG LIB / ONESIMUS CAMPANUS *7: 'Campanus' = 'of Campanian origin' (not an <i>agnomen</i> derived from a previous master). Dated to 138+ by dedication to Matidia II, aunt of Antoninus Pius. Cf. Chantraine 306, no. 83.</p>	Suessa: I AD 138+ K N O
956	<p>T. Fl(avius) Paederos (1) Aug. lib. Alcimianus 6.8504 = D 1845 D M / T FL PAEDEROTI / AUG LIB ALCIMIANO / SUPERPOSITO MEDI/CORUM EX RATIONE / PATRIMONI LAITONIA / FESTA CONIUGI BENE / MERENTI SIBIQUE / SUIS POSTERISQUE / EORUM FECIT *Chantraine 298, no. 23.</p>	Rome A I S
957	<p>T. Fl(avius) Paederos (2) Aug. lib. 6.8545 D M / T F PAEDEROTI / AUG LIB A VESTE / M ULPUS / AUG LIB / TERPSITHEUS FECIT</p>	Rome F I

958	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Parthenopaeus Poppeanus 6.8954 = D 1782 D M / T FL AUG LIB / PARTHENOPAEI / POPPEANI EUNUCHI / AB ORNAMENTIS / VIX ANN LXXV / T FL NICEPHORUS / LIB PATRONO SANC/TISSIMO ET PIENTIS / BENE MERENTI / FECIT *See 831*; cf. Chantraine 330, no. 274.	Rome G H I S
959	T. Fla(vius) Aug. lib. Penn[---] AE 1941, 71 = <i>Epigraphica</i> 37, 1975, 110 See 526 (2)	Rome F I K Q
960	[T.] Fl(avius) Aug. lib. [P]ergamus (1) AE 1982, 877 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 855 [t] FL AUG LIB / [p]ERGAMO / PROC / [pr]OVINCIAE ASIAE / [pr]OC REG SYRIATICAЕ / [pr]OC PROVINC NARBO/[ne]NSIS ITEM INSULAE / [cyr]NI ACCEPTOREM (!) VE/[hic]ULORUM ADIUT PROC / [a]B ORNAMENTIS / [adiutores] ET TABEL Q S SUB CURA / [---]LI FIRMI PROC AUG *11: 'tabel(larii) q(ui) s(unt)'.	Ephesus: Asia F I
	(2) <i>I. Eph.</i> 855a [--- / proc provin]C NA[rbo/nensis item i]NSUL[ae / cyrni accepto]REM [vehi/culorum adiut pr]OC [ab ornamentis ---] *The earliest attested freedman <i>proc. provinciae</i> , apart possibly from Eutactus (5) above (815). See commentary, <i>AE</i> ad loc. (pp. 236–7).	Ephesus: Asia I
961	T. Flavius Aug. I. Pharnaces (1) AE 1987, 177g = <i>IPO</i> A 110 T FLAVIO AUG L PHARNAC / FECIT / PETRONIA EROTIS CARISSIMO / VIRO SUO	Ostia: I A
	(2) AE 1987, 177j = <i>IPO</i> A 196 PETRONIA EROTIS SIBI ET / T FLAVIO PHARNACI KARISS[imo] / CONIUGI SUO FECIT ET IS QUIBUS IUS POS/SIDENDI TESTAMENTO SUO LEGAVIT / POSTERISQUE EORUM L LIBERTA/BUS / IN FRONTE P [---] IN AGRO P XXV / A P ET ZETHI[oni artem]IDORI FILIO RHODIO ITUM AMBI/TU DONAV *8: 'A P ET' probably conceals a name, e. g. 'A(ulo) Pet(ronio?)'.	Ostia: I A F M
962	Flavia Aug. lib. Philaenis 6.18396 D M / FLAVIAE / AUG LIB / PHILAENIDI / CLYMENE / SORORI / PISSIMAE FE	Rome D
963	T. Flavius Aug. I. Philetus (1) 6.18162 T FLAVIO AUG L / PHILETO	Rome
964	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Philetus (2) 6.22876 DIS MANIBUS / NARDIS / T FLAVI AUG / LIB PHILETI	Rome A
965	Philiatus lib. 15.7287 See 935 (2)	Rome F I N P

966	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Philius AE 1946, 98 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIUS AUG / LIB PHILIUS / CUBICULARIUS / PHILIUS FRATRI / OPTUMO FECIT *See also 554. Two freedman brothers with the same <i>cognomen</i> is a rarity; cf. Solin 886.	Rome D I
967	Flavia Aug. lib. Philoma 9.274 FLAVIA AUG / LIB PHILOMA / V A XXXI M VI / DAPHNUS PATER / FI PIENT ET DUL / POSUIT	nr. Bari: II C H
968	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Philomusus 6.9093 = D 1791 DIS MAN / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / PHILOMUSO DEC / UNCTORUM VIXIT ANN / LXXI HERMES LIB PATRONO / B M	Rome G H I
969	T. Flavius Phoeb[us (1) Aug.lib.?) 6.8435 D M / T FLAVIO PHOEB[o aug lib?] / LIBRARIO EX NUMERO RATIONIS / HEREDITATIUM VIXIT AN LXIX / MENSIBUS DUOBUS DIEBUS [---] / T FLAVIUS PRISCUS NAT[---] / DECIMIA PROCILLA CONIUX / FECERUNT *Cf. Solin 286.	Rome A B H I
970	T. Flavius Phoebus (2) Aug. lib. 6.8736 DIS MANIBUS / SACRUM T FLAVIUS PHOEBUS / AUG LIB AB AURO GEMMATO / ADIUTOR FECIT [sibi] SUISQUE / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTE/RISQUE SUORUM IN FRONTE P / VIII IN AGRO P XII OLLAE E[m]/PTORI MONUMENTI SUC IUS / NON ERIT *8: 'suc(cessionis)' or 'suc(cedendi)' Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.	Rome I M
971	T. F(lavius) Aug. lib. Phoebus (3) 6.18166 D M / T F AUG LIB / PHOEBO / MANNEIA / HILARA / CONIUGI B M / [cum quo] VIX[---]	Rome A h
972	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Phoebus (4) Othonianus 14.2060 D M / T FLAVI AUG LIB / PHOEBI / OTHONIANI / M METTIUS / TELESFOR ET / T FLAVIUS LEONAS / HER *Chantraine 326, no. 250.	ager Osti- ensis: I F S
973	Phyllis (? freedwoman <i>nutrix</i> of Domitian; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 300) (1) Suetonius, <i>Domit.</i> 17.3 cadaver eius [Domitiani] populari sandapila per vispillones exportatum Phyllis nutrix in suburbano suo Latina via funeravit, sed reliquias templo Flaviae gentis clam intulit cineribusque Iuliae Titi filiae, quam et ipsam educarat, conmiscuit. (2) Dio 67.18.2 καὶ αὐτοῦ Ἰουλιανῶν τὸ σῶμα Φυλλίς ἢ τροφὸς κλέψασα ἔθαψε.	I AD 96
974	Flavia Pia (1) (Epaphroditi Aug. lib. Peplia[nus] lib.) 6.8439 = D 1527 See 793 (b)	Rome F G
975	Flavia Pia (2) (T. Flavi Aug. I. Doryphori lib.) AE 1984, 93 See 774	Rome A G

976	Pierus Aug. I. 6.8978 = D 1834 See 848 (2)	Rome A F I N
977	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Pinitus 6.18168 T FLAVIO AUG LIB / PINITO ET / FLAVIAE ALCIMENI / LIB EIUS / T FLAVIUS COMMUNIS / ET T FLAVIUS VARUS ET / T FLAVIUS THALLUS LIB FECERUNT	Rome a G
978	T. Flavi(us) Aug. lib. Pistus AE 1985, 108 D M / T FLAVI AUG / LIB PISTI / ELEUTHERIS LIB PA<t>RONO / ET CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI / FECIT	Rome A G
979	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Polychrysus 2.1179 = D 1591 T FLAVIO AUG / LIB POLYCHRYSO / PROC MONTIS / MARIANI PRAES/TANTISSUMO / CONFECTORES AERIS *Cf. Boulvert (1) 218f. + nn.	Hispalis: Baetica F I
980	Polydeuces I. (1) 15.7286 IMP CAESARIS DOMITIANI AUG GERMANICI / SUB CURA POLYDEUCIS L PROC GRAPTUS C N SER F	Rome AD 83-96 F I N P
	(2) 15.7287 ϕCXϕ IMP DOMITIANI AUGUSTI GERMANICI / CURA POLLUDOUICIS (!) L PROC / PHILIATUS LIB FECIT	Rome AD 83-96 F I N P
981	Flavia Pothine (T. Flavi Aug. I. Spdontis lib.) 6.18212 See 971	Rome A G
982	Flavia Prepusa (Epaphroditi Aug. lib. Peplia[nus] lib.) 6.8439 = D 1527 See 793 (b)	Rome F G
983	Flavia Primigenia (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Primigeni) lib. 10.1745 See 942	Puteoli: I G
984	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Primigenius (1) 6.603 = 14.49 = IPO B 305 SILVANO SAC / T FLAVIUS / AUG LIB / PRIMIGENIUS / TABULARIUS / ADIUTOR	Rome / Ostia: I I L
985	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Primigenius (2) 10.1745 D M / T FLAVI AUG / LIB PRIMIGENI / SUPRA VELARIOS / DE DOMU AUG / FECIT FLAVIA / PRIMIGENIA / LIB PATRONO B M	Puteoli: I G I
986	Primigenius (3) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Metrobi) conlibertus 14.1030 = IPO A 105 See 890	Ostia: I F

987	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Primigenius (4) <i>AE</i> 1990, 264 = <i>Suppl. Ital.</i> 5, 1989, pp. 209-10, no. 49 C MARULEIUS T FLAVIUS AUG L / PRIMIGENIUS * A polyonymous Imperial freedman with double <i>praenomen</i> as well as double <i>nomen</i> would be unprecedented in the Fam. Caes. In the unlikely event that we have here the names of two distinct persons, the simplest explanation of the non-Imperial (and very rare) <i>nomen</i> 'Maruleius' is that it derives from that of his mother (and, with <i>praenomen</i>, ultimately from her father) and that she was freeborn but penalised with a reduction to either slave or freedwoman status under the SC Claudianum. Cf. below, C. Asinius Aug. lib. Paramythius Festianus (2555); C. Plotius Aug. lib. Gemellus (2557); Weaver 35-7.</p>	Forum Novum: IV F?
	<p>The hypothesis of G. Filippi (<i>Suppl. Ital.</i> ad loc.) that this could be a case of <i>adrogatio libertini</i>, whereby a freedman was adopted outside the family of his patron by adrogation, would be equally unprecedented both in the nomenclature found here (which would retain the <i>nomen</i> of both manumissor and of adoptive parent), and in the record of the Fam. Caes. It seems out of the question for an emperor to consent to his own freedman being arrogated outside the Familia when the classical law did not allow adrogation of another's freedman (<i>D.</i> 1.7.15.3, Ulpian).</p> <p>[The discussion of S. Panciera, <i>NS</i> 1975, pp. 224-9, no.2 = <i>AE</i> 1977, 25, on the nomenclature and status of M. Antonius Felix, which is the basis of Filippi's hypothesis, would be redundant if lines 8-9 were read as stating that Felix, the husband of the illegitimate [Gar]gilia Sp.f. Venusta, and who is later named in full as 'M. Antonius Felix' in the dedication to him in line 11, was in fact the <i>libertus</i> of the freeborn M. Antonius M. f. Pap(iria) Flaccus.]</p>	
	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Primio 6.8623 See 706</p>	Rome A D I
988	<p>Primus (1) Aug. lib. 6.14646 CELER PRIMI AUG LIB LIBERTUS / ET GEMINIAE SYNTYCHE CONIUGI ET FLAVIO CELERIONI ET HE/LENE CELERINAE FILIS POSTERIS/QUE SUIS FECIT *Probably a 'Flavius' on the imputed basis of the <i>nomen</i> of the son of his freedman Celer (741). Both children derive their <i>cognomen</i> from their father, Celer, but no part of their name from his wife, who is presumably their mother.</p>	Rome G
989	<p>Primus (2) lib. D 8713 = Bruzza, p. 193 no. 278 IMP DOMITIANI CAESAR / AUG GERM LOCO CLXXV / PER PRIMUM LIB *Marble quarry inscription.</p>	Rome AD 83-96 I N P
990	<p>[T.] Flavius Aug. lib. Protogenes 11.3886 [t] FLAVIUS AUG LIB / PROTOGENES / AB EPISTULIS SIBI ET / TETTA[ie]NAE C F / SABINAE SUAE</p>	Capena: VII A I
991	<p>Pudens (1) Aug. lib. 2.956 = D 276 IMP NERVAE CAESARI AUG / PONTIFICI MAXIMO TR / [p]OTEST P P COS III / [desi]G IIII PUDENS AUG LIB / [p]ROCURATOR / [de su]O POSUIT *'Cocceius'? A <i>procurator</i> under Nerva, he was most probably freed by a Flavian emperor; cf. Weaver 269f.</p>	Rio Tinto: Baetica. AD 97 I K N

992	Flavia Aug. lib. Quinta 12.4243 FLAVIAE / AUG LIB / QUINTAE / L D D D / LIBERTI *4: '(i)bentes) d(onum) d(ederunt) d(edicaverunt)'?	Baeterrae: Gall. Narb. G M
993	Flavia Recepta (T. Flavi Encolpi Aug. I. Galbiani lib.?) 6.18048 See 778	Rome A G
994	Flavius Aug. lib. Redemptus 6.18185 D M / FLAVIO AUG LIB / REDEMPTO FLAVIA / CHRESTE CONIUGI / BENEMERENTI	Rome A
995	Flavia Aug. lib. Regilla 6.35308 D M / FLAVIAE AUG LIB REGILLAE / COSMUS CAESARIS N SER / VERNA CUM LAUDICEN SORORE / MATRI OPTIMAE / ET AVILIA AGATHE FECERUNT	Rome B F
996	T. Flavius Respectus Extricati Aug. I. I. 8.2439 See 818	nr. Timgad: Numidia C G
997	Flavia Restituta T. Flavi Aug. lib. Blasti libertus (!) 6.18416 See 728	Rome A G
998	Rhodinus (Amempti Caes. I. et Orc(h)iviviae Phoebe) lib. (1) = Rhodinus Amempti Caesaris (ser.) (2) (1) 10.4734 = D 3868 See 702 (1)	Sinuessa: I AD 71 G K L M N
	(2) 3.2082 See 702 (2) *Rhodinus in (2) is a slave of Amemptus alone. Exceptionally for recorded freedmen of Imperial freedmen, he may have been subsequently manumitted jointly by him and Phoebe; cf. 'lib(ertus) eorum' (1). See also 702* .	Salonae: Dalm. G M
999	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Romanus 6.18188 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / ROMANO / FLAVIA / EDISTE ET FLAVI[a] / SATURNINA ET / FLAVIA SPES PATR/ONO BENE / M FECERUNT	Rome G
1000	Rythmus Aug. I. 6.38369a D M / T FLAVIO T F / QUIRINA RY/THIMIANO FE/CIT RYTHYMUS / PATER AUG L / VIXIT ANNIS / DUOBUS MENSIBUS OCTO DIE/BUS DECEM *In the absence of the mother's name, the <i>nomen</i> 'Flavius' as well as the <i>cognomen</i> of the two-year-old freeborn son should derive from the father Rythmus.	Rome B H

1001	<p>Flavia Aug. lib. Salvia 6.8542 DIS MANIBUS SACR / SATYRI QUI VIXIT ANN XIX ET / CRESCENTIS QUI VIXIT ANN XIII / FILIIS DULCISSIMIS VERNIS AUGUST / FECERUNT PARENTES / M ULPIUS AUG LIB CRESCENS / AB VEHICULIS ET FLAVIA AUG LIB SALVIA / ET SIBI LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS ET POS/TERISQUE OMNIBUS EORUM HUIC MONIM D M ABEST / ET M ULPIUS AUG LIB SATURNINUS FILIUS / A COMMENTARIS VEHICULORUM ET COCCEIA / FORTUNATA FECERUNT FRATRI PIENTISSIM / IN FR LAT PED X ≡ IN AGR LONG PED X ≡ *9: 'd(olus) m(alus)'.</p>	Rome A B D H M
	<p>On the basis of nomenclature, all four children were born slaves in the Fam. Caes. before the manumission of their mother Salvia. She was manumitted first, by a Flavian emperor; next, the daughter Fortunata was freed by Nerva; last, the father Crescens and the eldest son Saturninus, who both have posts in the same department (<i>ab vehiculis</i>), were freed by Trajan, not necessarily together. The two youngest children, whose deaths at the ages of 19 and 13 are commemorated, remained Imperial slaves. The daughter Fortunata alone is without status indication; it is just possible, but unlikely, that she is the wife of Saturninus.</p>	
	<p>A possible age scenario would have both parents born c. AD 60–65, freed respectively c. 90 and 98–100; Fortunata born c. 75–80, freed 96–98; Saturninus born c. 80, freed c. 110; Satyrus and Crescens born c. 85–90. Satyrus, who is commemorated first, could have been the last born, his elder brother Crescens having died some years before him. The date of the inscription would then be 110 or soon after. The only call for comment is the early manumission of Cocceia Fortunata (c. 20 years), before that of her father. This was not uncommon for girls in the Fam. Caes., and was perhaps in recognition of the mother's larger than usual family contribution to the Imperial <i>familia</i>.</p>	
	<p>This family pattern is more typical of marriages between slaves within the Fam. Caes. in this period, and differs markedly from that where Imperial slaves married non-imperial, and especially freeborn, wives. See Weaver 112ff., 170ff.</p>	
1002	<p>Satur (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i>¹ S 157) Suetonius, <i>Domit.</i> 17.2 [Domitianum] saucium ac repugnantem adorti Clodianus cornicularius et Maximus Partheni libertus et Satur decurio cubiculariorum et quidam e gladiatorio ludo vulneribus septem contrucidarunt. *Probably the same as Sigerus (966); cf. <i>PIR</i>¹ S 500.</p>	AD 96 I
1003	<p>Flavi[a] Saturnina (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Romani lib.) 6.18188 See 953</p>	Rome G
1004	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Saturninus (1) 6.8543 T FLAVIO AUG LIB / SATURNINO TABULA/RIO A VEHICULIS FLAVIA / PYTHIAS CONIUGI SUO / CARISSIMO ERGA DE (!) SE BE/NE MERENTI FECIT ET / SIBI LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQUE EORUM *Cf. 955 above for another Saturninus at the same level in the same department under Trajan.</p>	Rome A I

1005	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Saturninus (2) IPO A 113 D M / T FL AUG LIB SATURNINUS DONAVIT (E)STABERIO / HILARO ET CALEDIAE APH/RODITE ET FILIS EORUM / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS/Q POSTERISQUE EORUM / IUBET NEQUE HEREDEM / SUUM MOLESTARI	Ostia: I F
1006	F(lavia?) Secuntilla Aug. I. 8.2439 See 818	nr. Timgad: Numidia B
1007	[T. Flavi?]us Aug. [I. S]ecundus 6.17645 [t flavi?]US AUG / [I s]ECUNDUS FL FABULLA / [s]ECUNDA SABEL SPES / [-- -] SIBI ET SUIS LIBERT LIB/[erta]B POSTERISQ EOR [-- / in fr]ON P X IN AGRO [-- / ---]S ISMENUS SIBI [---]	Rome a F
1008	T. Flavius Aug. I. Sedatus Antonianus 6.18203 T FLAVIO AUG L / SEDATO / ANTONIANO / P CORNELIUS / IASO PATRI / PISSIMO *The father's <i>agnomen</i> is derived from Antonia, daughter of Claudius; the son's <i>nomen</i> from his mother. Cf. Chantraine 301f., no. 50.	Rome B S
1009	T. Flavius Severus (1) Hyperephani(anus) Aug. libe.? 6.18205 MANIBUS / T FLAVI / SEVERI / HYPEREPHANI / AUG LIBE *4–5: perhaps 'Hyperephani Aug. lib. f(iiii)'; cf. Chantraine 317, no. 179.	Rome S
1010	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Severus (2) 6.18207 T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / SEVERUS ET / CERVIA HEDYLE MAT / SARCOPHAG SIBI / MACERIAS LIB / LIBERTABUS / POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome C
1011	Sextus (? freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i> ¹ S 487) Martial 5.5.1ff. Sexte, Palatinae cultor facunde Minervae, / ingenio frueris qui propiore dei— / nam tibi nascentes domini cognoscere curas / et secreta ducis pectora nosse licet— / sit locus et nostris aliqua tibi parte libellis, / qua Pedro, qua Marsus quaque Catullus erit. / ad Capitolini caelestia carmina belli / grande cothurnati pone Maronis opus. *On 'Sextus' as <i>cognomen</i> : Kajanto 74f., 174. The status as well as the Palatine function of Sextus are not quite certain; under Domitian he is most probably a freedman secretary <i>a studiis</i> or <i>a bibliothecis</i> , rather than holding both offices together.	I
1012	Sigerus (freedman of Domitian; <i>PIR</i> ¹ S 500) (1) Martial 4.78.7f. et sacro decies repetis Palatia clivo / Sigerosque meros Partheniosque sonas. (2) Dio 67.15.1 ἐπέθεντο δὲ αὐτῷ [Domitian] καὶ συνεσκευάσαντο τὴν πράξιν Παρθένιος τε ὁ πρόκοιτος αὐτοῦ, καίπερ οὕτω τιμώμενος παρ' αὐτοῦ ὡς καὶ ξιφηφορεῖν, καὶ Σιγηρὸς ἐν τῇ προκοιτίᾳ καὶ αὐτὸς ὦν, Ἐτελλὸς τε ὁ τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς βιβλία διέπων μετὰ Στεφάνου ἀπελευθέρου. *Cf. Suetonius, <i>Domit.</i> 17.1: 'Stephanus Domitillae procurator'. (3) Tertullian, <i>Apol.</i> 35.9 unde qui armati Palatium inrumpunt, omnibus tot Sigeriis atque Partheniis audaciores.	AD 96

	(4) AE 1946, 100 T FLAVIO / DIADUMENO / COETE SIGERI / NUTRICIO / OPTIMO ET / PIENTISSIMO / MERITIS EIUS / DIGNISSIMO / FECIT *3: 'Coete Sigeri', the wife of Sigerus? see Degrassi, <i>Doxa</i> 2.103. For Σειγηριανός as a late (i.e. Hadrianic, AD 118) <i>agnomen</i> in the Fam. Caes., see Chantraine 335, nos. 301–2.	Rome A c
1013	Σώφρων Σεβαστιοῦ ἀπελευθέρου <i>I. Eph.</i> 2216= LBW 167 + 1566 τὸ μνημεῖόν ἐστιν Τ Φλ Σώφρονος Σεβαστιοῦ ἀπελευθέρου Ζωσίμου εἰσερχομένοις ἐν δεξιᾷ τῆς ἐξέδρας καὶ τοῦ περιβόλου καὶ πρὸ τῆς κατωτέρας καύστρας [καὶ τῆς] γυναικὸς [αὐτοῦ] Ζόης καὶ [τῶν τέκνων] καὶ ἀπελευθέρων αὐτῶν ζῶσιν	Ephesus: Asia G M S
	*3: 'Zosímon' = 'τοῦ καὶ Ζωσίμου' (<i>I. Eph.</i> ad loc.), i. e. 'Zosimus' is a <i>supernomen</i> (= '[qui et] Zosimus') or second <i>cognomen</i> of Sophron (= 'T. Flavius Sophron Aug. lib. Zosimus'). But <i>supernomina</i> of this kind (as distinct from <i>agnomina</i>) are rare in the Fam. Caes.; moreover, these are Hadrianic or later and contain a high proportion of women. The form of double <i>cognomen</i> used here is practically non-existent in the Fam. Caes. and the position of the status indication between the two is unexampled in either Latin or Greek. For lists and discussion, see Chantraine 382ff; cf. 371 n. 71.	
	It is preferable to consider that Zosimus is the freedman of Sophron. The omission of a second 'ἀπελευθέρου' in line 3 would occur more easily because of the unabbreviated forms of the Imperial status indication commonly used in Greek. (An omission is also assumed in the <i>supernomen</i> alternative above). The Latin form of his name would thus be: 'T. Fl(avius) Sophronos Aug(usti) lib(erti) [lib(ertus)] Zosimus', and that of his patron: '(T. Flavius) Sophron Aug. lib.'	
1014	T. Fla(v)ius Aug. lib. Soterichus 6.18211 D M / T FLABIO (!) AUG LIB / SOTERICHIO LURIA / FAUSTINA COIUGI / BENEMERENTI FEC	Rome A
1015	Fl(avia) Aug. lib. Soteris 6.18432 D M / FL AUG LIB SOTERIS / FECIT SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / ET POSTERIS / EORUM	Rome
1016	Fl[avia S]ozusa (Flavi [A]ug. lib. Crathidis) vern[a et libe]rta Unpublished? See 755	Ostia: I G
1017	T. Flavius Aug. I. Spendon 6.18212 D M / T FLAVIO AUG L / SPENDONTI FLAVIA / POTHINE PATR / IDEM CONIUG / B M ET SIBI / POSTER SUOR / TI POS *8: 'ti(tulum) pos(uit)'.	Rome A G
1018	Flavia Aug. lib. Spes (1) 8.12736 = <i>ILT</i> 898 D M S / FLAVIA AUG / LIB SPES PIA / VIXIT ANNIS XXX / HSE / O T B Q	Carthage: Afr. Proc. H M
1019	Flavia Spes (2) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Romani lib.) 6.18188 See 949	Rome G

1020	<p>Speudon Aug. lib. AE 1982, 537 [†]FLAVIO T F CL / ANTONINO HUIC ORDO C C P FUNERIS / IMPENSAM LOCUM SEPULTURAE / STATUAM DECREVIT / SPEUDON AUG LIB TAB / PROVINCIAE BAETIC / ET ANTONIA RHODOE / PARENTES HONORE USI / PIISSIMO POSUERUNT *2: 'C(oloniae) C(ordubae) P(atriciae)'.</p>	Corduba: Baetica A B K
1021	<p>Flavius Stephanus (1) 6.8971 D M / FLAVI STEPHANI / PAEDAGOG PUEROR / IMP TITI CAESARIS *<i>Aug. lib.</i> on basis of occupational title; cf. 707.</p>	Rome I N
1022	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Stephanus (2) AE 1955, 181; cf. 1971, 68 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI AUG LIB / STEPHANI / PRAEPOSITO / CAMELLORUM *In charge of camels for circus and amphitheatre use in Rome; see J. Kolendo, <i>Klio</i> 51, 1969, 287–98.</p>	Ostia: I I
1023	<p>? Stephanus (3) lib. Dio 67.15.1 See 966 *Listed by Dio among the assassins of Domitian simply as ἀπελεύθερος. Suetonius (<i>Domit.</i> 17.1) more specifically calls him 'Stephanus Domitillae procurator', which would cast an interesting sidelight on the composition of the <i>domestici</i> on the Palatine in 96.</p>	AD 96
1024	<p>T. Flavius Aug. I. Suavis 3.2483 PONTIEN[a] CALE V [f] SIB ET / T FLAVIO AUG L SUAVI VIRO / Q PONTIENO SUAVI FIL ANN X</p>	Salonae : Dalm A B H
1025	<p>Flavia Aug. lib. Successa (1) 8.12656 = <i>ILT</i> 898 FLAVIA AUG LIB SUCCESSA / PRINCEPS AUG SER IIII P A / CONIUGI DULCISSIMAE / DE SUO FECIT PIAE VIXIT / ANNIS XXXV / H S E</p>	Carthage : Afr. Procos. A H M
1026	<p>Flavia Successa (2) (Flavi Asyncreti Aug. lib. lib.) 6.12565 See 722</p>	Rome F G
1027	<p>T. Flavius Successus (1) Aug. I./lib. (1) 6.8485 DIS MANIB / T FLAVI FELICIS / T FLAVIUS / SUCCESSUS AUG L / TABULARIUS / MARMORUM / LUNENSIUM / LIBERTO KARISSIMO / ANNOS VIXIT X / MENSIBUS VII DIEBUS XXIII / IN F P XXV IN AG P XXXXV ITU / AMBITU ACUAE PR(a)ESTANDU[---]</p>	Rome G H I

	(2) <i>AE</i> 1974, 153 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVI FELICIS SUCCESSUS AUG LIB / TABULARIUS / RATIONIS / MARMORUM / LUNESSIUM / LIBERTO KARISSIMO	Casale di Sabone: I G I
1028	T. Flavius Augusti lib. Successus (2) 6.15605 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE / SUCCESSAE FEC / T FLAVIUS / AUGUSTI LIB / SUCCESSUS / CONIUGI SUAE / BENE MERENTI	Rome A
1029	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Symphorus <i>AE</i> 1949, 30 T FLAVIO AUG LIB SYM/PHORO PROC AUG IIII P A / NASENNIAE HAERESIS PATRI PIISSI/MO ET SIBI ET SUIS SOLO SUO PECUNIA / SUA FAC CUR *2: '(quattuor) p(ublicorum) A(fricae)'.	Mactaris: Afr. Procos. B I M
1030	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Tactus 6.20471 DIS MANIBUS / IULIAE FLORAE MATRI / OPTIMAE / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB TACTUS / FILIUS FECIT	Rome C
1031	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Terio 10.1302 T FLAVIUS AUG LIB TERIO PEQU[ia---]	Nola: I M
1032	Flavia Tertia Aug. lib. 8.24760 DIS MANIB SACR / FLAVIA TERTIA AUG / LIB PIA VIX AN LXXX / H S E	Carthage: Afr. Procos. H M
1033	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Tertius 8.12596 DIS MANIBUS SACRUM / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB TERTIUS / TABUL PIUS VIXIT ANNIS LXX / H S E	Carthage: Afr. Procos. H I M
1034	T. Flav(ius) Aug. I. Thal[us] (1) 6.8611 D M / T FLAV AUG L THAL[lo] / AB EPISTULIS LATINIS / CLODIA SUCCESSA CONIU[gi] / ET / FLAVIA MARCELLA PATR[i] / OPTIMO PIISSIMOQU[e] / FECERUNT	Rome A B I
1035	Thallus (2) (T. Flavi) Abascanti Aug. lib. lib. 6.8599 See 682 (3)	Rome G
1036	T. Flavius Thallus (3) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Piniti) lib. 6.18168 See 928	Rome F G
1037	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Trophimus (1) 6.10251a = D 7348 D M S T FLAVIO / AUG LIB TROPHIMO CONSTITU/TORI COLLEGI NUMINIS DOMINORUM / QUOD EST SUP (!) TEMPLO DIVI CLAUDI / QUI VIXIT ANNIS LXXXVII V V V / ALIQUANDO SECURUS SUM *5: 'v(ixi) v(itam) v(exatam)' (Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.).	Rome H I K L M

1038	Trophimus (2) (T. Flavi Aug. I. Hymni) lib. 6.18111 See 856	Rome G
1039	T. Flavius Trophim(us) (3) (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Zethi) lib. 6.18256 = 34113b See 1010	Rome G
1040	Flavia Tryphaena (T. Flavi Aug. I. Caes? lib.) 6.33771 See 728a	Rome G
1041	Turnus (? freedman of Titus and Domitian ; <i>PIR</i> ¹ T 291) Probus Vallae, ad Juv. 1.20 hic libertini generis ad honores ambitione provectus est, potens in aula Vespasianorum Titi et Domitiani. *A writer of satires, cf. Martial 7.97.8; 11.10; doubtfully an <i>Aug. lib.</i>	I
1042	Flavia Aug. lib. Tyche (1) 6.15110 See 459	Rome a B
1043	Flavia Aug. lib. Tyche (2) 6.18456 DIS MANIBUS / FLAVIAE AUG LIB / TYCHE ONESIMUS / IMP CAESARIS / NERVAE TRAIANI / AUG GERM / SER PHOEBIANUS / BENE MERENTI / FECIT	Rome AD 98+ A N
1044	Fl(avia) Tyche (3) Aug. lib. 14.4233a D M / FL TYCHE / AUG LIB	Praeneste: I
1045	Fl(avia) Tyche (4) (T. Fl. Iasonis Aug.lib. lib.) 6.8814 See 862	Rome b G
1046	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Tichicus 6.8547 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB TICHICO (!) / ADIUTORI A VESTE CAS/TRENSE LIB PATRONO B M / FECER FELIX ET ARRUNTI/ANUS ET EPICTESIS ET SIBI / ET SUIS LIB LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome G I
1047	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. Tyrannus (1) 6.18235 D M S / T FL AUG LIB TYRANNUS ET / FLAVIA SATURNINA VIVI FE/CERUNT SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE / EORUM / H M H N S	Rome M
	(2) 6.18236 T FLAV[ius aug I] TYRANNUS ET FL SATURNIN[a vibi] / FEC SIBI [e]T SUIS LIB LIBERTAB POST EOR[um]	Rome A
	(3) 6.18237 D M / T FL AUG LIB TYRAN/NUS ET FL SATUR/NINA VIB FECER / SIBI ET SUIS LIB / LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTER EORUM	Rome A

1048	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Urbanus 6.8438 See 747	Rome C F
1049	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Vale(n)s (1) 6.18238 D M / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB VALE(n)S / ET FLAVIA SATURNINA / FECERUNT SIBI ET SUIS / LIB LIBERTAB POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A
1050	T. Flavius Aug. l. Valens (2) AE 1983, 154 T FLAVIUS AUG L VALENS COLLIBERTO DIGNIS[simo ---]	Tibur: I F
1051	T. Flavius Varus (T. Flavi Aug. lib. Piniti) lib. 6.18168 See 928	Rome F G
1052	T. Flavius Aug. l. Venustus 6.8969 = D 1829 See 411	Rome F I
1053	T. Flavius Aug. l. Verecundus Drosianus 6.18242 D M / T FLAVI AUG L / VERECUNDI DROSIANI / VIX ANN LXXX / T FLAVIUS MERCURIALIS F ET MUL[le]IA TER/TULLA CONIUGI B M FEC *Chantraine 310, no. 116.	Rome A B H S
1054	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Verus (1) 6.18245 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / VERO / M M ULP AUG LIB / SOTER ET VERUS / OPTIMO PATRI	Rome B
1055	T. Fl(avius) Verus (2) Aug. lib. 6.33731 = 10.1743 = D 1608 D M / T FL VERO AUG / LIB TAB / RAT / AQUARIOR CO/IUGI BENE ME/RENTI OCTAVIA THETIS F * Cf. Weaver 36 n. 2 & CQ 15, 1965, 313 n. 4.	Roma / Puteoli: I A I
1056	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Vestalis 6.8695 = D 1688 D M / CATILIAE T F PIAE / CONIUGI CARISSIM / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / VESTALIS / ADIUTOR AB ACTIS	Rome A I
1057	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Victor (1) 6.8797 = D 1698 D M / LIBERTORUM / T FLAVI AUG LIB / VICTORIS / A CURA AMICORUM	Rome g I
1058	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Victor (2) Galbian(us) 6.37759 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIO AUG LIB / VICTORI GALBIAN / M ULP IUS AUG LIB / PATIENS VICTORIANUS / TABULARIUS MENSIO / AEDIFICIORUM / BENE MERENTI *6: 'menso(rum)'; cf. the same Patiens Aug. l. 'tabul(arius) me(n)sorum aedificior(um)' (476 [1]). Chantraine 314, no. 147; 340, no. 333.	Rome F S
1059	T. Flavius Aug. lib. Vitalis (1) 6.29603 D M S / USENAE LICENTIAE / FECIT / T FLAVIUS AUG LIB / VITALIS / VXORI OPTIMAE ET / FLAVIA VITALIS / FILIA MATRI SUAE / CARISSIMAE	Rome A B

1060	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Vitalis (2) AE 1972, 35 D M / T FLAVIO AUG LIB VITALI / ADIUTORI TABULARIORUM / OPERUM PUBLICORUM QUI VIXIT / ANN XXXVIII CONIUGI PIENTISS / ET INDULGENTISSIMO FECIT / ULPIA FELICITAS ET SIBI CUM QUO / VIXIT AN XVIII MEN VI ET ZETHE FIL / SUAE ET VITALI ET MARTIALI ALUMN SUIS LIBERT / LIBERT POSTER EORUM HIC (!) MON EXT HER NON SEQ NEC HER MON MEUM *On the tomb formulae, cf. <i>AE</i> ad loc.</p>	Rome A B H I M
1061	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Zethus 6.18256 = .34113b D M / T FLAVIO / AUG LIB / ZETHO / T FLAVIUS / TROPHIM / LIB FEC</p>	Rome G
1062	<p>T. Flavius Aug. lib. Zmaragdus 6.18257 D M / T FLAVI AUG LIB / ZMARAGDI</p>	Rome
1063	<p>T. Flavius Aug. l. Zosimus (1) 6.8870 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIUS AUG L ZOSIMUS LANIPENDUS / CAESARIS N ET ANDRONICE CAESARIS / N VER ET A CERVIUS HERMES ET / LUCCEIA VENERIA ET / PRIMUS CAESARIS N VERN SIBI POSTERISQ / SUORUM *The family relationships, if any, are not clear.</p>	Rome F I
1064	<p>T. Fl(avius) Augg. libert. Zosimus (2) 14.3935 See 928 (Fl. Marcion)</p>	Monte Rotondo: I F
1065	<p>T. Φλ(άουιος) Σώφρονος Σεβαστ[οῦ] ἀπελευθέρου Ζώσιμος (3) <i>I. Eph.</i> 2216 = LBW 167 + 1566 See 963 *On Zosimus as <i>lib. libertus</i>, see 963.*</p>	Ephesus: Asia A G M S
1066	<p>Flavius Aug. [lib. ---] 6.8676 PETRONIA SECUND[---] / SIBI ET FLAVIO AUG [lib. ---] / VILICO THERMAR N[---]/NUM CONIUGI PIENTISS[imo cum] / QUO VIXIT ANNIS XL SINE QU[erella] / ET FLAVIO FILIO QUIR VALERI[ano et libertis] / LIBERTABUS POSTERISQU{A}E EOR[um] / IN FRONTE PEDES XI IN AGRO PED[---] 3-4: 'vilico thermar(um) N[eroniana]rum?' This Flavius, who has a freeborn son, Flavius Valeri(anus?), is almost certainly an imperial freedman, holding a post in the service of the imperial baths. <i>Vilici</i>, who are normally of slave status, are occasionally of freed status, cf. 1450: P. Aelius Barbarus. See Boulvert (1) 198f. n. 735.</p>	Rome A B H I
1067	<p>? T. Flavi[us ---] Caesar. [lib.] 6.8713 T FLAVIUS [---] / AEDITOS (!) T FLAVI[---] / CAESAR [lib lib? ---] *Restorations as in <i>CIL</i>; but 'Caesar(is) lib.' as the status indication for Imperial freedmen is very unlikely by this period (cf. Chantraine 143–7; Weaver 49) and the form 'Caes(aris) n(ostri) lib.' is also very rare and Trajanic or later (cf. Weaver 56f.; Chantraine 195ff.).</p>	Rome G L
1068	<p>T. Flavius Aug. [---] 6.18294 FLAVIAE T F AU[---] / FLAVIA T F [---] / FILIAE PIENTISSI[mae] / T FLAVIO AUG [---] / CONIUGI [---] / ET SIBI [et suis et / liber]TIS LIBE[r]tabusq]</p>	Rome A B

1069	T. Flavius Aug. I. [---]. 6.35272 T FLAVIUS AUG L [---] / ET CUSINIA MUS[---] / AEDICULAM CU[m---] / SIBI SUISQ PO[sterisque] / EORU[m]	Rome A M
1070	T. Flavius Aug. I. [---] 10.1311 See 733	Nola: I C D
1071	T. Fl(avius) Aug. lib. [---] AE 1972, 52 = RAL 24, 1970, 212, no. 19 D [m] / T FL AUG LIB [---] / VENERIS H[ortorum?] / T FL HELLE[---] / SAB<a>TINA [---] / T FL ISIDO[r---] / QUI VIX AN[n ---] / ET LIBERT[is libertabus posterisque] / SUORUMQU[e ---] *3: 'Veneris'; cf. Chantraine 385ff.	Rome A I
1072	[---] (T. Flavi Aug. I. Valentis) collibertus AE 1983, 154 See 1004	Tibur: I F
1073	Τίτος Φλάουιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθερος ---] IGR 4.228 See 447	Beujuk Tep-ekeui: Asia F
1074	[--- A]ug. lib. NS 1902, 121, no. 3 = Terracina 86 [---]NE[---/--- do] MITIANI / [caesa]RIS AUG / [germa]NICI / [--- a]UG LIB	Tarracina: I N
1075	T. Flavius [---] ... T. Flavi[---] Caesar. [lib. lib.? ---] 6.8713 See 1021	Rome G I
1076	[T. F]lavius [---]orus Au(g?) I. Steinby, <i>App.</i> 150; cf. NS 1915, p. 277 [t f]LAVI / [---]ORI AU L *Ligature 'A'. The abbreviation 'Au. I.' (for 'Aug. I.'), however, is not found elsewhere; see Chantraine 147ff. T. Aelius Au[g. lib.] Euhodion (1435 = 14.3635 = D 1585) is fragmentary.	Rieti: IV