

## VI. ULPII AUGUSTI LIBERTI

1126	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. A[---]</b> 6.3880 = 32464 D[---] / CORNELIA MO[---] / BUBASTIACA FE[cit sibi et] / M ULPIO AUG LIB A[---] / MARITO QU[--- / li]BERT[---] *On the rites of Bubastis, the Egyptian cat-headed goddess frequently linked with Isis, see D 4373 n. 1; cf. <b>705</b> (Ostoria Successa, wife of T. Flavius Aug. lib. Ampliatus, as <i>sacerdos Bubastium</i>).746</p>	Rome A L
1127	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. I. Abascantus (1)</b> 6.8479 = D 1602 D M / FLAVIAE ZETHE CONIUGI / CARISSIMAE VIX ANN XXII / M ULPIUS AUG L ABASCANTUS / TABULARIUS OPER PUBLIC / ET SIBI POSTERISQUE EIUS</p>	Rome A H I
1128	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Abascantus (2)</b> 6.8627 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / ABASCANTO QUI FUIT / CUSTOS A COMMENTARIS / BENEFICIORUM FECIT / FLAVIA PALLAS CONIUGI / B M ET CAECILIUS ARTEMIDORUS / FILIUS EIUS SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE / EORUM *7: Caecilius Artemidorus was perhaps the freeborn son of a previous marriage; but, in that case, note the second wife with <i>nomen</i> of previous dynasty; she cannot be assumed to be an Imperial freedwoman.</p>	Rome A B I
1129	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. I. Abascantus (3)</b> 6.18408 = 35306 D M / FLAVIAE PRISCAE / M ULPIUS AUG L / ABASCANTUS / BENE MERENTI / FECIT</p>	Rome A
1130	<p><b>Ulpia Aug. lib. Abascantus (4)</b> RAC 3, 1926, 177 [---] DAPHNO F M[---] / ULPIO AUG LIB ABASCANTO / CONIUGI B M FECER ET / SIBI POSTERISQ SU[is] *Solin 847.</p>	Rome A B
1131	<p><b>Abasc(antus) Aug. I. (5)</b> 15.569; cf. LSO 487 SULP D F ABASC AUG L *(opus) Sulp(icianum) d(e) f(iglinis) Abasc(anti) Aug(usti) l(iberti)'. Orbicular brick stamp, dated to the period of Trajan (Steinby 90), recorded by Marini as: 'd f Abasc Aug Sulp'. The Ostian variation consists of a rectangular for an orbicular stamp shape, to distinguish smaller from the larger bricks produced (cf. Steinby, LSO ad loc.).</p>	Rome/ Ostia P
	<p>Setälä (43, 250, 266) registers Abascantus as <i>dominus</i> (i.e. owner) of the land on which the 'clay district' of the <i>figlinae Sulpicianae</i> is located, following the formula 'de <i>figlinis</i> + genitive' as indicating ownership of the land in question.. He thus becomes one of only two freedmen, both <i>Augusti liberti</i>, to qualify as <i>domini</i> in the brick stamp <i>corpus</i>, although the one-name stamp also implies that he was a brick producer (<i>officinator</i>) as well as landowner (<i>dominus</i>). The <i>dominus</i> status of the other Imperial freedman, Agathyrus Aug. lib. (<b>1321</b>), is confirmed in several different binominal stamps, characteristic of the second century, in which he is named as owner according to the formula 'ex pr(aedis) + genitive, along with an <i>officinator</i> who was responsible for the overall organization of brick production (see Helen 89ff.) The case of Abascantus, however, who only appears on one-name stamps, is more problematic. For the</p>	

	<p>complex pattern of <i>domini</i> involved in the production of <i>opus Sulpicianum</i> precisely in the early 2<sup>nd</sup> C. before AD123, see esp. Steinby 89-92, who allows that many on these single-name stamps could be <i>officinatores</i> (cf. the Dressel's list, <i>CIL</i> 15.1, p.157-6). By AD 138 the emperor was the sole <i>dominus</i> on stamps of the <i>opus Sulpicianum</i> (Steinby 91). The role of Imperial freedmen and slaves in the brick industry in the preceding period merits further investigation.</p> <p>Land in the neighbourhood of Rome, including 'clay district' land, most of whose owners in the period after Hadrian were either members of the Imperial family or of the senatorial order, was at a premium. It is strange indeed then to find elsewhere, on a one-name brick stamp of the year 123, a <i>slave</i>, albeit an Imperial slave, Anteros Caes. n. ser. (3756), claimed as the <i>dominus</i> of such land: 'dol(iare) ex fig(linis) Anterotis Caes(aris) n(ostri) ser(vi)' (15.810). On what legal basis such ownership could be based, it is difficult to speculate (Setälä 59). Unless, of course, despite the 'ex figlinis' formula, the slave was simply the <i>offinator</i> operating on land belonging to, say the emperor, as one might assume from his other brick stamps, dated from before and after that year (Bloch, <i>BL</i> 17), e.g. 15.811a-c: 'dol(iare) Anterotis Severi(ani) Caesaris n(ostri)'. That is certainly possible later in the second century, e.g. 15.757: 'ex praedis Aug(usti) nos(tri), ex f(iglinis) Pompei Heli'; and, for a slave, 1063: 'op(us) dol(iare) ex p(raedis) Dom(itiae) Luc(illae), ex fig(linis) Quartionis', cf. 1064: 'ex figlinis Lucillaes, Quartionis' (see Helen 72-5).</p>	
1132	<p><b>M. Ulpus Acamas Aug. lib.</b> 6.29128 D M / M ULPIO / ACAMANT / AUG LIB / FEC COIUX / LUCCEIA / AGA[---]</p>	Rome A
1133	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Achilleus</b> 6.8874a D M / M ULPIO AUG / LIB ACHILLEO / PRAEPOSITO / LECTIKA[rriorum / --- / -- - / ---] COIUGI / FECIT</p>	Rome A I
1134	<p><b>Ulpia Aug. lib. Acte</b> 6.8821 (a) D M / ULPIAE / AUG LIB ACTE / CONIUGI / OPTIMAE / CALLISTUS AUG / DISPE&lt;n&gt;SATOR (b) DECESSIT / IIII IDUS / DECEMBRES / ORFI[to] ET / PRIS[cij] NO / COS</p>	Rome A N  AD 110
1135	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. l. Aeglus</b> 6.8686 = D 1577 M ULPIUS / AUG L AEGLUS / PROC MAUSOLAEI / IMAGINEM / CORINTHEAM / TRAIANI CAESARIS / COLLEG FAENARIOR / D D *3: 'Mausolaeum' = tomb of Augustus and family (Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 100.4; Strabo 5.3).</p>	Rome I K Q
1136	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Agathangelus (1)</b> 6.29377 D M S / ULPIAE ONESIMES / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / AGATHANGELUS / CONIUGI FECIT</p>	Rome A M
1137	<p><b>M. Ulpus Agathangelus (2) Aug. libertus</b> 14.5175 = <i>IPO</i> A.252 = <i>AE</i> 1981, 166 DIS MANIBUS / M ULPIUS AGATHANGELUS / AUG LIBERTUS / ET CONSILIA TYCHE FECERUNT / SIBI ET SUIS LIBERIS LIBERTIS LIBERTAB/QUE POSTERISQUE EORUM ITU AMBITU / HOC MONIM EREDE NON SEQUETUR / IN FR PED XVIII IN AGR PED XL</p>	Ostia: I A M

1138	<p><b>M. Ulpus Agathonicus (Aug. lib.)</b> 6.8985 D M / M ULPIO / AGATHONICO / PAEDAGOGO / A CAPUT AFRI/CE *For absence of status indication, cf. (1405): A(elius) Acamazon and 6.1052 = [1962a]:Eumenianus. On imperial <i>paedagogi</i> and the <i>ad Caput Africae</i>, see Mohler 264ff.; cf. Boulvert (1) 297 nn. 222-5</p>	Rome I
1139	<p><b>Agathysus Aug. lib.</b> 14.2161 (a) [p]LOTINAE / AUGUSTAE / IMP CAESARIS / [n]ERVAE TRAIANI / [a]UG GERM DACICI / [a]GATHYSUS / AUG LIB (b) PLOTINAE / AUG / IMP TRAIANI / AUG P P / AGATHYSUS / AUG LIB *Possibly 'Aug(ustae) lib.' (see 1321 + n.).</p>	Aricia: I K N
1140	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Agilis (1)</b> 6.29132 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / AGILI FECIT IULIA / PHYLLIS CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI CON QUEM / VIXIT ANNIS / XX</p>	Rome A H
1141	<p><b>M. Ulpus Augg. lib. Agilis (2)</b> 6.29133 [d] M / M ULPIO AUGG LIB / AGILI / BENE MERENTI / QUI VIXIT ANNIS XV / MENS VIII DIEB II[---] *If this is an Imperial freedman who served under <i>successive</i> emperors, but nevertheless died under the age of 16, this is one of several of the otherwise rare <i>Augustorum liberti</i> of any age in the period from Claudius to Hadrian who, for some reason, were manumitted at an exceptionally early age in the Fam. Caes. (Weaver 68f., 101f.+ n. 3.) On the general question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i>, and in particular those manumitted before 161, see Chantraine 225ff., and <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 603ff. dismissing the possibility of joint-manumission before this date.</p>	Rome H
1142	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Alcibiades</b> 6.8906 DIS MANIBUS / M ULPI AUG LIB / ALCIBIADIS / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / DORYPHORUS / MEDICUS</p>	Rome F
1143	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Alexander Aug. lib.</b> 3.1998 = D 1528 M ULP ALEXAN/DER AUG LIB / AB AUCTORIT / M ULP ASIATIC / F M ULP ALEXAN / M ULP THEODOR / LIB ULP PROCL / VERNACULA [---] *3: 'ab auctorit(atibus)', documents guaranteeing ownership in the formal transfer of property.</p>	Salonae: Dalmatia B G I
1144	<p><b>M. Ulpus Amandus Augusti libertus</b> NS 1922, 411, n. 3 D M VOLUMNIAE THREPTI / M ULPIUS AMANDUS / AUGUSTI LIBERTUS / COIUGI CARISSIMAE / BENEMERENTI ET SIBI</p>	Rome A
1145	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Ampliatus</b> (1) 6.31029 SILVANO / S S / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / AMPLIATUS CUSTOS / ARAM LIBENS / D D</p>	Rome I K L
	<p>(2) AE 1932, 69 NUMINI SILVANI / SANC EX VISO / M ULPIUS / AUG LIB / AMPLIATUS / CUSTOS HUIUS LOCI / SIGNUM CUM BASI / POSUIT / DEDICAVITQ</p>	Rome I K L

1146	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Anthimus</b> 6.28700 D M / VETTIAE IANUARIAE / M ULPIUS AUG L / ANTHIMUS / CONIUGI DULCISSIMAE / BENE MERENTI / FECIT / QUAE VIX ANN XXV / M X</p>	Rome A H
1147	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Antiochus</b> 6.29137 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / ANTIOCHI (!) / ULPIA ANTIOCHIS / PATRI B M F</p>	Rome B
1148	<p><b>Ulpia sive Aelia Aug. lib. Apate</b> 6.8432 = D 1526 D M / ULPIAE SIVE AELIAE AUG LIB / APATE ET ULPIO FELICI FIL VIXIT / ANN X DIEB C FECIT / P AELIUS AUG LIB FLORUS QUI / PROC IN RATIONE HERED AD LEGES / PRAEDIOR CONIUGI PISSIMAE SANCTIS/SIMAE CUM QUA VIXIT ANN XLIII SIBI / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ / EORUM AUT SI CUI IUS MONIMENTI / RELIQUERO SINE CONTROVERSIA</p>	Rome A B H M
	<p>*6-7: 'qui proc(uravit) in ratione hered(itatium) ad leges praedior(um)'. The alternative <i>nomen</i> accorded to Apate on her tombstone is very unusual; the simplest explanation is that it is derived from that of her husband. Cf. <b>1344</b> <b>(1)</b>: Ulpus Symphorus = Ulpia Helpis quae et Claudia. (On these inscriptions, see esp. Chantraine 89ff., 252, who gives other examples of the phenomenon outside the Fam. Caes.) After 44 years of marriage, Apate must have been about 60 or older when she died. Florus, who reached the senior grade of procurator in a department in Rome, usually some ten years or so after manumission, probably put up this inscription late in Hadrian's reign or during that of Antoninus. Apate's son Ulpus Felix, who died at the age of 10 years and took his mother's (first) <i>nomen</i>, was no doubt born before the manumission of his father Florus by Hadrian and was probably freeborn.</p>	
1149	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Aphrodisius Amorianus</b> 6.29138 DIS MANIB / M ULPIO AUG LIB / APHRODISIO / AMORIANO / ULPIA / CAMILLA / UXOR B M *The <i>agnomen</i> 'Amorianus' may be derived from 'Amor', which, however, does not occur as a slave/freed <i>cognomen</i> in the Fam. Caes. There is a possible word play between 'Aphrodisius' and 'Amor(ianus)'; see Chantraine 299, no. 34.</p>	Rome A S
1150	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Apolaustus</b> 6.10114 = D 5184 M ULPIUS AUG LIB APOLAUSTUS / MAXIMUS PANTOMIMORUM / CORONATUS ADVERSUS HISTORIONES / ET OMNES SCAENICOS / ARTIFICES XII *On <i>Apolaustus</i> as a favoured <i>cognomen</i> of actors, esp. among <i>pantomimi</i>, see <i>CIL</i> ad 6.10117; Chantraine 380ff.; Weaver 27f.; Boulvert ...; H. Leppin, <i>Histrionen...</i></p>	Rome I K
1151	<p><b>M. Ulpus Apollonius Aug. I.</b> 6.30911 = D 3465 HERCULI S S / SILVANO S S / M ULPIUS / APOLLONIUS / AUG L PRECO / FAMILIAE CASTRESIS / POSUIT</p>	Rome I L Q

1152	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Argaeus</b> 6.23716 D M / PACUVIAE SPERATAE / UXORI M ULPII AUG LIB / ARGAEI QUAE VIX CUM EO ANN XXXVII / FECERUNT / PACUVI DUO HYGIA ET PROCULUS / MATRI PIENTISSIMAE ITEM SIBI / ET LIBERIS SUIS LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A B H
1153	<b>Μαῦροϝ Οὐλπιϝ Σεβαστουῦ ἀπελεύθεροϝ Ἄτταλοϝ</b> <i>SEG 4.383 + IStrat. 49</i> Μαῦροϝ Οὐλπιϝ Σεβαστουῦ   ἀπελεύθεροϝ   Ἄτταλοϝ	Stratonicea : Asia
1154	<b>M. Ulpus Blastus Aug. lib.</b> 6.29144 M ULP / BLASTI / AUG LIB	Rome
1155	<b>M. Ulpus Cadmus Aug. lib.</b> 6.8446 = D 1551 D M M ULP / CADMO AUG LIB / QUI FUIT PRINCEPS TABULARIUS / IN STATIONE XX HEREDITATIUM / M ULP / SECUNDUS ET ULP / IA CHILIARCHIS / ET ULP / IA FELICITAS FILIA EORUM / PATRONO SUO BENE DE SE MERENTI FECER / ET SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM *A dedication to an Imperial freedman by a two-generation family of his own ex-slaves, consisting of husband, wife and their daughter.	Rome G I
1156	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Callistus (1)</b> 6.1809 D M / CLAUDIAE / AMABILI MATRI / PIENTISSIMAE / M ULP / IUS AUG / LIB CALLISTUS / SCRIB LIBR Q *7: 'scrib(a) libr(arius) q(uaestorius)'. On the junior and generally freedman status of the <i>scribae librarii</i> : Purcell 159; cf. Mommsen 1 <sup>3</sup> .346f.; contrast the frequently equestrian status of <i>scribae</i> belonging to the <i>decuriae maiores</i> , on which see esp. Purcell 154ff.	Rome C I
1157	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Callistus (2)</b> 6.10164 = D 5153 DIS MANIBUS / CORNELIAE FRONTINAE / VIXIT ANNIS XVI M VII / M ULP / IUS AUG LIB CALLISTUS / PATER PRAEPOSITUS ARMAMENTARIO / LUDI MAGNI ET FLAVIA NICE CONIUXS / SANCTISSIMA FECERUNT SIBI / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EOR *Cornelia Frontina was the daughter of Callistus and a previous wife, Cornelia, and was no doubt born while her father was still a slave. She may well be freeborn. Flavia Nice, whose <i>nomen</i> is derived from an earlier dynasty, is simply registered as (second) wife of Callistus. Cf. Boulvert (2) 260 n. 28.	Rome A B H I
1158	<b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. lib. Callistus (3)</b> 6.29147 D M / M ULP AUG LIB / CALLISTO B M / IUL IUSTA COIUGI	Rome A
1159	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Callistus (4)</b> 6.29352 DIS MAN / ULP / IAE FORTUNATAE / M ULP / IUS AUG LIB / CALLISTUS / LIBERTAE OPTIMAE / FECIT	Rome a G
1160	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Capito (= Capito Aug. I.)</b> 6.10234 = D 7213 LEX COLLEGI AESCULAPI ET HYGIAE (2) SALVIA C F MARCELLINA OB MEMORIAM FL APOLLONI	Rome D F I K N Q

	PROC AUG QUI FUIT A PINACOTHECIS ET <b>CAPITONIS AUG L</b> ADIUTORIS / (3) EIUS MARITI SUI OPTIMI PISSIMI DONUM DEDIT COLLEGIO AESCULAPI ET HYGIAE LOCUM AEDICULAE CUM PERGULA ET SIGNUM MARMOREUM AESCULAPI ET SOLARIUM TECTUM IUNCTUM IN / (4) QUO POPULUS COLLEGI S(upra) S(cripti) EPULETUR... [(4) – (17)] ...	
	ITEM <b>P AELIUS AUG LIB ZENON</b> / (18) EIDEM COLLEGIO S S OB MEMORIAM <b>M ULP I AUG LIB CAPITONIS</b> FRATRIS SUI PISSIMI DEDIT DONAVITQUE HS C— M N— UTI EX REDITU EIUS SUMMAE IN CONTRI/(19)BUTIONE SPORTULARUM DIVIDERENTUR	
	QUODSI EA PECUNIA OMNIS QUAE S S EST QUAM DEDIT DONAVIT COLLEGIO S S / (20) SALVIA C F MARCELLINA ET <b>P AELIUS AUG LIB ZENO</b> IN ALIOS USUS CONVERTERE VOLUERINT QUAM IN EOS USUS QUI S S S QUOS ORDO COLLEGI N DECREVIT ET UTI /(21) HAEC OMNIA Q S S S SUIS DIEBUS UT ITA FIAN T DIVIDANTQUE QUODSI ADVERSUS EA QUID FECERINT SIVE QUID ITA NON FECERINT TUNC QQ VEL CURATO/(22)RES EIUSDEM COLLEGI QUI TUNC ERUNT SI ADVERSUS EA QUID FECERINT QQ ET CURATORES S S UTI POENAE NOMINE ARKAE N INFERANT HS C—C—M N— / (23) HOC DECRETUM ORDINI N PLACUIT IN CONVENTU PLENO QUOD GESTUM EST IN TEMPLO DIVORUM IN AEDE DIVI TITI V ID MART C BRUTTIO PRAE/(24)SENTE A IUNIO RUFINO COS QQ C OFILIO HERMETE CURATORIB <b>P AELIO AUG LIB ONESIMO</b> ET C SALVIO SELEUCO	AD 153
	*Regulations governing the gift to the <i>collegium Aesculapi et Hygiae</i> in memory of her imperial freedman husband, M. Ulpus Capito, by the freeborn Salvia Marcellina, and by his imperial freedman brother, P. Aelius Zeno. The inscription is dated to the latter part of the reign of Antoninus Pius, some forty years or more after the manumission of Capito and an unknown period after his death. He was <i>adiutor</i> of Flavius Apollonius, the equestrian <i>procurator a pinothecis</i> , a short-lived post involving refitting the imperial art collections, for which J. Beaujeu, <i>CRAI</i> 1982, 671–88, proposes a Hadrianic date; cf. <i>AE</i> 1982, 17.	
1161	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Cerdo</b> <i>AE</i> 1946, 140 D M / ULPIAE NICENI / M ULPIUS AUG LIB CERDO / CONIUGI SUAE CUM QUA VIX / ANNIS XXV ITEM ANTIOCHI/ANUS CAES N SERVUS MAMMU/LAE SUAE DE SE BENE MERITAE / FECERUNT ET SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM *6–7: ‘mammula’ = ‘foster-mother’.	Rome A B H
1162	<b>M. Ulpus Augg. lib. Charito (1)</b> (1) 6.29152 D M / M ULPIO AUGG LIB CHARITONI / ULPIA CHARITINE FRATRI DULCIS/SIMO QUI VIXIT ANNIS XXXV DIEB / XVIII ET P AELIUS AUGG LIB AFRICANUS / COGNATO BENEMERENTI FECHRUNT(!) / ET SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIB POSTERISQ / EORUM H M D M A	Rome D E H
	(2) <i>IG</i> 14.1915 = Moretti 1294 τὸν Χαρίτων με γέμοντ' ἔσορα"   κλειδὸν Χαρίτωνα μοι"ραν ἀναπλήσαντ' Ἀυσονίη ἐν γῆ" τίκτηε   δὲ Σαρδονίη [πε]ρίρρυτο" ἐν δ' ἴαρα Τάρσω πίστιν ἔχον ταβούλη"   χρήματο" Ἀυσονίου ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἔσαθρήσα" φωτὸ" δέκα τρι" λυκάβαντα"   πρὸ" πέντε φθίμενο" τήνδ' ἐπίκειμαι κόνιν	Rome H I O
	*The identity of the dedicand Charito in (1) and (2) is confirmed by the age-at-death of 35 years given in both inscriptions. This age-figure would correspond with his final rank as an intermediate clerical <i>tabularius</i> at Tarsus in Cilicia, revealed by an oblique reference to the Imperial service in (2): πίστιν ἔχον	

	<p>ταβούλην χρηματοῦ Ἀυσονίου. He was born in Sardinia and died in Italy. From the family details in (1), he was slave-born, as was evidently his sister Charitine, and must have been manumitted at an extremely early age for one admitted to the Imperial service.</p> <p>If P. Aelius Africanus in (1) served as freedman under two successive emperors, the inscription has to be dated at the earliest to AD 138. Charito, who was freed by Trajan, must therefore have been manumitted at least 21 years previously, at the age of 14, or probably younger, if his death occurred at all recently before his monument was erected. This would be another instance of extraordinarily early manumission of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> in the period before 161. See under <b>1140</b> (Ulpian Agilis* ).</p>	
<b>1163</b>	<p><b>M. Ulpian Aug. lib. Charito (2)</b> 6.36570 [---] / ET M ULPIUS / AUG LIB / CHARITO / SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE / EORUM / IN AG P III</p>	Rome M
<b>1164</b>	<p>Ulpia Chiliarchis (M. Ulpian Cadmi Aug. lib. lib.) 6.8446 = D 1551 See <b>1079</b></p>	Rome A B G
<b>1165</b>	<p><b>(Μάρκος Οὐλπίος) Χρήσιμος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθέρος</b> (1) <i>IGR</i> 1.1255 = <i>OGIS</i> 2.678 = <i>SEG</i> 15.863 ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας καὶ αἰωνίου νείκης Ἀυτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Τραϊανοῦ Ἀδριανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ καὶ τοῦ σύνπαντῶ αὐτοῦ οἴκου   καὶ τῆς τῶν ὑπὸ αὐτοῦ ἐπιταγέντων ἔργων ἐπιτυχίας   Διὶ Ἥλιῳ μεγάλῳ Σαράπιδι καὶ τοῖς συννάοις θεοῖς τὸν ναὸν καὶ τὰ περὶ τὸν ναὸν πάντα   Ἐπαφρόδειτος δούλος Σειγηριανὸς μισθωτῆς τῶν μετάλλων κατασκεύασεν   ἐπὶ Παμμίῳ Μαρτιάλι ἐπάρχῳ Αἰγύπτου ἐπιτρόπῳ τῶν μετάλλων Χρησίμου Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθέρου   ὄντος πρὸς τοῖς τοῦ Κλαυδιανοῦ ἔργοις Ἀουίτου ἑκατοντάρχου σπείρης πρώτης Φλαούιας Κιλίκων ἱππικῆς ἔτους β' Ἀυτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Τραϊανοῦ Ἀδριανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ Φαρμούθι κη'</p>	<p>Mons Clau- dianus: Aegyptus F I L N</p> <p>23 April, AD 118</p>
	<p>(2) <i>IGR</i> 1.1256 = <i>SEG</i> 13.601 ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας καὶ αἰωνίου νείκης τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἀυτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Τραϊανοῦ Ἀδριανοῦ   Σεβαστοῦ καὶ τοῦ παντος οἴκου Διὶ Ἥλιῳ μεγάλῳ Σαράπιδι καὶ τοῖς συννάοις θεοῖς τὸν ναὸν καὶ τὰ περὶ τὸν ναὸν   Ἐπαφρόδειτος Καίσαρος Σιγηριανὸς ἐπὶ Παμμίῳ Μαρτιάλι ἐπάρχῳ Αἰγύπτου Μάρκου Οὐλπίου Χρησίμου ἐπιτροπεύοντος τῶν μετάλλων ἐπὶ ἑκατοντάρχῳ Προκυληανοῦ [-]</p>	<p>Mons Clau- dianus: Aegyptus F I L N</p>
	<p>Not to be confused with (T. Flavius) Chresimus (2) Aug. lib. (<b>752</b> = <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1215; 3.7146; <i>AE</i> 1927, 97 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 856; <i>AE</i> 1988, 1028 = <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1073; Bruzza, <i>Ann. d. Ist.</i> 42, 1870, 193, no. 277; <i>SEG</i> 38, 1988, 1006); cf. Hermann, <i>Tyche</i> 3, 1988, 119ff.; Chantraine 168. See <b>752*</b>.</p>	
<b>1166</b>	<p>Chrysippus (Ulpian Sotaci Aug. lib.) lib. 6.8979a See <b>1279 (1)</b></p>	Rome G
<b>1167</b>	<p><b>M. Ulpian Aug. lib. Cladus Entellianus</b> 6.29154 M ULPIUS AUG LIB CLADUS / ENTELLIANUS FECIT SIBI / ET ULPIAE ALYPIAE CONIUGI / SANCTISSIMAE / BENEQUE DE SE MERITAE / ITEM FLAVIAE QUINTILLAE FILIAE / EIUS / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS / EIUSDEMQUE ALYPIAE ET EORUM / POSTERIS CUM INTROITU</p>	Rome A B M S

	<p>AMBITUQUE OMNI SUO  *A former slave of Entellus (786), a <i>libellis</i> and one of the assassins of Domitian; cf. Chantraine 311, no. 129. Flavia Quintilla is the daughter of Cladus' wife Ulpia Alypia ('filia eius') by a previous marriage, presumably with a Flavius of the Fam. Caes.</p>	
1168	<p><b>Ulpia Aug. lib. Clarina</b>  11.1222 = D 1554  D M / P AELIO AUG L / PROTHYMO TABUL / XX HER AEMIL LIGURIAE / TRANSPADANAE / ULPIA AUG LIB CLARINA / CONIUNX ET AELI / SIMILIS ET PROTHYMUS FILI / PATRI BENE MERENTI / HIC HOC PRAETORIUM CUM / BALINEO A SOLO EREXIT  *Dated by M. L. Pagliani (cf. <i>AE</i> 1988, 569) to Antoninus Pius or even slightly later on the basis of the grouping together of the three Augustan regions of the <i>vicesima hereditatum</i>. But this would be some forty years or more after the manumission of Ulpia Clarina who would thus likely be at least in her sixties. Her husband, P. Aelius Prothymus, did not progress beyond the rank of <i>tabularius</i>. A date nearer the reign of Hadrian is indicated.</p>	Placentia: VIII A B K
1169	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Clarus (1)</b>  6.29155  [d] M / [---] AUG LIB / [feci]T CONIUGI / [---] ET LIB / [---]US / [---]E / [---]  D M / M ULPIO / AUG LIB / CLARO FECIT / CALPURNIA / RESTITUTA / CONIUGI SU/O BENE ME/RENTI ET P / CALPURNIO / [---/---]U EO/R[---] ET LIB / [--- p]OSTERI</p>	Rome A B
1170	<p><b>M. Ulpus Clarus (2) Caesaris n. lib.</b>  8.12857  DIS MAN SACR / M ULPIUS CLARUS / CAESARIS N LIB / PIUS VIX ANN LX / H S E  *The earliest example of the freed indication 'Caesaris n. lib.' (to be distinguished from the early-1<sup>st</sup> C. indication 'Caesaris l.');</p>	Carthage: Afr. Procos. H
1171	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Clemens</b>  6.29157  D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / CLEMENTI ULPIA M F / CLEMENTINA FIL / PATRI PISSIMO FECIT</p>	Rome B
1172	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. l. Corinthus</b>  6.29158  [---]E / AUG L / M ULPIUS AUG L / CORINTHUS / MATRI PISSIMAE FEC</p>	Rome C
1173	<p><b>M. Ulpus Cosmianus Aug. l.</b>  6.13517/8  D M / BASIDIA / CHRYSIS VIXIT / ANNIS XX / M XI D XXVI / FECIT M ULPIUS COSMIANUS AUG L CONIUGI BENE MER / ET BASIDIAE EUTY/CHIE SORORI EIUS</p>	Rome A D H
1174	<p><b>Ulpus Crater Aug. lib.</b>  6.8512  (a) FLAVIO MARCIANO / ULPIO IULIANO / MAG / A BALINEIS / AUG / DECURIONES / SCRIBAE / UNCTORES AUG /  (b) ULPIO CRATERI / AUG LIB / PROC CASTRES / DECURIONES / SCRIBAE ET / UNCTORES AUG / D D / C[---] HIL /  (c) D M / ULPIO CRATERI / SCRIB&lt;a&gt;E / UNCTORES AUG / VIX AN LXXII  *All three dedications imply a significant number of dedicands, presumably on the staff of the imperial bathing establishments on the Palatine and in Rome. Ulpus Crater (b, c), as <i>procurator castrensis</i>, was very senior; his death at the</p>	Rome F H I Q



	age of 72, some 40 years or more after manumission by Trajan, implies a date, for (b) and (c) under Antoninus. Flavius Marcianus and Ulpia Iuliana in (a) are two <i>magistri</i> of the staff <i>collegium a balineis</i> , not officials in charge of the general administration of imperial baths (as <i>DE</i> 1.971). They both lack the status indication <i>Aug. lib.</i> whereas the more senior Ulpia Crater retains his in (b), they are not certainly imperial freedman (as Boulvert argues at (1) 238 n.235).	
1175	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Crescens (1)</b> 6.8542 See 1001: Flavia Salvia. On the family of Crescens and Flavia Salvia: 958*.	Rome A B D H I M
1176	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Crescens (2)</b> 6.29159 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB CRES/CENTI ET / FULLONIAE RESTUTAE / CONIUGI EIUS	Rome A
1177	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. l. Critonianus</b> 6.36154 DIS MANIBUS / L POMPONI EPI / M ULPIUS AUG L / CRITONIANUS / PATRI / OPTIMO *2: the <i>cognomen</i> 'Epius' is rare; cf. 'Epius Aug. lib.' (2643 = 14.2262 = D 1645; 2698 = <i>AE</i> 1951, 183); Solin 1304; Vidman 253.	Rome C
1178	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Crotonensis</b> (1) 6.15592 = D 8063a CLAUDIAE SEMNE CONIUGI DULCISSIMAE / M ULPIUS AUG LIB CROTONENSIS	Rome A O
	(2) 6.15593 = D 8063c CLAUDIAE SEMNE UXORI ET / M ULPIO CROTONENSI FIL / CROTONENSIS AUG LIB FECIT / HUIC MONUMENTO CEDET / HORTUS IN QUO TRICLIAE / VINIOLA PUTEUM AEDICULAE / IN QUIBUS SIMULACRA CLAUDIAE / SEMNES IN FORMAM DEORUM ITA UTI / CUM MACERIA A ME CIRCUMSTRUCTA EST / H M H N S *5: 'triciae' = 'summer-houses'. Cf. 6.15594 = D 8063b: 'Fortunae / Spei Veneri / et / memoriae / Claud(iae) Semnes / sacrum'.	Rome A B H K M O
	(3) 6.15595 M ULPIO / M FIL PAL / CROTONENSI / ANNOR XVIII / MENS III DIER XV / CROTONENSIS / AUG LIB / FIL DULCISSIMO *Crotonensis <i>filius</i> is not only freeborn but also legitimate, as the tribal indication 'Palatina' suggests. As he was born after his father's manumission, i.e.98 at earliest, the date of the inscription is late Trajanic or Hadrianic. His mother, Claudia Semne, who presumably died earlier, is not an Imperial freedwoman of Nero or Claudius, but most likely also freeborn; cf. Boulvert (2) 290 n. 167; Weaver 149f.	Rome B H O
1179	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Demetrius</b> 6.29163 DIS MANIBUS / SACRUM / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / DEMETRIUS / PROC[ul]O FILIO / BENE MERENTI / FECIT / VIXIT ANN II MENSIB X / DIEBUS V	Rome B H M

1180	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. [I]ib. Diadumenus</b> 6.37763a = D 9024 M ULPI AUG [I]IB DIADUME/NI PROC PRAETORI FIDE/NATIUM ET RUBRENSIUM / ET GALLINAR ALBARUM SA/CRUM QUAE PRAESTU EST USI/BUS CAESARIS N *Procurator of an Imperial villa complex a few miles north of Rome off the via Flaminia (Plin. <i>NH</i> 15.136f.; Suet. <i>Galb.</i> 1). Cf. Glyptus Aug. lib. (1154).</p>	Rome I M
1181	<p>Diogenes (M.Ulpi Aug. lib. Hermiae) lib. 3.1312 = D 1593 See 1227</p>	Ampelum: Dacia G M
1182	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Dionysius</b> 6.8737 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB DIONYSIO / QUI FUT AB AURATURIS / VIX ANN XXXXV MEN V / ULPIA AUG LIB HEROIS / CONIUGI KARISSIM ET PIENTISSIM / DE SE B M CUM QUO VIXIT SINE ULLA QUEREL / ANN XXV ET M ULPIUS DIONYSIUS F FECER ET / SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ / EORUM IN FR P XII IN AGR P XII *3: 'ab auraturis', a specialist in gilding; cf. <i>DE</i> 1.947–50.</p>	Rome A B H I M
1183	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Docimus (1)</b> 6.29167 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / DOCIMUS FECIT / ULPIO IRENAEO / FILIO FECIT ET PRO/PINQUIS EIUS ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUS QUE EORUM</p>	Rome B E M
1184	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Docimus (2)</b> 6.29168 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / DOCIMUS / FECIT SIBI ET S L L P Q E *4: cf. 1106: 9–10.</p>	Rome
1185	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. lib. Docimus (3)</b> 10.653 = <i>I. It.</i> 1.1.92 EX VOLUNTATE ET / PIETATE M ULP / AUG LIB DOCIMI / T CLAUDIUS IRENAEUS / ET VENULEIA CORIN/THIAS POSUERUNT SIBI *Possibly identical with Docimus (1) above, if T(i?). Claudius Irenaeus is the grandfather of Ulpus Irenaeus (1107: 4; cf. 5–6: 'propinquis eius'). But if T(i). Claudius Irenaeus is the father of Ulpus Docimus and, although without status indication, is assumed to have been freed by Nero or even Claudius, he would have to be very elderly at the date of this inscription. Cf. Bracco, <i>I. It.</i> ad loc. On balance, this is less likely than if they were more distantly related, given the unusual preamble of this dedication.</p>	Salernum: I E
1186	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Dorus</b> 6.3309 = 32787 D M / M ULPIO VIATORI / EQUITI SING AUG / MILIT ANN VI VIX ANN XXII / M ULPIUS AUG LIB DORUS / FRATRI / PIENTISSIMO FEC</p>	Rome D H I R
1187	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Doryphorus</b> 6.8906 See 1066</p>	Rome F I
1188	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Dymas</b> 6.29169 M ULPIUS AUG LIB DYMAS / F FLAVIAE GRATAE ET SIBI / ET LEPIDIAE TRYPHAENAE / CONIUGI (!) OPTIMAE ET / COGNATIS COGNATOR / POSTERISQ EORUM LIB / LIBERTAB H M H N S *2: 'f(ecit)'; 5: 'cognatis {cognator(um)}'? Cf. Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.</p>	Rome A E M

1189	<p>Ulpia Epafroditus Phaedimi Aug. lib. lib.  (1) 6.8762  See 1249 (1)</p> <p>(2) 10.6773  See 1249 (2)</p>	<p>Rome  A G</p> <p>Pontiae  insula: I  G P</p>
1190	<p><b>Epictetus (1) libertus</b>  3.3 (cf. p. 967) = D 4395 = <i>I. Cret.</i> 2, p. 228, no. 7  IOVI SOLI OPTIMO MAXIMO / SARAPIDI ET OMNIBUS DIIS ET /  IMPERATORI CAESARI NERVAE / TRAIANO AUG GERMANICO DACICO N /  EPICTETUS LIBERTUS TABELLARIUS / CURAM AGENTE OPERIS  DIONYSIO SOSTRATI FILIO ALEXANDRINO GUBERNATORE / NAVIS  PARASEMO ISOPHARIA T CL THEONIS  *5: 'tabellarius' = 'tabularius' <i>CIL</i>, Dessau ad loc., Chantraine 44 n. 13.  A dedication following shipwreck in Crete.</p>	<p>Lutrum:  Crete  AD 102-  114  F I L N</p>
1191	<p><b>M. Ulpia {A}epictetus (2) Aug. lib.</b>  6.29174  D M / M ULPIUS AEPI/CTETUS AUG LIB / SE VIBUS CONPA/RABIT SIBI ET /  ULPIAE SABINAE / CONIUGI SUAE / ET LIBER LIBERTA / POS AEORUM</p>	<p>Rome  A</p>
1192	<p><b>Epimachus</b> (freedman of Trajan; <i>PIR</i><sup>2</sup> E 76 )  Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 10.84 (Trajan)  Nicaeensis, qui intestatorum civium suorum concessam vindicationem  bonorum a divo Augusto adfirmant, debetis vacare contractis omnibus personis  ad idem negotium pertinentibus, adhibitis Viridius Gemellino et Epimacho liberto  meo procuratoribus, ut aestimatis etiam iis, quae contra dicuntur, quod optimum  credideritis, statuatis.</p>	<p>AD 111  I N</p>
	<p>*Viridius Gemellinus and Epimachus are <i>prima facie</i> evidence for dual  procuratorships, i. e. an equestrian and freedman pair sharing the function of, in  this case, <i>procurator provinciae</i> in Bithynia. Cf. Boulvert (1) 270ff., 394ff.;  Weaver 264f. With such seniority Epimachus could have been manumitted  years earlier, by Nerva or even Domitian.</p>	
1193	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. I. Epiterpes</b>  6.29175  DIS MANIBUS / M ULPI AUG L / EPITERPES / QUI VIXIT ANNIS XXVII /  FURIA TYRIA / CONIUGI KARISSIMO / FECIT</p>	<p>Rome  A H</p>
1194	<p><b>Erasinus (1) Aug. lib.</b>  6.2184 = 32445 = D 4971  (a) KALATORES PONTIFICUM ET FLAMINUM / P CORNELIUS / IALYSSUS /  D VALERIUS ALEXANDER / ... (8 names)  (b) ... (20 names) / M RUTILIUS ADMETUS / <b>ERASINUS AUG LIB</b> / L  CALV[e]N[t]IUS EUNOMUS / M LICINIUS COMICUS / CN LUCCEIUS  PLUTIANUS / HONORATUS / C LUCCIUS MAIO[r?] /---]  [imp caesari /divi nervae f / nervae traiano / aug germanico / p m trib  potes]/TATE V IMPII[-] / COS IIII PP / KALATORES / PONTIFICUM /  [et]FLAMINUM / [cur]ATORI[bus / ---]</p>	<p>Rome  I L N Q</p> <p>AD 101/2</p>
	<p>*Two fragments containing a list of <i>kalatores</i> (servants) of the priestly  colleges of <i>pontifices</i> and <i>flamines</i>. <i>Kalatores</i> were regularly freedmen of the  priests themselves, who thus can be identified in several cases. In the list of 36  names recorded, Erasinus is the only Imperial freedman. All except Erasinus  have <i>praenomen</i> and <i>nomen</i>, but no freed indication. The same list, and of the  same date, but not including Erasinus and several others mostly in (b), occurs in  6.2185 = 31034. See Mommsen's commentary, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.</p>	

1195	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Erasinus (2)</b> 6.36571 M ULPIUS AUG LIB / ERASINUS SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERIS [---]	Rome
1196	<b>M. Ulpus {A}erasmus Augusti lib.</b> 6.8640 = D 1630 DIS MANIB / M ULPIO AERASMO /AUGUSTI LIB / SUB PROCURATORI / DOMUS AUGUSTIANAE / VIXIT ANNIS XXXII MENS II / M ULPIUS AEPHAESIUS FIL ET / ULPIA THALLUSA CONIUX / BENEMERENTI FECERUNT / ET SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM *7: 'Aephaesius' = 'Ephesius'; cf. 2: 'Aerasmo' = 'Erasmio', the youngest of subprocuratorial rank so far known.	Rome A B H I
1197	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Erastus</b> 6.8875 D M / M ULPIUS AUG L ERASTUS / EX N DECURIONIS LECTICARIO/RUM FECIT EX PERMISSO DECRE/TI IBI POSTEA IANUARIUS ET SATU/RIO SCRIBE LECTICARIORUM EX / PERMISSU PONTIFICORUM FECE/RUNT SIBI ET SUIS EX DECRETO / PONTIFICUM ITEM SATURIO COIU/GI SVAE AURELIAE SEBERE BENE FECISSE / IANUARIUS AURELIO FORTUNATO ET VIC/TORINO FILIS BENE FECIT SATURIO FE/LICI ALUMNO BENE FECISSE POSTERIS/QUAE AEORUM *3-4: read 'ex n(umero) {decurionis} lecticariorum'; see Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.; 7: 'pontific{or}um'; 10: 'Sebere' = 'Severae'; cf. 'aeorum' (14), but 'scrib<a>e' (6); 10, 12, 13: 'bene fecisse', 'bene fecit' = 'suo beneficio dedit', Mommsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.	Rome F I Q
1198	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Eros</b> 6.8607 D M / M ULPIO AUG L / EROTI / AB EPISTULIS GRAECIS / EPAPHRODITUS / ET STACHYS / CAESAR N SER / FRATRI KARISSIMO ET / CLAUDIA FORMIANA / FECERUNT *Included in <i>PIR</i> <sup>1</sup> (V 549) but, with two brothers still slaves, evidently not of senior Palatine status.	Rome A D I
1199	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Euhemer</b> 6.36186 D M PREPIDI LIB VIX A XXV / ET ULPIAE HAGNE CONIUG / VIX AN XXI MENS VIII DIEB XII / M ULPIUS AUG LIB EUHEMER CON/IUGI SANCTISSIMAE ET ULPIA FESTA / MATRI SVAE CASTAE CARISSIMAE BENE / MERENTI FECERUNT ET SIBI ET LIBERTIS LIBER/TABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A B G H
1200	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Euphemus</b> <i>AE</i> 1989, 27 D M / THAIDI LIB BE/NE MERENTI / M ULPIUS AUG / LIB EUPHEMUS	Rome G
1201	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Euphorvus</b> <i>I. It.</i> 1.1.163 = <i>CIL</i> 10.654 D M / M ULPIO / AUG LIB / EUPHORVO / Q V A IIL D VIII *4: 'Euphorvo' = 'Euphorbo'; 5: the reading 'IIL' in <i>I. It.</i> = 48 years; the earlier reading 'III' in <i>CIL</i> produces an unlikely 3-year-old <i>Aug. lib.</i> ; cf. Weaver 101 n. 2.	Salernum: I H

1202	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Euphrates</b> 6.8584 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / EUPHRATES / QUI PROCURAVIT PAUSILIPO / FECIT SIBI ET SUIS ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM * On the Imperial villa Pausilypo between Naples and Puteoli, inherited by Augustus from the ill-reported Vedius Pollio, see Günther, <i>Pausilypon, the Imperial Villa near Naples</i> (1913); <i>RE</i> 18 (4).2419–21.</p>	Rome I
1203	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Euphrosynus</b> 6.8555 = D 1762 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / EUPHROSYNUS / A VESTE VENATORIA</p>	Rome I
1204	<p>Ulpia Euryale (M. Ulpi Aug. l. Thalli lib.) 6.29272 See 1293</p>	Rome A G
1205	<p><b>Eurythmus</b> (freedman of Trajan; <i>PIR</i><sup>2</sup> E 127) Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 6.31.7ff. inducta cognitio est...luli Tironis codicilli, quos ex parte veros esse constabat, ex parte falsi dicebantur. (8) substituebantur crimini Sempronius Senecio eques Romanus et Eurythmus Caesaris libertus et procurator. heredes, communiter epistula scripta, petierant ut [Caesar] susciperet cognitionem. (9) susceperat; reversus [ex Dacia] diem dederat, et cum ex heredibus quidam quasi reverentia Eurythmi omitterent accusationem, pulcherrime dixerat: 'Nec ille Polyclitus est nec ego Nero.'... (11) locutus est Caesar summa gravitate summa moderatione, cumque advocatus Senecionis et Eurythmi dixisset suspicionibus relinqui reos, nisi audirentur, 'Non curo' inquit' an isti suspicionibus relinquuntur, ego relinquo.'</p>	AD 107 I
	<p>*Sherwin White (2) 391. Nothing else is known of Sempronius Senecio apart from his equestrian status. He is unlikely to have been a <i>procurator</i>, although the case could have arisen in a provincial context, as did the other two cases before this <i>consilium</i> of Trajan. The reluctance of some of the heirs to proceed with the prosecution focused on the Imperial freedman Eurythmus because of <i>his</i> procuratorial office, as did the disarming reply of Trajan: 'nec ille Polyclitus est nec ego Nero'. Nevertheless, we have another equestrian–Imperial freedman pair in trouble.</p>	
1206	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Eutropus</b> 14.1792 = D 8057 IUNONI ET / VERECUNDIAE / ULPIAE COMPSES / Q V A VI M VI D VII / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / EUTROPUS PATER</p>	Ostia: I B H L
1207	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Eutyches (1)</b> 2.2598 I O M / ANDERON / SAC / M ULPIUS / AUG LIB / EUTYCHES PROC / METALL ALBOC *2: 'Andero' or 'Anderon(us)' is otherwise not known as an epithet of Juppiter; it may be derived from a place-name; 7: 'metall(or)um Alboc(olensium)', cf. Pliny <i>Eld.</i> <i>NH</i> 33. 80.</p>	Gallaecia: Tarrac. I L
1208	<p><b>M. Ulpus Eutyches (2) Aug. lib.</b> 12.4490 D M / M ULPIO / EUTYCHETI / AUG LIB / MESORI / LIBERTI / PATRONO MERENTISSIMO *me(n)sor' = surveyor, architect (?)</p>	Narbo: Gall. Narb. G I

1209	<p><b>M. Ulpīus Aug. lib. Eutyches (3)</b>  <i>AE</i> 1986, 18 = <i>Via Imperiale</i> 18  (a) D M / ONIRO VER / DULCISSIMO / QUI V A IIII / DIEB XXXXIV ET / T LAELIO PHILIPPO / LAELIA GLYCERA / CONIUGI BENE / MERENTI ET / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / EUTYCHES F  (b) T LAELIO / ALEXANDRO / LAELIA GLYCERA / FILIO  *a11: 'f(ecerunt)'.</p>	Rome F
1210	<p>M. Ulpīus Eutyches (4) ([M. U]lpi Aug. lib. Strato[nis] lib.)  6.8442 = D 1531  See 1267</p>	Rome G
1211	<p>Eutyches (5) (M. Ulpī Gl[y]conis Augu[st]i lib.) lib.  6.8700  See 1153</p>	Rome G
1212	<p><b>M. Ulpīus Aug. lib. Eutyclus (1)</b>  6.8466 = D 1606  D M / M ULPI AUG LIB / EUTYCHI / TABUL VIAE APPIAE / VIX ANN XXXX / FLAVIA / DAPHNE / CONIUGI B M / FECIT</p>	Rome A H I
1213	<p><b>Eutyclus (2) Aug. lib.</b>  6.32429b,c  See 469 (Ti. Claudius Hagnus)</p>	AD 98 Rome F N Q
1214	<p><b>M. Οὐλπίος Εὐτυχός (3) Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος</b>  <i>SEG</i> 11.1124 = <i>BCH</i> 88, 1964, 182; cf. <i>AE</i> 1965, 127  ὑπὲρ τῆς Αὐτοκράτορος Νέρονα Τραϊανῶν Καίσαρος   Σεβαστοῦ  Γερμανικοῦ Δακικοῦ   τύχης καὶ νείκης καὶ αἰωνίου   διαμονῆς  Μ Οὐλπίος Εὐτυχός   Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος τῆ ν   ἀγο ράν ἐκ  θεμε λίων ἐπεσκεύασεν ---]  *7: [ ---]αν ἐκόσμει[---] Te Riele, <i>BCH</i> ad loc.</p>	Thelphus- ae: Achaia K N
1215	<p><b>Felicius Aug. lib.</b>  (1) 8.25902.1.5 = <i>FIRA</i><sup>2</sup> 11, p.484f., no. 100  [pro sal]UTE / [a]UG N IM[ρ] CAES TRAIANI PRIN[c] / TOTIUSQU[e] DOMUS  DIVINE / [op]TIMI GERMANICI PA[r]THICI DATA A LICINIO / [ma]XIMO ET  FELICIORE AUG LIB PROCC AD EXEMPLU[m] / [leg]S MANCIANE ...</p>	Hr.Mettich: Africa AD 116/7 F I N
	<p>(2) <i>ILA</i> 440  GENIO AQUAR TRAIANI / M ULPIUS AUG LIB MENOPHOON / ADIUTOR  LICINI MAXIMI / ET FELICIORIS PROC AUG / VOTUM SOLVIT  *Another Trajanic equestrian-freedman pair of procurators. Cf. 1191: (Ulpīus) Epimachus*; 1605: (Aelius) Ianuarius. As with other such pairs, the freedman procurator is named second and by <i>cognomen</i> only, without <i>nomen</i> and sometimes, as here in (2), even without status indication. For the origin and nature of such dual procurators in the imperial patrimonial administration of Asia Minor and Africa in the later 2<sup>nd</sup> C., see Boulvert (1) 270ff., 394ff.; Weaver 264ff.</p>	Aquae Traianae: Africa F I L
1216	<p>Ulpia Felicitas (M. Ulpī Cadmi Aug. lib. lib.)  6.8446 = D 1551  See 1079</p>	Rome C G

1217	<b>Felix (1) Aug. lib./l.</b> (1) 6.42 APOLLINI AUG / SACR / FELIX AUG LIB OPTIO / ET EXACTOR AURI / ARGENTI ET AERIS	Rome I L
	(2) 6.43 = D 1634 FORTUNAE AUG / SACR / OFFICINATORES MONETAE / AURARIAE ARGENTARIAE / CAESARIS N / <b>FELIX LIB</b> OPTIO ET EXACTOR / AURI ARGENTI AERIS / ALBANUS LIB OPTIO / LACHES LIB OFF / LYSIMACHUS LIB ITEM / OPTATUS LIB IT / STOLUS LIB IT / TROPHIMUS LIB IT / TROILUS LIB IT / DIADUMENUS LIB IT / PRIMIGENIUS LIB IT / CALLITYCHUS LIB IT / PRIMIGENIUS LIB IT / VIATOR LIB IT / FELIX LIB IT / AGATHO LIB IT / MAMAS LIB IT / RESTITUTUS LIB IT / PHOEBUS LIB IT / CALLISTUS SER / EUPHEMUS SER / EXPECTATUS SER / ZOSIMUS SER / ANICETUS SER / EUPHEMUS SER / HERMEROS SER / HELIUS SER / EUT{H}YCHUS SER / D S D D DEDICAT V K FEBR / L VIPSTANIO MESSALLA M VERGILIANO PEDONE COS	Rome F I L N Q  Jan. 28. AD 115
	(3) 6.44 = D 1635 HERCULI AUG / SACR / <b>FELIX AUG L</b> OPTIO ET / EXACTOR AURI ARG AERIS / ITEM SIGNAT SUPPOSTORES / MALLIATORES MONETAE / CAESARIS N SIGNATORES / PUDENS LIB / ADIECTUS LIB / VITALIS LIB / TELESPHORUS LIB / POMPONIUS LIB / GLAUCIAS LIB / URBANUS LIB / AMPLIATUS LIB / OLBIUS LIB / PRIMIGENIUS LIB / PARIS LIB / FIRMUS LIB / SPORUS SER / HELIUS SER / EU DAEMON SER PANTAGATHUS SER / ONESIMUS SER	Rome
	SUPPOSTORES / SATYR LIB / GORGAS LIB / APOLLONIUS LIB / HILARUS L / CHARITO L / MARITIMUS L / COSMUS L / EROS L / PAUSILLUS L / THEODOTUS L / THALLUS L / SEVERUS L / ATHENIO L / SUCCESSUS L / THRASO L / NARCISSUS L / SATURNINUS L / PLOCAMUS L / ADIUTOR SER / AMANDUS S / MUSAEUS S / SOTERICUS S / SABINUS S / HELENIO S / CRESCENS S / ORIENS S / IANUARIUS S / PRIMUS S / MAMAS S /	
	MALLIATORES / EPAPHRODITUS S / EUTYCHIDES S / STRATOCLES S / RECEPTUS S / TELESPHORUS S EUHODUS S / ZOSIMUS S / STEPHANUS S / EPAPHRODITUS S / PHILON S / DYMANUS S EPITYNCHANUS S / ARTEMIDORUS S / HERMES S / SALLUSTIUS HERMES / MEVIUS CERDO / ASCLEPIUS FELICIS / D S D D / DEDICAT V K FEBR / L VIPSTANIO MESSALLA M VERGILIANO PEDONE COS	Jan. 28, AD 115
	*Cf. 6.791.1.6 VICTORIAE AU[g] / SACRUM CONDUCT[ores] / FLATURAE ARGEN[tar] / MONETAE CAE[saris] / CLAUDIU[s ---] / ULPIU[s ---] / ULPIU[s ---] / ULPIU[s ---] / ULPIU[s ---] / S P D [d] / DEDICATA [---] / L VIPSTANIO MESS[alla] / M VERGILIANO PEDON[e / cos]	Rome F I N Q  AD 115
	The mint workers in (2) & (3), who are designated simply as 'lib.' or 's(er)', must be assumed to be freedmen and slaves of the emperor; cf. their overseer, Felix Aug. lib./l. (1) & (3), who is himself recorded simply as 'lib.' in (2). However, it has not been considered necessary to list all of them individually in the catalogue under their separate names, although they are recorded in the Index of Names. Of the individual names, seven appear twice belonging to different persons (Epaphroditus, Eutyclus, Felix, Helius, Mamas, Telesphorus, Zosimus), and one three times (Primigenius).	
	The 25 <i>officinarios</i> (16 freedmen; 9 slaves) in (2) are manual workers in a general sense at the mint; (as distinct from <i>nummularii</i> found elsewhere, cf. 6.298 = D 1636; 8461 = D 1637). In (3), on the other hand, the workers are grouped according to their technical functions, in descending order of status, as <i>signatores</i> (die-engravers: 12 freedmen; 5 slaves), <i>suppostores</i> (those who cast the metal beneath the dies: 18 freedmen; 11 slaves), and <i>malliatores</i> (those who	

	struck or stamped the coins: 14 slaves, no freedmen, and 3 who are non-imperial workers: Sallustius Hermes & Mevius Cerdo —possibly freeborn—and Asclepios Felicis [ser.?]). See esp. Boulvert (1) 264ff. + nn.; Melville Jones 192–4.	
1218	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Felix (2)</b> 6.8533</p> <p>D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB FELIX PRAE/CO FAMILIAE CASTRENSIS / ET ULPIA ARTEMIDORA FECE/RUNT SIBI ET LIBERIS ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ SUIS / POSTERISQ EORUM ITEM / AGRICOLAE CAESAR / N SER FILIASTRO SUO / ET ULPIAE FELICISSIMAE / FILIAE B M QUAE VIXIT ANN / V DIEBUS XXX</p> <p>*If Ulpia Artemidora (4) is assumed to be a freedwoman of Trajan, Agricola (8) is her son of another partner (and thus the stepson of Felix alone) born while she was still a slave, and Ulpia Felicissima (10), who died at the age of five, is the freeborn child of both Felix and Artemidora, born after her mother's manumission.</p>	Rome A B H I R
1219	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. I. Felix (3)</b> 6.8922</p> <p>D M / SUCCESSAE CAESARIS FEC / M ULPIUS AUG L FELIX MINISTRATOR / CONIUGI OPTIMAE AC DE SE / BENE MERITAE CUM QUA / VIXIT ANN XXVI ET SIBI / ET SUIS ET LIB LIBERTABUSQ / POSTERISQ EORUM</p> <p>*2: Successa, the wife of a table attendant in the domestic service at Rome, died still a slave (and without children?) after 26 years of marriage and thus well over the usual age of manumission.</p>	Rome A H I
1220	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Felix (4) Crispianus</b> 6.29194</p> <p>D M / M ULPI AUG LIB FELICIS / CRISPIANI ET CONIUGIS VIBIAE / FORTUNATAE EX VOLUNTATE IPSIUS</p> <p>*Chantraine 309, no. 105. The <i>agnomen</i> 'Crispianus' in combination with the <i>nomen</i> 'Vibia' of his wife suggests that the pair were both former slaves of the orator and delator Q. Vibius Crispus (<i>PIR</i><sup>1</sup> V 379), under Nero and the Flavians (rather than that Fortunata was a former slave of Vibia Sabina, wife of Hadrian; cf. Chantraine 309). A 1<sup>st</sup> C. (rather than 2<sup>nd</sup> C.) date for the acquisition of the <i>agnomen</i> is preferable. On the wealth of Crispus: Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 2.10; Martial 4.54.7; see <i>PIR</i> loc. cit for further refs.</p>	Rome A S
1221	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Floridus</b> 6.29198</p> <p>D M M ULPIO AUG LIB / FLORIDO PATRONO / OPTIMO ET BENE / MERENTI / M ULP PHILFTUS (!) ALUMNU&lt;s&gt; / M ULP TELESPHORUS / ULPIA PARAMONE / LIBERTI</p> <p>*Cf. W. Altmann, <i>Röm. Grabaltäre</i> (repr. 1975) p. 107, fig. 87.</p>	Rome B G
1222	<p>Ulpia Fortunata (M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Callisti) liberta 6.29352 See 1083</p>	Rome F G
1223	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Fortunatus (1)</b> 6.291 = 400 = 30754</p> <p>SACRUM IOVI D / HERCULI VOTO / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / FORTUNATUS / D D</p> <p>*1: 'D(olicheno)'.</p>	Rome L
1224	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. I. Fortunatus (2)</b> 6.8502 See 1049</p>	Rome A I



1225	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Fortunatus (3)</b> 6.29203 D M / M ULPIO / AUG LIB / FORTUNATO / PHILETUS PATER / ET ULPIA PLUSIAS / CONIUGI B M F	Rome A C
1226	<b>M. Ulpus Fortun[atus (4) Au]g. lib.</b> 13.1826 MEMORIA[e] / M ULPI FORTUN[ati/ au]G LIB TABULA[r / ---]CIA[---] *4: '[provin]cia[e Lugudunensis et Aquitanicae]', not '[provin]cia[r(um) Lugud(unensis) et Aquitan(icae)]' as <i>CIL</i> ad loc. Cf. M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Gresianus (12370 = 2.3235 = D 1555); Weaver 246ff.	Lugdun- um: Gall. Lugdun. I
1227	Fortunatus (5) (Hesychi) lib. 11.4415 = 15.7297 See 1230 (3)	Rome F I N P
1228	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Gaetulicus</b> 6.975 = 31218 = D 6073 See 951*: T. Flavius Onesimus (1).	Rome AD 136 F K I N Q
1229	<b>Gamus Aug. I.</b> 6.8732 = D 1811 See 1480: P. Aelius Constans for text and commentary on the likely date of Gamus' manumission.	Rome A B E I
1230	<b>M. Ulpus Gl[y]con Augu[st]i lib.</b> 6.8700 D [m] / M ULPIO GL[y]/CONI AUGU[s/t]i LIB A<d>IU[t]/ORI AB AD/MISSIONE / EUTYCHES LIB / [p]ATRONO BEN[e] / MERENTI FECI[t]	Rome G I
1231	<b>Glyptus (1) Aug. lib.</b> 6.37763 b = D 9025 GLYPTI AUG LIB PROC / PRAETORI FIDENATIUM ET / RUBRENSIUM ET GALLINARU/[m alba]RUM SACRUM QUAE PRAE/STU EST USIBUS CAESARIS N On the reverse side of the virtually identical 6.37763a = D 9024: M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Diadumenus; see 1104.	Rome I L
1232	<b>Glyptus (2) Aug. lib. = M. Οὐλπιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Γλύπτος</b> (1) 14.3909 = D 3892; cf. <i>I. It.</i> 4. 1.595 AQUIS ALBULIS / SANCTISSIMIS / ULPIA ATHENAIS GLYPTI AUG / LIB AB EPISTU/LIS UXOR / LIBENS D D *3–4: 'M. Ulpus Aug. lib.' <i>I. It.</i> ; the absence of <i>cognomen</i> makes this reading quite unlikely.	Aquae Albulae: I A I L
	(2) <i>AE</i> 1972, 589 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 854 Μ Οὐλπιον   Σεβαστου ἀπελεύθερον   Γλύπτον   ἀπὸ ἐπιστολῶν (vacat) Τ Φλάουιο Σωτῆρ σὺν   Φλαουίοι Φούφω Φλαουιανῶ καὶ Μοντανῶ τοιῶν   τέκνοι τὸν ἴδιον εὐεργέτην *On the likely prominent civic status of T. Flavius Soter and sons, see refs. in <i>I. Eph.</i> and <i>AE</i> ad locc.	Ephesus: Asia B I

1233	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. lib. Gracilis</b> 2.2525; cf. <i>AE</i> 1977, 445 IOVI LA/DICO M / ULP AUG / LIB GR/ACILIS / EX VOTO *Cf. <i>Conimbriga</i> 16, 1977, p.2: 'lovo(!) [La]dico lu/lis Gracilis / ex vot'; see <i>AE</i> ad loc.</p>	Limici: Hisp.Tarrac . L M
1234	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Augg. lib. Granianus = M Ulp(ius) Granianus Augustorum libertus</b> (1) 6.29736 D M S / M ULPIUS AUGG LIB GRANIA/NUS ET CASPERIA RUFINA FECE/RUNT SIBI LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS/QUE QUI VIXER INTER SE ANN / XX SINE ULLA &lt;querella&gt; VILE HOC AMPLIUS NU/MERAVERUNT ARKAE SEVIR AUGUSTALIU&lt;m&gt;/ Í—Í— ∞ ∞ M N UT DIEBUS NATALIS IDIB / IUNIS RUFINES VIRI V ET MULIERES EORUM / ET GRANIANI KAL IUL EADEM NATALI AD / EXEMPLUM SEMNI *8: 'm(ilia) n(ummum)'; 11: for this 'Semnus' as <i>cognomen</i>: Solin 776 (not listed in Vidman 330).</p>	Rome A H K M
	<p>(2) 6.29737 M ULPIUS GRANIANUS / AUGUSTORUM LIBERTUS / FECIT SIBI ET CASPERIAE / RUFINAE CONIUGI SAN/CTISSIMAE ET LIB[er]/TIS LIBERTAB[u]SQ[ue] / POSTERIS Q[ue] / EORUM [--]  *On the question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, see commentary and references at <b>1547</b>: P. Aelius Felix (9).</p>	Rome A
1235	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Augusti lib. Graphicus (1)</b> 6.8642 D M / M ULPIUS AUGUSTI LIB GRAPHICUS / PRAEPOSITUS BALNEARIORUM DOMUS / AUG ET ULPIA FORTUNATA HOC SEPULCR / FECER SIBI ET M ULPIO FELICI F PIENTISS / QUI VIXIT ANNIS IIII M X D VIII ET / LIB LIB POSTERISQ EORUM *On 'praepositus' as a title of supervisory rank in the sub-clerical and domestic Palace service (but rarely in the clerical and administrative service of the Fam. Caes.), see Boulvert (1) 183, 239–41; Weaver 228.</p>	Rome A B I
1236	<p><b>Graphicus (2) Aug. lib. Domitianianus</b> <i>AE</i> 1922, 122 GRAPHICO AUG / LIB DOMITIANIANO / PROC HEREDITATIUM TRA/CTUS CAMPANIAE ET FLAVIAE STACTE MATRI EIUS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS / ET ALUMNIS SUIS FECIT / P AELIUS ATHENODORUS *Chantraine 310, no. 114. A former slave of Domitian as was evidently his mother, Flavia Stacte, he was most probably manumitted under Trajan.; The relationship of P. Aelius Athenodorus to both of these is not clear, but as Graphicus reached procuratorial rank, his career could easily have stretched into the reign of Hadrian.</p>	Suessula: I C E I S
1237	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. lib. Gresianus</b> 2.3235 = D 1555 DIS MANIBUS / M ULPIO AUG LIB / GRESIANO AN XXXXV / TABULARIO XX HERE/DITATIUM ITEM TABU/LARIO PROVINCIAE LUGU/DUNENSIS ET AQUITANI/CAE ITEM TABULARIO PROVINCIAE LUSITANIAE / H S E S T [t] L ULPIA PIA / CONIUGI F C * Gresianus is the earliest dated <i>tabularius provinciae</i>, following his post with the <i>XX hereditatium</i> most likely in Lugdunensis, before moving on to Lusitania. Cf. P. Aelius Alexander (1) (<b>1421</b>) and P. Aelius Vitalis (1) (<b>1790</b>) also in Lusitania. As Gresianus died aged 45, he possibly held his last two posts under Hadrian. *On the senior clerical grade <i>tabularius provinciae</i>: Boulvert (1) 115-17 + nn. 137-152; Weaver 245-8.</p>	Mentesa Oretanor- um: Hisp. Tarracon. A H I M

1238	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Harmonianus</b> 6.22044 A MARCIO ALEXANDRO / A FIL Q V AN XVIII / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / HARMONIANUS / FRATRI / B M F *The (younger) brother is freeborn, after the mother's manumission and presumably remarriage; cf. Weaver 158.</p>	Rome D H
1239	<p><b>Hebrus Aug. lib.</b> (1) 11.3548a = 15.7770 = IMP CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AUG GERM / SUB CURA HEB[ri] AUG LIB PR C LUCILIUS PYLADES FEC  (2) 11.3548b = 15.7771 [imp] CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AUG GERM DACICI / CURA HEBRI AUG LIB PR TUENDUS SER FEC  (3) 15.7893 IMP NERVAE TRAIANI CAESAR AUG / GERMAN SUB CURA HEBRI LIB PROC</p>	Centum Cellae: VII AD98/102 F I N P ibid. AD102/114 F I N P  Rome AD97/102 I N P
	<p>(4) 15.7894 IMP CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AUG GERM[an] / SUB CURA HEBRI AUG LIB PR[oc]  (5) AE 1920, 102 IMP CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AUG GERM DACICI / SUB CURA HEBRI AUG LIB PR TUENDUS SER FEC  *PIR<sup>2</sup> H 33; (1) 2 etc.: 'pr(ocurator) (aquaum)'.</p>	Rome I N P  Talamone: VII F I N P
1240	<p><b>Ulp(ius) Helis Aug. lib.</b> AE 1930, 93 D M / ULP HELIS AUG LIB OPT TABEL / VIX ANN LXI MARCIANUS ET HELI/ODORUS FIL PATRI PIENTISSIMO / M CAUS FECERUNT 2: 'opt(io) tabel(lariorum)', cf.1158; 5: 'm(emoriae) caus(a)'.</p>	Gerasa: Arabia B H I
1241	<p>Ulpia Helpis quae et Claudia (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Symphori) lib. (1) 6.8456 See 1268(1) On the unusual nomenclature, see 1268.  (2) 6.29304 See 1268 (2)</p>	Rome A B G M Rome A B
1242	<p><b>M. Ulpus Hermadio Aug. lib.</b> AE 1977, 31 = P. Cavuoto, <i>Vichiana</i> 3, 1974, 239-49 D M / M ULPIUS HERMADIO AUG LIB VOLUNTATE CL / SATURNINAE UXORIS SVAE SANCTISSUMAE MONIMENTUM COEPIT / VIBA EA QUOD EFFECTUM EST POST OBITUM EIUSDEM SATURNINAE /(5) CUIUS MONIMENTI IUS LIBERI EORUNDEM HABEBUNT LIBERTI / QUOQUE LIBERTAEQUE P E INQUO IPSA PARUM POSITA E[s]T EO QUOD NON / PERACTO OPERE MONIMENTI VITA FUNCTA SIT IUSSERITQUE SE VERBIS / TESTAMENTI IN ATRIO PRAETORII E[st] cum viro? p]ONI AD CUIUS MONIMENT/I PERTINEBIT TAM ATRIUM TA&lt;m&gt; CUBICULUM QU[od e]ST CONTRA SARCOFAGUM /(10) ITEM ALIT(!) CUBICULUM ADPLICITUM CUM CELLARIOLIS DUOBUS IUXTA DIMI / IN PARTE SINISTRA QVAE SUNT IN COMPLUVIO ITEM AD IUS MONIMENTI SE[q]</p>	ager Nom - entanus, nr. Rome A K M

	<p>/ ET SARCOFAGI QUOD(!) ET IN ATRIO PE[rt]ENE BUNT MEMBRA X ET TRICLINIUS(!) SEPOSITO SOLARIO QUAE SUNT ADSCESU(!) SINISTRO A CUBICULIS S S ET DI / ANA SCALA PRIMA ITEM SCALA BREVIORE SUPERIORE ADSCENSU SINISTRO ET MO/NIMENTI ATRI ETIAM SUPER EADEM CUBICULA ET ATRIUM SED ET PORTICUS QUORUM / OMNIUM MENBRORUM(!) ITUM AMBITUM IUS HABEBUNT PERSONAE S S CUIUS MONIMENTI ET ATRI ANTE FACIEM /(15) TERRAE P XXX PERTINEBUNT AD PERSONAS S S</p> <p>*10: 'dimi(dium)'; 11: 'se[q(uentur)]'; 12-13: 's(upra) s(criptis); di(midia) ana (?)'.</p> <p>The spacious tomb of Hermadio's wife Claudia Saturnina for herself and family was prescribed in her will. For details of the complex, see <i>AE</i> ad loc.; cf. E. Champlin, <i>Final Judgments</i> 174.</p>	
1243	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Herma</b> 6.8799 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / HERMA A CURA AMICOR / FECIT SIBI ET ULPIIS / PYTHE AGATHOPO SUCCESSO / ET NICANDRO CAES N SER ET / LIB LIBERTAB POSTERQ EOR ET / AERARIO SOTERI ET SETRIAE / IULIANE AMICIS BENE / MERENTIBUS</p> <p>*3: 'a cura amicor(um)', domestic staff responsible for managing visitors to the emperor at Rome; see Bouvert (1) 182.</p>	Rome A? B? F I
1244	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Hermeros Aug. I.</b> <i>AE</i> 1922, 9 S SALAGAN / M U HERME/ROS AUG L / V S L / ANIMO</p> <p>*1: 's(acrum)'; 2: 'Ulpia', one of only two single-letter abbreviation of the <i>nomen</i> 'Ulpia' in the Fam. Caes. material so far.; cf. 1188.</p>	Sierra Morena: Hisp. L
1245	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Hermes (1)</b> 6.8794 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB HERMETI / CUBICULARIO FEC / CLAUDIA SPARTE CONIUX / B M ET SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIBER/TABUSQ POSTERISQ EOR</p>	Rome A I
1246	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Hermes (2)</b> 6.10992 D M / AELIAE T{H}RYPHENAE / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / PHILOMETOR / FRATER SORORI / PISSIMAE / ET M ULPIO AUG LIB / HERMETI CONIUGI / EIUS ET POSTERISQUE / EORUM B M F</p>	Rome A E
1247	<p><b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Hermias</b> 3.1312 = D 1593 D M / M ULPIO AUG / LIB HERMIAE PROC / AURARIARUM CUIUS / RELIQUIAE EX INDULGENTIA / AUG N ROMAM LATAE SUNT / SALONIA PALESTRICE / CONIUNX ET DIOGENES / LIB BENE MERENTI FECER / VIXIT ANN LV</p> <p>*<i>PIR</i><sup>1</sup> V 554. The youngest actual figure for age-at death of a freedman procurator; cf. Weaver 225, 269.</p>	Ampelum: Dacia A G H I M
1248	<p><b>Hermippus Aug. lib.</b> 6.10088 = D 5268 D[m]S / HERMIPPO / AUG LIB PROC / SCAENIC ULP / AMANDA ET ULP / PRIMITIVA PATR / B M POSUERUNT</p> <p>*6: 'patr(ono)', rather than 'patr(i)'. For <i>bene merens</i> as the characteristic epithet of patronal relationships, and between spouses, but not of other familial relationships, see Sigismund Nielsen (1996) .</p>	Rome G I

1249	<b>Ulpia Aug. lib. Herois</b> 6.8737 See 1106	Rome A B H M
1250	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. [H]esych[us] (1)</b> 14.3393 D M SACRUM / M ULPIUS AUG LIB [h]ESYCH[us] / ACILIAE EUT[y]CHIAE M[at]ri / PIENTISSIMAE ET ACI[l]iae / VIC[tor]IAE [--] SOR[ori] / P[---] SUAE [---]	Praeneste:l C D M
1251	<b>Hesychus (2) Aug. I.</b> (1) AE 1940, 40 (a) THERM TRAIAN (b) IMP CAES NERV TRAIANI / AUG GERM DACICI SUB CUR / HESYCHI AUG L PROC THEMISTUS / SER ALEXANDR FEC © AQ TR *(b)4: 'Alexandr(ianus)'. Themistus is not certainly a <i>Caes. ser.</i> ; cf. Chantraine 298, no. 24. © 'aq(ua) Tr(aiana)'.	Rome F I N P
	(2) 15.7296 IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANI AUG GER DACICI SUB CUR HESYCHI PROC FEC CLAUDIUS ONESIMUS  (3) 15.7297 = 11.4415 [imp] CAES NERV[ae] TRAIAN AUG GERM DACICI / SUB CUR [h]ES[y]chi pr]OC FORTUNATUS LIB FEC / Vϕϕϕ  *PIR <sup>2</sup> H 166, <i>fistulae</i> , AD 102/114.	Rome F I N P  Rome F I N P
1252	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Hierax</b> 6.8733 = D 1812 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / HIERAX / PRAEPOSITUS AURI / POTORI / CAESARIS N / FECIT <b>On <i>praepositus</i>, see 1158.</b>	Rome I
1253	<b>M. Ulpus Ierolophus Aug. libertus</b> 6.29219 D M / M ULPIO IEROLOPHO(!) / AUG LIBERTO / F PARTHENOPE / CONIUGI SUO CARISSIMO / FECIT *2: 'Hierophilus' (?); 4: 'F(lavia)'; cf. Weaver 40f.	Rome A
1254	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Hilarus</b> 6.5499 D M / M ULPIO FELICIS/SIM[o] M ULPI/US AUG LIB / HILARUS ALUM/NO	Rome:mon. vin. Cod. 2 B
1255	Ulpia Hygia Mariani Aug. lib...lib. 3.7046 See 1223 (1)	Synnada: Asia A G
1256	M.Ulpus Hypnus (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Phaedimi) lib. 3.575 See 1228	Nicopolis: Epirus G H
1257	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Inachus</b> 6.29222 D M / M ULPIO / AUG LIB / INACHO / ULPIA / HELPIS / CONIUGI B M F	Rome A

1258	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Ionicus</b> 6.29223 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / IONICO CLAUDIA / IUSTA MARITO / OPTIMO BENEME/RENTI FECIT	Rome A
1259	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Italicus</b> 6.29225 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / ITALICUS VIVOS FECIT / SIBI ET T FLAVIO ITALICO / ET FLAVIAE RHOME PARENTI/BUS PISSIMIS ET FLAVIAE / MELPOMENE UXORI BENE / MERENTI ITEM LIBERTIS LIBER/TABUSQUE POSTERISQ EORUM / H M H N S *Italicus, as a slave born before his mother's manumission, was given the same <i>cognomen</i> as his father, who is presumed also to have been an Imperial slave. By whose choice?	Rome A C
1260	<b>Ulpus lucundus Aug. lib.</b> 6.29226 D M / ULPIUS IUCUN/DUS AUG LIB / ULPIAE PRI/MITIVAE LIB / BENE M	Rome G
1261	<b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. I. Iulianus</b> 6.36576 D M / M ULP / AUG L / IULIANO / B M	Rome
1262	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Laetus</b> 6.6190 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / LALETO / A CODICILLIS / M ULPIUS CALVINUS / PATRI B M F ET SIBI / POSTERISQUE SUIS *The earliest evidence of a department separate from the <i>ab epistulis</i> for the appointment diplomas of Imperial officials, but which probably came into being under Domitian; cf. Boulvert (1) 254.	Rome B I
1263	<b>Lycormas</b> (freedman of Trajan; <i>PIR</i> <sup>2</sup> L 459) (1) Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 10. 63 (to Trajan) scripsit mihi, domine, Lycormas libertus tuus ut, si qua legatio a Bosporo venisset urbem petitura, usque in adventum suum retineretur. et legatio quidem, dumtaxat in eam civitatem, in qua ipse sum, nulla adhuc venit, sed venit tabellarius Sauromatae <regis>, quem ego usus opportunitate, quam mihi casus obtulerat, cum tabellario qui Lycormam ex itinere praecessit mittendum putavi, ut posses ex Lycormae et regis epistulis pariter cognoscere, quae fortasse pariter scire deberes.	AD 11 I N
	(2) <i>ib.</i> 67 (to Trajan) legato Sauromatae regis, cum sua sponte Nicaeae, ubi me invenerat, biduo substitisset, longiorem moram faciendam, domine, non putavi, primum quod incertum adhuc erat, quando libertus tuus Lycormas venturus esset ... (2) haec in notitiam tuam perferenda existimavi, quia proxime scripseram petisse Lycormam, ut legationem, si qua venisset a Bosporo, usque in adventum suum retinerem. ...	AD 111
	*For commentary, see Sherwin-White (2) 648–9. Lycormas is not called 'procurator' by Pliny in either letter, simply as 'libertus tuus'. He may therefore have been on a special assignment in the Bosporan region and not an official of the provincial administration of Bithynia-Pontus at all. The tone of the Imperial freedman's letter to the senatorial governor, as reported in (1): 'scripsit ut...legatio usque in adventum suum retineretur', is not as peremptory as it might seem; cf. (2) 'petisse Lycormam'. Pliny, however, reports the request to Trajan and gives reasons for not complying. He does not treat Lycormas as one of his own staff responsible to him—an interesting reflection of the formal relationship between officials of different sectors in the Imperial provincial administration and their separate links with the emperor, particularly where Imperial property and other interests were involved.	
1264	Ulpia Macaria (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Marcelli) lib. 6.37756 See 1221	Rome G

1265	<p><b>M. U(lpius) Aug. lib. Macedo</b>  AE 1988, 75  D M / FABIAE NICE NUTRICI BENE / MERENTI M U AUG LIB MACEDO /  FECIT  *For the rare single-letter abbreviation of 'Ulpus', cf. <b>1167</b>.</p>	Rome F
1266	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Marcellus</b>  6.37756  D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB MARCELLUS / DECURIO LECTICARIORUM SIBI /  ET ULPIAE MACARIAE LIB SVAE / S V F  *5: 's(e) v(ivo) f(ecit)'.</p>	Rome G I Q
1267	<p><b>Ulpia Marcia verna Aug.</b>  AE 1987, 173  DIIS MANIB / ULPIAE MARCIAE / VERNAE AUG / VIXIT ANNIS XIII / MENSIB  VII / DIEBUS XXI / FECIT / ARTORIA DORIS / FILIAE PIENISS  *On this extraordinary status indication of a 13-year-old Imperial freedwoman,  see Solin, <i>Arctos</i> 22, 1988, 154f.</p>	Rome B H
1268	<p><b>(M.Ulpus) Marianus Aug. lib.</b>  (1) 3.7046  D M / ULPIAE / HYGIAE / MARIANI / AUG LIB PROC LIB / FELIX CONIUGI /  OPTIMAE B DE SE / MERITAE  *5: 'proc(urator marmorum)', in charge of the prized Phrygian marble quarries  in Asia Minor, whose administration was based at Synnada. Cf. Hirschfeld  168ff.  (2) 3.7048  M ULPIUS / MARIANI LIB / PAEDEROS HIC / SITUS EST</p>	Synnada: Asia G I  Synnada: Asia G
1269	<p><b>M. Ulpus Martialis (1) Aug. lib.</b>  6.8483 = D 1598  DIS MANIB / M ULPIO / MARTIALI / AUG LIB / A MARMORIBUS  *An official of a <i>statio marmorum</i> responsible for the reception, storage and  security of marble blocks delivered to Rome by sea. There was no centralised  department in Rome administering quarries throughout the empire. Cf.  Hirschfeld 175f.; Boulvert (1) 224.</p>	Rome I
1270	<p><b>M.Ulpus Aug. lib. Martialis (2)</b>  6.8728 = 11.3820 = D 7506  D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB MARTIALI / COACTORI ARGENTARIO / CAESARIS  N / ULPIA MARTINA FILIA  *3: 'coactor argentarius' = 'money collector' or 'banker'; cf. <i>Dig.</i> 40.7.40.8  (Scaevola).</p>	Rome / Veii: VII B I
1271	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Martialis (3)</b>  6.17398  ME[m]ORIAE SACR / EUTHYMO CUI ET LUPO / CAES N VERN VIX ANN VIII  / DIEB XX FECERUNT / M ULPIUS AUG LIB MARTIALIS / ET ULPIA PRIMA  FILIO CARISS / ET SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE  POSTERISQUE / EORUM  *The inscription could date from the early Hadrianic period. The son's  <i>supernomen</i> 'Lupus' is the earliest example of an imperial slave with 'attached'  <i>supernomen</i>, and possibly in the Fam. Caes. as a whole; cf. <b>1542</b> : P. Aelius  Felix (4). See also commentary on M. Ulpus Nicephorus (<b>1288</b>), with  references to the literature on <i>supernomina</i> there cited. On the possible  connection of the name 'Lupus' with his father's <i>cognomen</i> 'Martialis', see  Chantraine 384f.</p>	Rome A B H M

1272	<p><b>[M.] Ulpus Martinus Aug. lib.</b> 6.9074 D M / [m] ULPIUS MARTINUS / [a]UG LIB EX TABULARIS *The earliest dateable instance of the occupational title <i>ex tabulari(i)s</i>. For its meaning as 'rank-and-file <i>tabularius</i>' rather than 'former <i>tabularius</i>', Weaver 248f.; but, for the latter interpretation, see Boulvert (2) 157f. + n. 290.</p>	Rome I
1273	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Maximus (1)</b> 6.29239 D M / M ULPIO / AUG LIB / MAXIMO / IUNIA SPES / CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI FECIT</p>	Rome A
1274	<p><b>Maximus (2)</b> (freedman of Trajan; <i>PIR</i><sup>2</sup> M 426) (1) Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 10. 27 (to Trajan) Maximus libertus et procurator tuus, domine, praeter decem beneficiarios, quos adsignari a me Gemellino optimo viro iussisti, sibi quoque confirmat necessarios esse milites sex. hos interim, sicut inveneram, in ministerio eius relinquendos existimavi, praesertim cum ad frumentum comparandum iret in Paphlagoniam. quin etiam tutelae causa, quia ita desiderabat, addidi duos equites. in futurum, quid servari velis, rogo rescribas.</p>	late AD 110 I N
	<p>(2) <i>ibid.</i> 28 (Trajan's reply) nunc quidem proficiscentem ad comparationem frumentorum Maximum libertum meum recte militibus instruxisti. fungebatur enim et ipse extraordinario munere. cum ad pristinum actum reversus fuerit, sufficient illi duo a te dati milites et totidem a Viridio Gemellino procuratore meo, quem adiuvat.</p>	AD 111 I
	<p>(3) <i>ibid.</i> 85 (to Trajan) Maximum libertum et procuratorem tuum, domine, per omne tempus, quo fuimus una, probum et industrium et diligentem ac sicut rei tuae amantissimum ita disciplinae tenacissimum expertus, libenter apud te testimonio prosequor, ea fide quam tibi debeo.</p>	AD 111
	<p>*On the role of Maximus as assistant procurator and part of a system of dual procuratorships, see Weaver 233f., 264ff., 278ff.; Boulvert (1) 270ff., 392ff.; Sherwin-White (2) 597f. Note that Epimachus (<b>1116</b>), his successor as assistant procurator to Viridius Gemellinus, is already in office by the time Pliny writes his reference for Maximus in <i>Ep.</i> 85 = (3) below. On the content and value of 'official' testimonials, see Saller 94ff.; Williams 132f.</p>	
1275	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Menodoru[s]</b> 6.29240 [d] M M ULPIUS AUG LIB MEN/ODORU[s] fecit] SIBI ET CONIUGI /SUAE ET [libertis] LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTER[isque eo]RUM ET / T FLAVIO [---]RO FRATRI SUO / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERIS/QUE EORUM NE DE NOMEN(!) EXSIAT</p>	Rome a D M
1276	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Menophilus</b> 6.4228 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / MENOPHILO ADIUTORI / PROC AB ORNAMENTIS / VIXIT ANN XXXV MENS V / POSUERUNT / P AELIUS AUG LIB MENOPHILUS / PATER ET CAMINIA FORTUNATA / MATER INFELICISSIMA ET IULIA / PASSERILLA CONIUX PIENISSIMA EX DECRETU(!) / SOCIORUM ANNIO VERO III ET EGGIO AMBIBULO COS</p>	Rome A C H I N Q  AD 126
	<p>*Menophilus, who rose to to the rank of <i>adiutor proc(uratoris)</i>, was manumitted at the age of 26 or even younger, given his age at death of 35, and the date of the inscription, 9 years after the death of Trajan, who manumitted him. Early manumission is unusual for those in the administration, but less so</p>	



	for those in the domestic service, as was Menophilus. More unusual is the fact that his father, also named Menophilus, a freedman of Hadrian, was manumitted <i>later</i> than his son, and thus presumably unusually late, if, as is reasonable to assume, there was a 15-20 year gap in their ages. See Weaver 234f.	
1277	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Menophoon</b> ILA 440 GENIO AQUAR TRAIAN / M ULPIUS AUG LIB MENOPHOON / ADIUTOR LICINI MAXIMI ET FELICIORIS PROC AUG / VOTUM SOLVIT Another freedman procuratorial assistant (see 1199 above), but in this case an 'adiutor proc(uratorum)', in fact of an equestrian-freedman <i>pair</i> of procurators already known from the Henchir-Mettich inscription (8.25902 = 1214 (1): Felicior) from Africa Proconsularis. This is additional evidence for a system of dual procuratorships, at least on the Imperial estates in North Africa. Cf. 1191: Epimachus for refs.	Aquae Traianae: Afr. Procos.
1278	M. Ulpus Mercurius ([M.U]lpi Aug. lib. Strato[nis] lib.) 6.8442 = D 1531 See 1267	Rome G
1279	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Merop[s]</b> 6.29191 M ULPIO FELICISSIMO VIXIT ANN IIII DIEB V / M ULPIUS AUG LIB MEROP[s] ET FLAVIA PHOEBAS / INFELICISSIMI ET M UL[p]IUS PRIMIGENIUS ET / CAPRIOLA NUTRICII ALUMNO PISSIMO *On <i>nutricii</i> ., see Bradley (2) 37ff.; on <i>nutrices</i> and nursing, Bradley (1) 201ff.; cf. Rawson.(2) 13ff.	Rome A B g H
1280	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Metiscus</b> 11.3275 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / METISCO / CL THALLUSA / CONIUGI B M P	Sutrium: VII A
1281	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Mithres</b> AE 1948, 57 ANTONIAE M F / VALENTINAE / CONIUGI CASTISSIMAE / ET PISSIMAE / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / MITHRES / TABULAR HEREDITATIUM *Marriage to his freeborn wife Antonia Valentina could have taken place after his manumission. No children are mentioned. Mithres is scarcely to be identified with his homonym in 6.29241, as suggested in AE ad loc.	Careiae: VII A I
1282	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Narcissus</b> 6.29242 M ULPIO AUG LIB / NARCISSO FECIT / ATTEIA FELICLA / AMICO OPTIMO / DE SE BENE MERENTI / VIXIT ANNIS L	Rome F H
1283	<b>M. Ulpus Natalis Aug. [lib.]</b> 6.29243 [---]EIO TRO[---] / [---]O TESTAM[--- / ---]INUS AUG L[--- / ---]I POSTERIS [--- / - --] M ULPIUS NATALIS AUG [lib / chr]ESTE CONIUGI SANCT [issimae / --] VIX ANN XLVII M III [--- / ---]CTO FILIO B M ET SIBI ET [lib / libertabusqu]E POSTERISQUE	Rome A B E H
1284	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Nec[tareus]</b> 6.29244 DIS MANIB[s] / M ULPIO M F NECTA[reos] / VIXIT MEN IIII DIE[---] / VOCONIA C F NYMPH[---] / ET M ULPIUS AUG LIB NEC[tareus] / PARENTES FECERUNT ET [sibi] / SUIS POSTERISQ EORU[m] *Another Ulpus father and son with the same <i>cognomen</i> (cf. 1182, 1198). In this case the infant son is freeborn to a freeborn mother whose marriage no doubt took place after the manumission of her Imperial freedman husband.	Rome A B H

1285	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Nedymus (1)</b> 3.1792 MERCURIO AUG SACR / M ULPIUS AUG LIB NEDYMUS / C POLLIUS ALBANUS / T VETULENUS T L ABASCANTUS / Q CORNELIUS AUGUSTALIS / L VOLCEIUS CERDO / IIIIII / VIRI M M OB HON *8: 'm(agistri) M(ercuriales)? cf. 3.1769–70 = D 7167/a; 1775= D 7168.</p>	Narona : Dalm K L Q
1286	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Nedymus (2)</b> 6.29245 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB NEDYMO ET LIBER/TIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE / EORUM EX TESTAMENTO FECERUNT / HEREDES / ARBITRATU AELIAE LESBIAE SORO/RIS ET COHEREDIS ULPI NEDYMI / EX SS X N</p>	Rome D e M
1287	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Nicanor</b> 6.15406 D M / CL EUPHROSYNE / BENED HIC S EST / FECERUNT / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / NICANOR / CONIUGI KAR DULC ET / L BAEBIUS / ONESIPHORUS / MATRI DULC PIENT</p>	Rome A C M
1288	<p>Ulpia Nice (Ulpia Tyranni Aug. lib. lib.) 6.8891 See 1299</p>	Rome G
1289	<p><b>M.Ulp(ius) Nicephorus Aug.lib.</b> 10.1729; cf. <i>AE</i> 1978, 117; 1988, 296 D M / GREGORIO / M ULP NICEPHORI AUG LIB PROX COMM / ANN QUI VIXIT ANN XVIII M VIII / D XI NICEPHORUS ET ULPIA PRO/FUTURA PARENTES MISERI / FILIO PISSIMO *2–4: 'Gregorio M. Ulp(ii) Nicephori Aug(usti) lib(erti) prox(imi) comm(entariorum) ann(onae) (filio), qui vixit...' For this reading of the inscription, see Weaver, <i>Antichthon</i> 5, 1971, 77–84, where it is argued that, despite the rarity of 'Gregorius' hitherto as a <i>cognomen</i> and the common later use of 'Gregorius' as <i>signum</i> (see Kajanto, <i>Supernomina</i> 59; Willeumier 656ff.), it is here the <i>cognomen</i> of the 18-year-old son of M. Ulpus Nicephorus (=Nicephorus), the freedman second-in-charge of the corn supply record office at Rome. At that age Gregorius, if in the imperial administrative service, should be still a slave (see Weaver, art. cit. 80-81). The inscription could be dated as late as the middle of Hadrian's reign, c. AD 130.</p>	Puteoli: I A B H I
	<p>This interpretation is preferred to that of Solin (<i>Puteoli</i> 11, 1987, 38–40 = <i>AE</i> 1988, 296) that Gregorius is the son of <i>another</i> Nicephorus, freedman and homonym of the Imperial freedman M. Ulpus Nicephorus, and that the inscription be dated to c. AD 170. <i>Supernomina</i> of the 'detached' type (<i>signa</i>), which appear separately from the name of the dedicated at the head or elsewhere in an inscription, which can be of a non-funerary kind, are of eastern origin and appear late in the 2<sup>nd</sup> C.</p>	
	<p>Chantraine (382) reads lines 2-3: 'Gregorio / M. Ulp. Nicephori Aug. lib. prox(imo) [!] comm(entariorum)', apparently ignoring the case of 'Nicephori' and presumably also of 'lib(erti)', and continues with 'prox(imo)' in apposition to 'Gregorio'. He considers (384) that <i>Gregorius</i> here is an early example of a <i>signum</i>, in this case taken to distinguish a son from a father with the same <i>cognomen</i>. He does not consider the early age of the son in relation to his manumission and the occupational post involved, nor the status of the father. With a single name, the latter might be taken as still a slave, while his son has been favoured with early freedom and significant promotion. If, however, Nicephorus <i>père</i> too is an (imperial) freedman, it has to be assumed that he has omitted his <i>nomen</i> (and status indication) while the mother, Ulpia Profutura, nevertheless retains hers.</p>	

1290	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Niceta</b> 6.29247 M ULPIUS AUG LIB / NICETA / ET CHRYSOGONE / EURESIS (!) CAE N SERVA / CHRYSEROTI FILIO / [-] *3–4: ‘Chrysogone Euresis’ is peculiar, if not unique, as a form of double name of an imperial slave woman, as taken by Solin 361; Boulvert (2) 308 n. 234.</p>	Rome A B E
1291	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Nysaeus</b> AE 1980, 72 = 6.29224 DIS MANIBUS / M ULPIUS AUG LIB NYSAEUS / EMIT SIBI ET LARCIAE ARTIMI/SIAE CONIUGI SUAE ET SUIS LIB / LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQUE / EORUM AEDIC A SOLO AD CAMARAM / LATA P IIS :. IN QUA SUNT OLLAE N VI *6–7: ‘aedic(ulam)...lata(m)’: a tomb vault 2 3/4 feet high from ground to ceiling ; cf. AE ad loc.</p>	Rome A M
1292	<p><b>Onesimus (1) Aug. lib.</b> 6.29234 D M / ULPI / MARCELLINI / QUI V ANNIS / IIII MENS / VIII DIEB II / ONESIMUS AUG LIB / ET IULIA MARCELLI/NA FILIO PISSIMO *<i>Marcellinus/a</i> are overwhelmingly freeborn <i>cognomina</i>. (cf. Kajanto 173). Onesimus is a freedman of Trajan on the grounds that, as the child Marcellinus derives his <i>cognomen</i> from his mother and it is highly likely that he is freeborn, his <i>nomen</i> comes from his father. He was born after his father’s manumission.</p>	Rome A B H
1293	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Onesimus (2)</b> 6.29368 D M / ULPIAE LAUDICE / VIX AN XXIII M VII D III / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / ONESIMUS ET ULPIA / NICE FILIAE PIENTISSIM</p>	Rome A B H
1294	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Ophelion</b> 6.7187 D M / FLAVIAE URANIAE / AVIAE OPTIMAE / M ULPIUS / AUG LIB / OPHELION</p>	Rome C
1295	<p><b>M. Ulpus Optatus (1) Aug. lib.</b> 6.35898 D M MUTIAE / ISIADI VIX AN XXXIII / M ULPIUS OPTATUS / AUG LIB CONIUGI PIEN</p>	Rome A H
1296	<p><b>Optatus (2) Aug. l.</b> (1) AE 1977, 23 D M / OPTATI AUG L / QUI PR AD ANA/BOLICUM ALEX ITEM IN PROVINCIA CILIC ET AD R/ATIONEM CHAR/TAR T FLAVI PAL CORINTHUM(!) / FLA SATURA / MATER FILIS / PIENTISSIMI[s]</p>	Rome C D I
	<p><b>3–5: ‘qui pr(ocuravit) ad anabolicum Alex(andrae), item (qui pr(ocuravit)) in provincia Cilic(ia)’. On this descending procuratorial career, see S. Demougis, <i>Historia</i> 26, 1977, 381–4. It is unlikely, however, that the second last post, ‘in provincia Cilicia’ was that of a freedman <i>procurator provinciae</i>, adjunct to the equestrian procurator. Perhaps Optatus was procurator in charge of a <i>vectigal</i> there; cf. (T. Flavius) Eutactus (5) (814). On the procuratorship <i>ad anabolicum</i>, see ...</b></p>	
	<p>On the question of Optatus’ <i>nomen</i>, he is more likely to have been manumitted by Trajan (or Nerva) than by one of the Flavian emperors. Assuming that his mother Fla(via) Satura was an Imperial freedwoman, his younger brother Corinthus, who was freeborn, must have been born at the <i>earliest</i> in AD 70, after his mother’s manumission, but just as likely ten or twenty years later, i.e. AD 80–90. If Optatus himself was born not more than four or five years before his brother and was freed at the regular age of 30, he could not have been</p>	

	manumitted much before AD100 nor become a fully fledged freedman procurator before 110. His preferred <i>nomen</i> is thus 'Ulpus', and the date of his inscription is late Trajanic or even Hadrianic.	
<b>1297</b>	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Pacatus</b> 6.38351 D M / FELICI CAES / N SER VERN Q V AN / XIII MENS X DIEB VII / FEC / M ULPIUS AUG LIB PACATUS / ET CAELIA VENUSINA PARENT F B M ET / SIBI SUI SQ POSTERISQ SUORUM *7: 'f(ilio) b(ene) m(erenti)'. For the seemingly anomalous Imperial slave status of the son Felix whose mother Caelia Venusina has a non-imperial nomen and could be freeborn, see Weaver 156, 160ff.; Boulvert (2) 308f.	Rome A B H
<b>1298</b>	M. Ulpus Mariani (Aug.) lib. Paederos 3.7048 See <b>1191 (2)</b>	Synnada: Asia G
<b>1299</b>	Ulpia Paezusa (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Rufionis) lib. 6.29378 See <b>1270</b>	Rome A G H M
<b>1300</b>	<b>Ulpus Pancalus Augustorum libertus</b> 6.29294 D M / ULPIAE Y[---]N / ET ULPIO PAN/CALO AUGUS/TORUM LIB/ERTO *On <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, see commentary and references at <b>1547</b> : P. Aelius Felix (9).	Rome A
<b>1301</b>	Ulpia Paramone (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Floridi) liberta 6.29198 See <b>1145</b>	Rome F G
<b>1302</b>	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Paris Augustanus</b> 6.8772 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB PARIDI / AUGUSTANO / A FRUMENTO CUBICULARIORUM / ET ULPIAE ISOCHRISAE / M ULPIUS M F IULIANUS / PARENTIBUS OPTIMIS FECIT / ET M ULPIO SOTERICO ET / LIB LIBERTABQ POSTERISQ / EORUM *Chantraine 304, no. 72; all examples of the <i>agnomen</i> 'Augustanus' are Flavian or Trajanic, in contrast with those of 'Augustianus' which are found earlier in the 1 <sup>st</sup> -century.	Rome A B E I S
<b>1303</b>	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Patiens Victorianus</b> (1) 6.8933 = D 1689 See <b>476 (1)</b>  (2) 6.37759 See <b>1007</b>  *Chantraine 340, no. 333. Patiens, a freedman of Trajan, dedicates (1) to Ti. Claudius Ianuarius Aug. I. Gratianus, and (2) to T. Flavius Aug. lib. Victor Galbianus. On the chronology and nomenclature, see Weaver 50 n. 2; Chantraine loc. cit.	Rome F I S  Rome F I
<b>1304</b>	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Pha[---]</b> NSc 1922, 228 M ULPI AUG LIB PHA[-] *Pha[edimus?]; cf. ibid. 227: 'Sindanus Phaedimi ser fecit'.	Rome

1305	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Phaedimus (1)</b> 3.575 D M / M ULPIO HYPNO / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / PHAEDIMUS / LIB KARISSIMO / D S B M / VIX ANN XXVIII *6: 'd(e) s(uo) b(ene) m(erenti)'.</p>	Nicopolis: Epirus G H
1306	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Phaedimus (2)</b> 6.1884 = D 1792 M ULPIO AUG LIB PHAEDIMO / DIVI TRAIANI AUG A POTIONE / ITEM A LAGUNA ET TRICLINIARCH / LICTORI PROXIMO ET A COMMENT / BENEFICIORUM VIXIT ANN XXVIII / ABSCESSIT SELINUNTE PRI IDUS AUGUS / NIGRO ET APRONIANO COS / RELIQUIAE TREIECTAE(!) EIUS / III NONAS FEBR EX PERMISSU / COLLEGII PONTIFIC PIACULO FACTO / CATULLINO ET APRO COS / DULCISSIMAE MEMORIAE EIUS / VALENS AUG LIB PHAEDIMIANUS / A VESTE BEN MER FECIT</p>	Rome G H I M N Q  AD 117 12 Aug.  AD 130 3 Feb.
	<p>*Favoured by Trajan with early manumission and with advancement in the Imperial domestic service, Phaedimus remarkably (and perhaps not fortuitously?) died in Cilicia at the same time and place as the emperor himself (Dio 68.33; <i>HA Hadr.</i> 4.7). The early manumission and death of Hypnus, the freedman of Phaedimus (1) (1228 above), at precisely the same age as Phaedimus (2) at 28 years, however, is purely fortuitous.</p>	
1307	<p><b>M. Ulpus Phaedimus (3) Aug. l./lib.</b> (1) 6.8762 D M / FLAVIAE ACTE CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI SANCTISSIMAE / FEMINAE ULPIUS EPAFRODITUS / PHAEDIMI AUG &lt;l&gt; A CUBICULO LIB / FECIT SIBI LIBE&lt;r&gt;TIS LIBERTABUS/QUE SUIS ET POSTERISQUE / EORUM</p>	Rome G I
	<p>(2) 10.6773 (a) M ULPI PHAEDIMI AUG L (b) EPAPHRODITUS PHAEDIMI / AUG LIB AB CUBICULO S FECIT *<i>fistula</i>; b 2: 's(ervus)'.</p>	Pontiae Insula: I G I P
1308	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Philetus (1)</b> 6.5303 M ULPIUS AUG LIB / PHILETUS / HEDIAE PARTHENICE / CONIUGI BENE MERENTI / POST&lt;e&gt;RISQUE SUI[s]</p>	Rome A
1309	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Philetus (2) Arminianus</b> 6.12348 D M / C ARMINI HER/METIS FECIT / M ULPIUS AUG / LIB PHILETUS / ARMINIANUS / FRATRI PIENTIS/SIMO B M *As a slave, probably of the senatorial C. Arminius Gallus (<i>PIR</i><sup>2</sup> A 1065), Philetus was transferred to the Fam. Caes. and freed by Trajan, while his brother Hermes remained to be freed by Arminius. Chantraine 303, no. 60; Weaver 158.</p>	Rome D S
1310	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Philometor</b> 6.10992 See 1169</p>	Rome D
1311	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Philotas</b> 6.8553 = D 1764 M ULPIO AUG LIB PHILO/TAE PP VESTIS SCAENICAE / ULPIA VENERIA MARITO / INCOMPARABILI PIETATE HIC / IACET ILLE SITUS M FORMON/SIOR ULLO QUOD MERUIT VIVUS / MORIENS QUOT ET IPSE /</p>	Rome A I M

	ROGAVIT CONIUGI SUE / GRATAE PRAESTITIT ECCE FIDES *2: 'p(rae)p(osito)'; 6: 'M(arcus)', 10: 'coniugi[s] su(a)e' <i>CIL</i> , Dessau (but scansion of final pentameter?).	
1312	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Pl[---]</b> 6.39064 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB PL[---] / ET ULPIA REGILLA FECER[unt si]/BI SUIS LIBERTIS LIBERTA[busque] / POSTERIS QUE EO[rum]	Rome A
1313	<b>M. Ulpus Placidus Aug. lib.</b> 6.8581 DIS MADIB(!) / M ULPIO PLACID/O AUG LIB TABULARI/O A RATIONIBUS / MESE CALIARUM(!) / SUCCESSUS CAPRIO/LA PATRONO BENE / MERENTI [---] *5: 'me(n)s(a)e [G]al(l)iarum' <i>CIL</i> .	Rome G I
1314	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Praepo</b> 6.37542 = <i>AE</i> 1911, 202 DIS MANIBUS / MNESTERI / M ULPIUS AUG LIB PRAEPO / ET ULPIA GALATEA / PARENTES FIL SUO KARIS / FECERUNT ET SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQ EORUM / IN FR P VII IN AGR P X *Pr(a)epo': Solin 906.	Rome A B M
1315	Prepis (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Euhemer.) lib. 6.36186 See 1123	Rome G H
1316	Ulpia Primigenia ([M. U]lpi Aug. lib. Strato[nis] lib.) 6.8442 = D 1531 See 1267	Rome G
1317	Ulpia Primilla (M. Ulpi) Eutychetis ([M. U]lpi Aug. lib. Strato[nis] lib.) lib. 6.8442 = D 1531 See 1267 *A freedwoman of a freedman of an Imperial freedman.	Rome G
1318	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Primio</b> 6.9069 D M / M ULPI AUG L / PRIMIONIS / TAB / FECIT / DIONYSIAS / CONTUBERNALI / B M *4: 'tab(ularius)', not 'tab(ellarius)': Weaver 227, 241f.	Rome A I
1319	Ulpia Primitiva (Ulpi Iucundi Aug. lib.) lib. 6.29226 See 1183	Rome a G
1320	<b>Quartus(?) Ulpus Primitivus libert. Augg.</b> 13.2308 D M / MEMORIAE AETERNAE / QUARTI ULPI PRIMITIVI / LIBERT AUGG QUARTIA / SECUNDILLA LIBERTA ET / CONIUNX PATRONO PIEN/TISSIMO ET SIBI KARISSIMO / ERGA SE BENEMERENTI / CUM QUO VIXI ANNOS XXIII / M VII D XXV QUI HABUIT ANN XXXXVI / SIBI VIVA POSUIT ET SUB / ASCIA DEDICAVIT	Lugdunum: Gallia Lug. A G H M
	*Several irregularities about the nomenclature of Primitivus and his freedwoman–spouse Secundilla make the readings in lines 2–3 suspect: his <i>praenomen</i> Quartus (Quartius?), not 'Marcus'; her <i>nomen</i> 'Quartia', not 'Ulpia'; and the unusual form and order of his status indication 'libert. Augg.'; cf. Hirschfeld, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.; Chantraine 80 n. 82, 227, 288 n. 28; Boulvert (2) 67 n. 388 (who considers his <i>praenomen</i> to be derived from the <i>nomen</i> of his supposed former master 'Quartius'). In the latter case, an <i>agnomen</i> 'Quartianus'	

	<p>would be expected. It is not explained why the freedwoman of an Imperial freedman of multiple <i>Augusti</i> takes the nomen 'Quartia' unless Primitivus was himself first freed by a 'Quartius'. This is unparalleled in the Fam. Caes. material.</p> <p>On the general question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, see commentary and references at <b>1547</b>: P. Aelius Felix (9).</p>	
1321	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Primus</b>  <i>RAC</i> 3, 1926, p.160  D M / ULPIAE CYTHERIDI / VIXIT ANNIS LXXII / M ULPIO AUG LIB PRIMO / VIXIT ANNIS [---]</p>	Rome A H
1322	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. [P]riscus</b>  10.6667 = D 1581  See <b>803</b></p>	Antium: I C
1323	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Augg. lib. Probus</b>  14.176 = D 1484  D M / M ULP AUGG LIB / PROBUS PROC / PROVINC PANNONIAE / SUPER ET AFRICAE / REG THEVEST VIXIT / ANNIS LXXI M V / DIEB XIII / ULP M F PROBITAS / PRIVIGNA ET HERES / B M</p> <p>*<i>PIR</i><sup>1</sup>, V 562; an 'Ulpus Augg. lib.' who did reach senior level and held procuratorial posts most likely under Hadrian or Antoninus Pius, and died over the age of 71, might even have lived into the joint reign of M. Aurelius and L. Verus.</p> <p>On the general question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, see commentary and references at <b>1547</b>: P. Aelius Felix (9).</p>	Ostia: I B H I
1324	<p><b>M. Ulpus Proculus Domitiani Caesaris verna [et] Augustor(um) libertus</b>  <i>AE</i> 1901, 171 = <i>NS</i> 1901, 20  DIS MANIBUS / M ULPI PROCULI / TABULARI FISCO / ALEXANDRINI / DOMITIANI CAESARIS / VERNA[e et] AUGUSTOR / LIBERTO(!) QUI[-] / VIXIT ANN [---]</p> <p>*6: 'verna III Augustor(um)' <i>NS</i> loc. cit.; Chantraine 25 n. 36, 229 n. 25; but the use of numerals thus for multiple <i>Augusti</i> at this or any other period is exceptional in the Fam. Caes. Boulvert (2) 49 n. 290, following Hirschfeld 369 n. 4, 458 n. 1, reads: 'verna[e] Augustor(um)'; cf. <i>ibid.</i> 61 n. 365.</p> <p>On the general question of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, see commentary and references at <b>1547</b>: P. Aelius Felix (9).</p>	Puteoli: I h I N
1325	<p>Ulp(ius) Procl(us) (M.Ulp. Alexandri Aug. lib.) vernacula  3.1998 = D 1528  See <b>1067</b></p>	Salonae: Dalm G
1326	<p><b>M. Ulpus [Aug. lib.?] Repenti[nus]</b>  3.7130 = <i>I Eph.</i> 684b  TI IULIUM C[<i>f</i>] / CORN ALE[xan]/DRUM C[apitonem] / TRIB M[<i>il leg iii cy</i>]/RENAIC[<i>ae praefe</i>]/CTUM EQ[<i>uit alae</i>] / AUG PR[<i>oc imp ner</i>]/VAE TR[<i>aiani caesa</i>]/RIS AUG [<i>germanici</i>] / PROVIN[<i>ciae acha</i>]/IAE ITEM[<i>provinciae</i>] / ASIAE / M ULPIUS [aug lib?] / REPENTI[nus qui dis]/PENSA[<i>vit in provin</i>]/CIA ASIA [ob meri]/TA / [eius] H [c]</p>	Ephesus: Asia F H I N R
	<p>*14–15: the restorations are Mommsen's, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.; it is, however, unparalleled to find an Imperial freedman of some standing, given the nature of this dedication to a senior equestrian procurator, referring in his own career only to the slave-held post of <i>dispensator</i>, and not to any freedman post; 16–18: on the restored reading '[ob meril/ta [eius] / h(onoris) [c(au)sa]]', see Weaver, <i>Epig. Stud.</i> 11, 1976, 220f. On the career of the equestrian Ti. Iulius Alexander, <i>procurator provinciae Asiae</i> under Trajan, cf. <i>I Eph</i> 684a; Pflaum, <i>CP</i> no. 75, pp. 170–3.</p>	

1327	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Romanus</b> 6.38366 = 11.3835 See 773	Rome/Veii: VII C D
1328	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Rufio</b> 6.29378 DIS MANIBUS / ULPIAE PAEZUSAE / FECIT / M ULPIUS AUG LIB RUFIO / LIB ET CONIUGI CARISSIMAE / BENE MERENTI V A XXV M V / D IIII HIC SITA EST LONG P VIII LAT P IIII	Rome A G H M
1329	<b>Ulp{h}ia Salvia Augusti liberta</b> 6.29395 D M / ULP{H}IAE SALVIAE / AUGUSTI LIBERTAE / FAUSTUS CONIUGI / BENEMERENTI FECIT / V A <del>XXXX</del>	Rome A H
1330	<b>Ulpia Aug. lib. Saturnina</b> 6.29396 ULPIAE AUG LIB SATURNINAE / CONIUGI OPTIMAE FECIT ET SIBI / T AELIUS AUG LIB FELIX ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTQUE SUORUM POSTERISQ EORUM / ET ULPIAE ATTICA ET ATTICILLA / FILIAE MATRI OPTIMAE ET SIBI / ET LIB LIBQ SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM *As the husband Felix was freed at least 21 years later than his wife Saturnina, this could be a second marriage for her. Her daughters, Ulpia Attica and Ulpia Atticilla, were evidently freeborn after Saturnina's manumission and could be the issue of a first marriage. For the possibility that the children could also have been freed by Trajan, see Boulvert (1) 299; cf. 267 n. 69,	Rome A B
1331	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Saturninus</b> 6.8542 See 958	Rome C D I M
1332	Quartia Secundilla (Quarti Ulpi Primitivi libert. Augg.) liberta 13.2308 See 1243	Lugdunum: Gallia Lug. A G H M
1333	<b>(M.Ulp.) Secundus (1) Caes. n. lib.</b> 6.8463 (a) D M / C L FESTAE CONIU/GI B M FEC SECUN/DUS CAES N LIB OFF MON (b) D M / M ULP SECUNDO / NUMMULARIO / OFFIC MONETAE a 4: 'off(icator) mon(etae)'. In (b) Secundus, without status indication, is called 'nummularius'. On the rare, second-century freedman status indication 'Caes(aris) n(ostris) lib.', cf. 1094, and see Weaver 56–7; Chantraine 195.	Rome A I
1334	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Secundus (2)</b> 6.26040 D M / SCRIBONIAE / PROCULAE / VIX ANN XXVIII / M X DIEB XVIII / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / SECUNDUS / CONIUGI SANCTISSIMAE / ET BENE MERENTI FECIT	Rome A H
1335	M. Ulpus Secundus (3) (M. Ulpi Cadmi Aug. lib. lib.) 6.8446 = D 1551 See 1079	Rome A B G
1336	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Seuthes</b> 6.29262 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / SEUTHES / FECIT EPAPHRODITO / VERNAE SUO KARISS / DE SE BENE MERITO / VIXIT ANNO UNO / MENSIBUS QUINQ / DIEBUS OCTO	Rome b H



1337	<p><b>Ulpus Sotacus Aug. lib.</b> 6.8979 (a) D M / ULPIO SOTACO / AUG LIB PRAECE/PTORI PUER C N / CHRYSIPPUS LIB / PATRONO OPTIMO / ET BENE MERENTI (b) D M / POLYCLITO / AUG PEDIS / SOTACUS AUG / LIB FRATRI INCOMPARABILI / ET SIBI</p> <p>*(a)3-4: 'praeceptor puer(or)um C(aesaris) n(ostr)'; <i>praeceptor</i> = <i>paedagogus</i>, which is the usual term for a tutor at the Palatine school for imperial slaves. The distinction between the two titles is not clear. On imperial <i>paedagogi</i> and the <i>paedagogium Palatinum</i>, see Mohler 264ff.; Boulvert (1) 177-8 + nn. 593-604.</p>	Rome G I
	(2) 6.8979b	Rome D
1338	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Soter</b> 6.18245 See 1011</p>	Rome C
1339	<p><b>M. Ulpus Soterichus (1) Aug. lib.</b> 6.5737 D M / M ULPIO / SOTERICHUS / AUG LIB / GARGILIA ACTE / CL APOLLINARIS / FE[--- / ---]</p>	Rome a F
1340	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Soterichus (2)</b> 10.2959 D M / SILIAE FABULLAE M ULPIUS / AUG LIB SOTERICHUS / CONIUGI OPTIMAE ET DE SE / BENE MERITAE F QUAE / VIXIT ANNIS L M II D X</p>	Puteoli: I A H
1341	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Spendo</b> 6.37958 DIS MANIB / ALEXANDRO / CAESARIS N SER / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / SPENDO FRATRI SUO / ET ULPIA SUCCESSA PIENTES / SEMPER MIHI DESIDERANTISSIMO / ET FLAVIAE ZUSAE / B M</p>	Rome A D
1342	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. I. Stephanus (1)</b> 6.8770 = 33749 = D 1749 M ULPIO / AUG L / STEPHANO / AB AEGRI / CUBUCLARIOR / ULPIA ITALIA / UXOR B M FEC *4-5: medical assistant in the Imperial domestic service; cf. Parthenopaeus ab aeg(ris) (1376 [P. Aelius Chrysanthus]). On the numerous palace <i>cubicularii</i>, see Boulvert (1) 246-7.</p>	Rome A I
1343	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Stephanus (2)</b> Maiuri (Meloni?) 562 (a) D M / ULPIAE VERECUNDAE / OPTIMAE LIB / COIUGI FECIT / M ULPIUS AUG / LIB STEPHANUS / PROC XX / HER / REGIONIS KARIAES / ET INSULARUM CYCLADUM / MEMORIAE CAUSA</p>	Cos: Asia A I
	(b) θεοῖς καταχθονίοις   Οὐλπία Οὐερηκούνδη ἀγάθη   ἀπελεύθερα καὶ συμβίῳ ἐποίησεν   Μ Οὐλπίο Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερο   Στέφανο ἐπίτροπο κ κληρονομίων   περιόδου Καρία καὶ νήσων Κυκλάδων   μν χάριν	
1344	<p><b>[M. U]lpus Aug. lib. Strato</b> 6.8442 = D 1531 [m u]LPPIO AUG LIB STRATO[ni] / ADIUTORI A CODICILLIS / M ULPIUS EUTYCHES / ULPIA PRIMIGENIA / M ULPIUS MERCURIUS / ULPIA PRIMILLA LIB EUTYCHETIS / FECERUNT PATRONO / BENE MERENTI ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM / MONUMENTUM EXTERUM HEREDEM / [non sequitur]</p>	Rome G I

1345	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Symphorus</b> (1) 6.8456 DIS MANIBU[s] / M ULPIUS AUG LIB SYMPHOR[us] / FLATURARIUS AURI ET ARGENTI MONETAE / SIBI ET ULPIAE HELPIDI QUAE ET CLAUDIA LIB ET UXORI SUA[e] / ULPIAE ARSINOE FILIAE ET CLAUDIO ANT{H}IOCIANO FILIO / HELPIDIS LIB SVAE FECIT ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE UTRIVSQUE SEXUS / QUI EX FAMILIA MEI ERUNT RELIQUIARUM SUARUM / CONDENDARUM CAUSA ET POSTERISQUE EORUM QUI / IN NOMINE MEO PERMANSERINT / EA CONDICIONE NE FIDUCIENT NE VENDANT NEVE ALIO/QUO GENERE ID SEPULCHRUM SIVE MONUMENTUM EST / ALIENARE ULLI POTESTAS SIT / H M H N S	Rome A B G I M
	(2) 6.29304 D M / ULPIAE ARSINOES / VIX AN III M VII D V / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / SYMPHORUS ET / ULPIA HELPIS / FILIAE FECERUNT	Rome A B H
	* The alternative <i>nomen</i> of Ulpia Helpis who is called 'quae et Claudia' in (1), but not in (2), is very unusual; cf. <b>1147</b> = 6.8432: Ulpia sive Aelia Aug. lib. Apate, and see esp. Chantraine 89ff., 252. As she is Ulpus Symphorus' freedwoman as well as his wife—4: 'lib(ertae) et uxori sua[e]'; 6: 'Helpidis lib(ertae) suae'—the first <i>nomen</i> 'Ulpia' is obviously derived from that of her husband. The origin of the second <i>nomen</i> 'Claudia' is more problematic. It could derive from an earlier master and partner from whom also comes the <i>nomen</i> of their son, Claudius Ant(h)iocianus 'filio Helpidis'. Born while Helpis was still a slave, he would have been then manumitted by his patron-father. But how does she become 'Claudia'? Was it treated as an additional <i>cognomen</i> or <i>supernomen</i> ? On <i>supernomina</i> in the Fam. Caes., see Chantraine 382–5.	
1346	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Telomachus</b> 6.35310 See <b>731</b>	Rome A E
1347	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. l. Telesphorus (1)</b> 6.5500 D M / M ULPIO AUG L / TELESPHORO / M ULPIUS IRENAEUS / PARENTI PISSIMO	Rome B
1348	<b>M. U(l)pius Telesphorus (2) Aug. lib.</b> AE 1978, 53 D M / ULPIAE MARCIAE / M U< >PIUS TELESPHORUS / AUG LIB COIUGI B M	Rome A
1349	M. Ulp(ius) Telesphorus (3) (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Floridi) libertus 6.29198 See <b>1145</b>	Rome F G
1350	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Terpsitheus</b> 6.8545 See <b>914</b>	Rome F
1351	(Ulpia) Thais (M. Ulpia Aug. lib. Euphemi) lib. AE 1989, 27 See <b>1124</b>	Rome G
1352	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. l. Thallus (1)</b> 6.29272 D M / M ULPI<o> AUG L / THALLO / VIXIT ANNOS XXXV / ULPIA EURYALE / PATRONO ET CONIUGI / CARISSIMO B M FECIT	Rome A G H

1353	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Thallus (2)</b> 11.3206 M ULPIO AUG LIB / THALLO / PROC / FLAVIA INVENTA UXOR / ET ULPIA PROCUA / FILIA DE SE BENE / MERENTI IDEM / DECURIONIBUS / AUGUSTALIB ET PLEBEI / CONIUGIBUSQ ET LIBERIS / EPULUM DEDERUNT L D D D	Nepet: VII A B I K Q
1354	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Thaumastus</b> 11.3860 = D 1603 IOVI OP MAX / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / THAUMASTUS / A COMMENTARIIS / OPERUM PUBLICORUM / ET RATIONIS PATRIMONI / D D	Veii: VII I L
1355	M. Ulp(ius) Theodor(us) (M. Ulp.Alexandri Aug. lib.) lib. 3.1998 = D 1528 See 1067	Salonae: Dalmatia G
1356	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Timocrates</b> 6.302 = D 3447 HERCULI BULL / M ULPIUS / AUG LIB / TIMOCRATES / AEDITUS / D D *1: 'bull(ato)', wearing a locket as an indication of childhood	Rome I L
1357	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Tiro</b> AE 1987, 292 = ERC 205a D M / SALLU<v>IAE CE/RIALI VIXIT / ANNIS XXIII / M ULPIUS AUG / LIB TIRO UXORI / B M P *ERC = <i>Le Epigrafi Romane di Canosa 2</i> , 1990.	Canusium: II A H
1358	<b>Ulpus Tyrann[us] Aug. lib.</b> 6.8891 D M / ULPIO TYRANN[o] / AUG LIB A MAPPIS / VIXIT ANN XXXIII / ULPIA NICE PATRONO / [---] *3: 'a mappis', in charge of the palace table napkins or giving the starting signal at the circus (cf. Suetonius, Ner. 22.2; Juvenal 11. 193) ?	Rome G H I
1359	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Urbanus</b> 6.33764 = D 1815 D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / URBANUS ADIUTOR / AB AURO GEMMATO / FECIT SIBI ET / ULPIAE PITHUSAE / CONIUGI SUAE ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A I
1360	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Valens Phaedimianus</b> (1) 6.1884 = D 1792 See 1229	Rome G I N S AD 130
	(2) 6.8550 = D 1756 DIS MANIBUS / COELIAE DYNATE / M ULPIUS AUG LIB / VALENS A VESTE IMP / PRIVATA CONIUG KARISS / SANCTISSIMAE / CUM QUA VIXIT AN XXXVIII / SINE CRIMINE ET SIBI / ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE / EORUM	Rome A H I
	(3) 6.27908 D M / VALENTI AUG LIB / ET COELIAE DYNATE CONIUGI EIUS  *Chantraine 327f., no. 263. A former slave of Phaedimus, above (1229), whose death at the age of 28 in 117 coincided with that of Trajan. Valens, also manumitted by Trajan and probably older than Phaedimus, dedicated (1) above to him in 130, and continued in the domestic service of the Imperial wardrobe for many years, possibly into the reign of Antoninus Pius, outliving his wife of 38 years of marriage.	Rome A

1361	Ulpia Verecunda (M. Ulpi Aug. lib. Stephani) lib. Maiuri 562 See 1266	Cos : Asia A
1362	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Verna</b> 11.1434 = D 1667 = <i>I. It.</i> 7.1.13 D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB / VERNAE / AB EPISTULIS / LATINIS / VIBIA THISBE / VXOR / INFELICISSIMA <i>*PIR<sup>1</sup> V 577.</i>	Pisae: VII A I
1363	<b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Verus</b> 6.18245 See 1011	Rome C
1364	<b>(Ulpus) Vesbinus Aug. I./lib.</b> 11.3614 = D 5918a VESBINUS AUG L PHETRIUM AUGUSTALIBUS / MUNICIPI CAERITUM LOCO ACCEPTO A RE P / SUA INPENSA OMNI EXORNATUM DONUM DEDIT /  DESCRIPTUM ET RECOGNITUM FACTUM IN PRONAO AEDIS MARTIS / (5) EX COMMENTARIO QUEM IUSSIT PROFERRI CUPERIUS HOSTILIANUS PER T RUSTIUM LYSIPONUM / SCRIBAM IN QUO SCRIPTUM ERAT IT QUOD INFRA SCRIPTUM EST /	Caere: VII K L M N Q
	L PUBLILIO CELSO II C CLODIO CRISPINO COS IDIBUS APRILIB / M PONTIO CELSO DICTATORE C SUETONIO CLAUDIANO AEDILE IURI DICUNDO PRAEF AERARI COMMENTARIUM COTTIDIANUM MUNICIPI CAERITUM INDE PAGINA XXVII KAPITE VI /	AD 113 13 Apr.
	(10) 'M PONTIUS CELSUS DICTATOR ET C SUETONIUS CLAUDIANUS DECURIONES IN TEMPLO DIVOR CORROGAVERUNT UBI VESBINUS AUG LIB PETIT / UT SIBI LOCUS PUBLICE DARETUR SUB PORTICU BASILICAE SULPICIANAE UTI AUGUSTALIB IN EUM LOCUM PHETRIUM FACERET UBI EX / CONSENSU DECURIONUM LOCUS EI QUEM DESIDERAVERAT DATUS EST PLACUITQ UNIVERSIS CURIATIO COSANO CURATORI OB EAM REM / EPISTULAM MITTI IN CURIAM FUERUNT PONTIUS CELSUS DICTAT SUETONIUS CLAUDIANUS AED IURI DIC M LEPIDIUS NEPOS AEDIL ANNON POLLIUS BLANDUS PESCENNIUS FLAVIANUS PESCENNIUS NATALIS POLLIUS CALLIMUS PETRONIUS INNOCENS SERGIUS PROCVLUS' /	
	(15) INDE PAGINA ALTERA CAPITE PRIMO 'MAGISTRATUS ET DECURION CURIATIO COSANO SAL IDIB AUG DESIDERANTI A NOBIS ULPIO VESBINO CONSILIUM DECURION COEGIMUS A QUIB PETIT UT SIBI LOCUS PUBLICE IN ANGULO PORTICUS BASILIC DARETUR QUOD SE AUGUSTALIB / PHETRIUM PUBLICE EXORNATURUM SECUNDUM DIGNITAT MUNICIPI POLLICERETUR GRATIAE HUIC ACTAE SUNT AB UNIVERSIS PLACUIT TAMEN TIBI / SCRIBI AN IN HOC QUOQUE ET TU CONSENSURUS ESSES. QUI LOCUS REI P IN USU NON EST NEC ULLO REDITU ESSE POTEST'	
	INDE PAGINA VIII KAPITE PRIMO / 'CURIATIUS COSANUS MAG ET DEC CAERETANOR SAL EGO NON TANTUM CONSENTIRE VOLUNTATI VESTRAE SET ET GRATULARI DEBEO SI QUI REM P N / (20) EXSORNAT ACCEDO ITAQ SENTENTIAE VESTRAE NON TANQUAM CURATOR SED TANQUAM UNUS EXS ORDINE CUM TAM HONESTA EXSEMPLA(!) / ETIAM PROVOCARI HONORIFICA EXORNATIONE DEBEAT(!) / DATA PRID IDUS SEPTEMBR AMERIAE' / ACT IDIB IUNIS Q NINNIO HASTA P MANILIO VOPISCO COS / DEDICATUM K AUG ISDEM COS	AD 114 13 Jun., 1 Aug.

	<p>*1: 'phetrium' = 'meeting-place'; 19: 'rem p(ublicam) n(ostram)'.</p> <p>A benefaction to the municipium of Caere of a meeting-place for the local order of <i>Augustales</i>. The accompanying extracts are from the record (<i>commentarium cottidianum</i>) of meeting of the magistrates and decurions of Caere, and their correspondence with one of their number, Curatius Cosanus, who was also <i>curator</i> of the public land requested by Vesbinus for building the <i>phretrium</i> at his own expense. On public benefactions by Imperial freedmen and their relations with municipal authorities outside Rome, see esp. Boulvert (2) 215–30.</p>	
1365	<p><b>Vestalis Aug. lib.</b> 6.15893</p> <p>D M / M COCCEI CRESCENTIS F / VIX ANN II M I D VII / ET COCCEIAE AUGE C B / ET COCCEIAE AUGE F D / ET M ULPIO VESTALI F D / V A XXVIII M VI / VESTALIS AUG LIB / ET SIBI ET SUIS POSTERISQ / EORUM</p> <p>*2: 'f(ili)''; 4: 'c(oniugi) b(enemerenti)'; 5: 'f(iliae) d(ulcissimae)'; 6: 'f(ilio) d(ulcissimo)'.</p>	Rome A B H
	<p>If it is assumed, as in CIL, that Vestalis' son, Cocceius Crescens, and his daughter, Cocceia Auge, derive their <i>nomen</i> from his wife, also Cocceia Auge, they would have been born before his manumission, and his second son, Ulpus Vestalis, after his manumission, which therefore was by Trajan. In that case, Vestalis junior would have been freeborn and, as he lived to the age of almost 30, the inscription would date from at least late in the reign of Hadrian when Vestalis senior was approaching 60.</p> <p>It is possible, however, but less likely, that both Vestinus and his wife Auge were slaves freed by Nerva and their (firstborn?) son Vestinus, despite the absence of status indication, was slave born and subsequently freed by Trajan before the age of 30. The children would then be commemorated in the order of their deaths, not of their births. Note that the males have their age at death recorded, but not the females.</p>	
1366	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Vitalis</b> 6.8626</p> <p>[d] M / [---]PIAE RARIS/[simae fem?] ET CONIUGI / SUAE B M FECIT / M ULPIUS AUG LIB VITALIS / A COMMENTARIIS BENEF / ET SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIBERTABQ / POSTERISQUE EORUM</p> <p>*2: It is tempting to restore '[U]lpiae'; this would require a <i>cognomen</i> 'Raris[simae?]' rather than an epithet to follow, and preferably '[lib(ertae)]', rather than the unconvincing '[fem(inae)]' in line 3; thus read: '[U]lpiae Raris[simae? lib] et coniugi' etc. On superlatives as <i>cognomina</i>, see Kajanto 104.</p>	Rome A I
1367	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Zopyrus</b> 6.8701 = D 1693</p> <p>D M / M ULPIO AUG LIB ZOPYRO / PROX AB ADMISSIONE ET / SULPICIAE IUSTAE / ULPIA IUSTA FILIA / PARENTIBUS DULCISSIMIS ET / SULPICIO MARCELLO ALUMNO / DAPHNUS AUG TULLIANUS SOCER / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM</p>	Rome A B C I
	<p>*The daughter Ulpia Justa takes her <i>nomen</i> from her father and her <i>cognomen</i> from her mother. As the latter could scarcely have been a freedwoman of Galba, it is likely that her daughter was freeborn after the manumission of her father Zopyrus. He went on to reach the senior clerical grade of <i>proximus</i> (cf. Weaver 253f.) Sulpicius Marcellus was no doubt the foster-child of Justa senior. But where Daphnus Tullianus fits in is unclear (his name appears to have been a later addition to the dedication; cf. Chantraine 339, no. 322) unless he was the father-in-law of Sulpicia Justa and, though still an Imperial slave with an agnomen derived from a master before that, he was the father of the now deceased <i>proximus ab admissione</i> Zopyrus. This would be surprisingly unusual.</p>	

1368	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Zosimus</b> 6.29289</p> <p>D M / M ULPIUS AUG LIB ZOSIMUS CUM / ULPIA DORIDE MARITA SUA / FECERUNT / SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM / ET IULIA CLYMENE CUM IULIO PRIMI/GENIO MARITO SUO ET SUIS LIB LIBERTA/BUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM / ET IULIUS POSIDONIUS CUM SUIS LIB / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQUE EORUM / SI QUIS HOC MONUMENTUM SOC{C}IORUM VENDIDE/RIT SIVE DONATUM FECERIT INFERET AERARIO P R HS X M N / IN FR P XI IN AGRO P X II</p> <p>* A burial monument held in common by a group of partners (<i>socii</i>), some from the Fam. Caes., but the majority not.</p>	Rome A E F M Q
1369	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib. [---]</b> 6.8490</p> <p>D[m] / M ULPIUS AUG LIB [---] / AQUARUM SI[bi et ---] / IUVENTIAE P[---] / ET ULP[i---]</p>	Rome A b l
1370	<p><b>M. Ulpus Augustorum liber[---]</b> 6.12842; Solin, <i>Arctos</i> 29, 1995, 178-9</p> <p>D M / AUFIDIAE FESTIVAE / QUAE VIX AN XVIII / MENS VI DIEB VIII / M ULPIUS AUGUSTORUM LIBER[---] / CONIUGI BENEMER FECIT</p> <p>*5: 'Augustorum liber[---]' P. Sabinus <i>Ottob.</i> f.101'; 'Au[g.] liber[---]' Henzen, <i>CIL</i> ed. Solin, loc. cit., comments: '[There is] not the slightest reason to depart from Sabinus' reading'. This makes one more addition to the register of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> prior to AD 161, in this case also without personal age or occupational data. His (freeborn?) wife Aufidia Festiva died aged only 18.</p>	Rome A H
1371	<p><b>M. Ulp(ius) Aug. lib.[---]</b> 6.29124</p> <p>D M / M ULP AUG LIB[--- / ---] BAEBIAE AGATHE [--- / c]ONIUGI B M FEC[--- / p]OSTERISQ EOR H M D M [a ---]</p> <p>*5: 'h(uc) m(onumento) d(olus) m(alus) [a(besto)]'.</p>	Rome A
1372	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug.[l---]</b> 6.29126</p> <p>D[m] / M ULPIO AUG[l---liber]/TIS LIBERTABUS[q---] / EORUM EX TESTA[mento ---] / HEREDE[--- / arbi]TRATU AF[---]</p>	Rome E
1373	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. lib.(---)</b> 6.29127</p> <p>DIS MANIB / M ULPIO AUG LIB / FECIT / COCEIA BATHYLIS / EY DRACO FILIUS / PATRI SUO B M</p> <p>*2: &lt;---&gt;, accidental omission of <i>cognomen</i> ?</p>	Rome A B
1374	<p><b>M. Ulpus Aug. [l---]</b> 6.29146</p> <p>D[m] / M ULPIO AUG[l---] / CALLINICUS FRATER ET [---] / ET SIBI LIBER[---] / POSTERISQUE [---] / IN HOC MON L[---]</p>	Rome D
1375	<p><b>[---] Aug. lib.</b> 6.29155 See 1093</p>	Rome A g
1376	<p><b>[---]a Aug. l.</b> 6.29158 See 1096</p>	Rome B
1377	<p><b>[ - ]inus Aug.l[---]</b> 6.29243 See 1267</p>	Rome E

1378	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. I[---]</b> 6.33741 D [m] / M ULPIO AUG L[--- / --- adiut]ORI A LIBELLIS [--- / ---]RVILIA C F TI[---]	Rome a I
1379	<b>M. Ul(pia) Aug.I[---]us</b> 8.12880 = ILT 909 D M S / M UL AUG L[---]/US EX PROC R[eg uci?]/TANAE PIUS V[ix an]/NIS LXXXVI [ulpi] US ALEXANDER [fil] / PATRI DULCI ET IN[com]/PARABILI FECIT	Carthago : Africa B H I M
1380	<b>[M.] Ulpia Aug. libertus [---]</b> 11.7742 IOVI / [m] ULPIUS AUG / LIBERTUS / [---]	Vei: VII L
1381	<b>M. Ulpia Aug. lib.[---]</b> Unedited, Antiquarium Comunale; cf. Solin 1248 M ULPIO AUG LIB [---]MAE A COGNIT[---] PARHESIA CON[iugi]	Rome A I